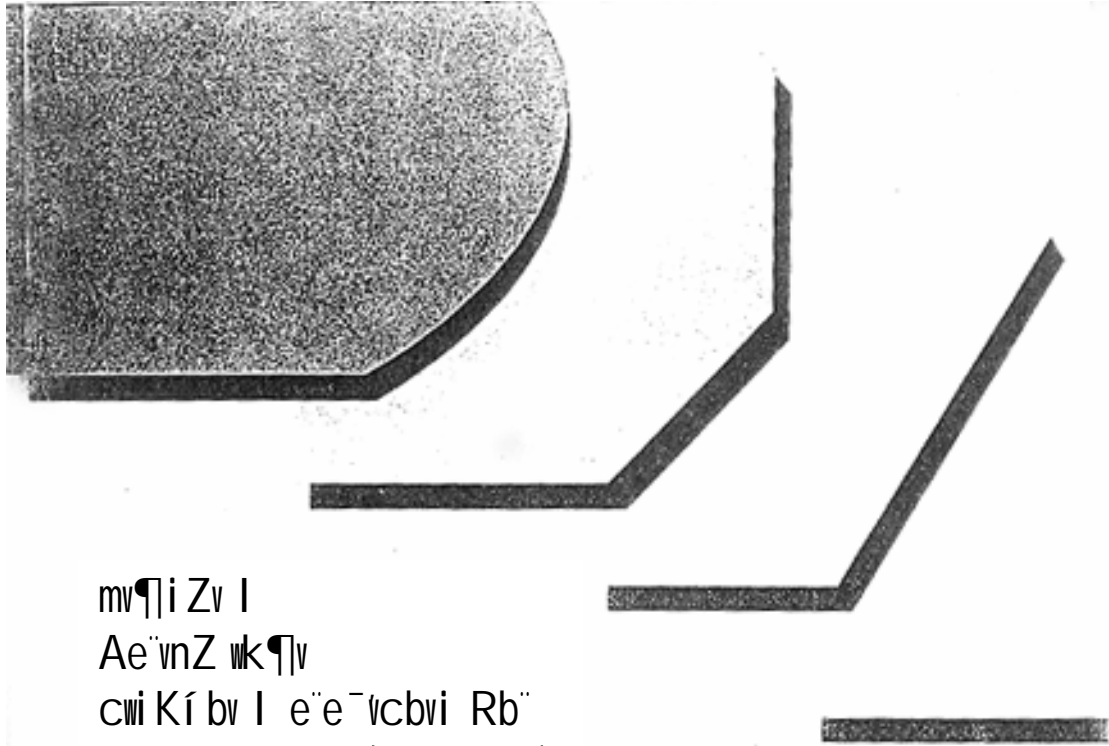


bxwZ wbaŋ Y

cwi Kí bv

e"e"vcbv

gj"vqb



mvŋi Zv I
 Ae"vnZ wkŋv
 cwi Kí bv I e"e"vcbvi Rb"
 A"wcj g"vbŋj (GGgwcGg)

LÊ 3
 mvŋi Zv I Ae"vnZ wkŋv
 Kvhŋg e"e"vcbv



BDŋbŋ"v Gwkqv I c"vš gnvMiq Av"wj K c"vb Kvhŋ q, e"vsKK

BDԷԷԻՎ ԳրկզՎ I ԸԻՆՏ-ԳՆՄՄՄԻՒՅՁ ԱՎՁԿ Կ ԸՆՆՆ ԿՎԻՋ Գ

ՄՎՊԻ ԶՎ I ԱԵ՝ՆԶ ՎԿՊՎ ԿՎԻՔՒՅԴԻ ԸԲ՝
Ա՝ՄԸԵԵ ԳՎԵՅՅՅԵԵ (ԳԳԳԿԳԳ) Ե՝ՆՏԿԿ 1994

4 ԼԷ (ԳրկզՎ I ԸԻՆՏ-ԳՆՄՄՄԻՒՅՁ ԱՁԵՅՅԵՎ ԸԲ՝ ՎԿՊՎ ԿԳՊՊ)

ՎԵԼ Գ ԵՒ ԼԷ 1 ԵՒ ՄՎՊԻ ԶՎ I ԱԵ՝ՆԶ ՎԿՊՎԻ ԵՄԶ ՎԵՐԻ ԿՎԿՎՎԵՅԵԵ;
ԼԷ 2 ԵՒ ՄՎՊԻ ԶՎ I ԱԵ՝ՆԶ ՎԿՊՎ ԿՎԻՔՒՅԴ ԸՄԻ ՔԵԵ ԵՎ;
ԼԷ 3 ԵՒ ՄՎՊԻ ԶՎ I ԱԵ՝ՆԶ ՎԿՊՎ ԿՎԻՔՒՅԴ Ե՝Ե՝ՎԸԵՎ;
ԼԷ 4 ԵՒ ՄՎՊԻ ԶՎ I ԱԵ՝ՆԶ ՎԿՊՎ ԿՎԻՔՒՅԴ ԸՄԻ ԵՎՊԿԵԵ I ԳԵՅՅՅՅԵԵ

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. ՄՎՊԻ ԶՎ ԿՎԻՔՒՅԴ | 2. ԱԵ՝ՆԶ ՎԿՊՎ |
| 3. ՎԿՊՎ ԸՄԻ ԿԻ ԵՎ | 4. ՎԿՊՎ ԿՎԻՔՒՅԴ Ե՝Ե՝ՎԸԵՎ |
| 5. ՄԵՎԻ ԸԲ՝ ՎԿՊՎ | 6. ԳրկզՎ/ԸԻՆՏ-ԳՆՄՄՄԻՒՅՁ ԱՁԵՅՅԵՎ |

379.24

mv¶i Zv I
Ae"vnZ ¶k¶v
cwi Kí bv I e"e"rcbvi Rb"
A"vcj g"vb¶qj (GGg¶cGg)

LÊ 3
mv¶i Zv I Ae"vnZ ¶k¶v
Kvh¶g e"e"rcbv

BD†b†"¶ G¶kqv I c¶kš-gnvmMiq AvÂuj K c¶vb Kvh¶g q, e"vsKK

cân½ K_v

weþkþi tgvU wbi¶¶i RbmsL`vi kZKiv 75 fVM evm Kþi Gwkwv I ckš-gnvmvMiq AÂtj |
`w¶¶Y Gwkwv t`ktj vþZ wbi¶¶i Zv GKwU gvivZþK mgm`v ntj I eZþvþb Pxb, Bþ`vþbwkwv
Ges cvcgvv wDwMwbi gZ t`ktj vþZ I Dþj EþhvM` nvþi wbi¶¶i RbþMvxi msL`v evotQ |

BþZvgþa` wKQy wKQy t`k Zvþ` i RbmsL`vi kZKiv 80 fVM mv¶¶i Zv AR Kþi tQ etj `vex
Ki tQ | wK' bvbv mgv¶¶vq t`Lv tMþQ th, GB mv¶¶i RbþMvxi AþþKB Kvhi mv¶¶i Zv
`¶¶Zv mbbb | dþj AvþþwþK Ges DcvþþwþK wkw¶¶v e`e`vi gva`tg tgwþj K mv¶¶i Zv
`¶¶Zv ARbi wewqW G AÂj fyþ t`kmgþn µgvMZfvþe GKwU cvb mgm`v wntmþe t`Lv
w`þ`Q |

G AÂtj i Dbþkþj t`ktj vi AwKvsk gvþj cwþK wkw¶¶vi gva`tg Kvhi tgwþj K
mv¶¶i Zv `¶¶Zv AR KiþZ cvþi bv Ges AþþKB cwþK wkw¶¶v mgwþi ci Zvþ` i wkw¶¶v
Rxeb I Ae`vnZ ivLþZ cvþi bv | Gþ` i Rb` cqvRb wfbaitþi wkw¶¶v mþhvM hvþZ Zviv
AwRZ tgwþj K mv¶¶i Zv `¶¶Zv eRvq ivLþZ cvþi, DbZ KiþZ cvþi Ges Rxebfi bZb bZb
Ávb I `¶¶Zv AR KiþZ m¶¶g ntZ cvþi | ZvB Gme t`þki gvþe m` Dbþi Rb`
GKvš-cqvRb Pwv`v wbfþ wewfbaitþi Ae`vnZ wkw¶¶v Kvhj |

Gwkwv Ges ckš-gnvmvMiq AÂj mgþn mv¶¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wkw¶¶v Kvhj BþZvgþa` GKwU
`KZ wewq ntj I mþngwšZ cwí Kí bv I e`e`vcvþi Afvþe G wewqK Kvhj ev`evqþi
t¶¶tþ tZgb AMwZ cwí j w¶¶Z nq wþ |

mv¶¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wkw¶¶v Kvhj cwí Kí bv I e`e`vcvþi cµqvþK mþngwšZ Kivi Rb`
cqvRb bZb bZb Ávb I `¶¶Zvi cqvM | A_P G AÂtj i AþþK t`þKB wkw¶¶v t¶¶tþ i
cwí Kí bv I e`e`vcvþi mvþ` mwKZ mv¶¶i Zv Kkþj xiv AvþþwþK wkw¶¶v e`e`v wþtq teþk
e`þ dþj Ae`vnZ wkw¶¶v Kvhj e`e`vcvþi GLb I ch-tZgb tKvb mþsLj ifc aviY KiþZ
cvþi wþ | G Afve cþþYi Rb` BDþþ`w tqvZvi m`m`fyþ ivmgþni mv¶¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ
wkw¶¶v Kvhj cwí Kí K I e`e`vcKþ` i cZ`¶ AskMþYi gva`tg GB gvþþtþj `þj v Dbþ
Kiv ntþtQ | Avkv Kiv hvþ gvþþtþj `þj v mv¶¶i Zv Kvhj cwí Kí K I e`e`vcKþ` i mnvqK
DcKiY wntmþe cqvRbxq mnvqZv w`þZ m¶¶g nþe |

wdwj cvBtbi tKvtqRb kni 3-10 tmtpst 1990 mtj BDtbt-w tcvvc mvjiZv I DcvbpbK wkqvi cwi Kibv tKSkj kxlR GKwJ Dc-AvAwj K KgRvj vi gva'tg mvjiZv I Ae'vnZ wkqv Kvhptgi cwi Kibv I e'e'vcbv welqK GKwJ Lmov A'wvj g'vbtqj Dbqb Kti | cieZtZ 15-19 GwJ 1991 mtj _vBj vtE AvtqwrZ wtklA chiqi GK mfvi gva'tg Lmov g'vbtqji cwieZB I cwi gvrB Kiv nq| G g'vbtqj Gwkqv I ckvš-gnvmMixq AA'tj i mvjiZv Ges Ae'vnZ wkqv Kvhptgi cwi Kibv I e'e'vcbv welqK ZExq I e'enwi K `qZv hMcr mibtektbi cPón tbqv ntqtQ| gv KgxI wtklAet` i mgwšZ cPóni djvdj G g'vbtqj wJ Dbqtb gj`evb Ae`vb ivLvi Rb` msuké-mKj tK BDtbt-w Avšwi K ab`ev` RvbtPQ|

GB g'vbtqj 4wJ LtE wef³ t

LÊ 1 t mvjiZv I Ae'vnZ wkqvi bxwZ wbaſ Yx Kivvtgv

LÊ 2 t mvjiZv I Ae'vnZ wkqv cwi Kibv

LÊ 3 t mvjiZv I Ae'vnZ wkqv e'e'vcbv

LÊ 4 t mvjiZv I Ae'vnZ wkqv cwi exqY I gj`vqb

c0ZwU L4Êi Rb" wba0i Z welqvej x weirfbæBDwbtUi gva"tg wefwirZ Kti Dc-vcb Kiv
ntqtQ| Avtj vP" welq,tjvi tK>`te>yRvZxq ch4qi mv0iZv I Ae"vnZ wk0lv Kvhp4tgi
cwi Kíbv I e"e-vcbv ntj I AvÂwj K I -vbxq ch4qi Kkjxt`i c0qvMK I e"envwi K
c0qvRbxqZv tglv4Z m0lg nte etj Avkv Kiv hvq| D4j E, gvbt4j fy0 welqvej x AZ"š-
mvavi Yfv4e Ges meRb e"envi Dc4hvMx Kti Dc-vcb Kiv ntqtQ hv4Z Avtj vP" welq,tjv
AÂj fy0 t`kmg4ni t0444 mgfv4e c0mw4K nq| Avkv Kiv hvq weirfbæ t`tki mv0iZv
Kkj xMY GB gvbt4j c0qvRbxq cwi gvR0 mv4ct40 wbr t`tki Dc4hvMx Kti Awf4hvRb
Ki4Z mg_0nteb|

mWP

fıgKv

BDıbu 1 t	mvsMVıbk e"e"v	1
BDıbu 2 t	e"e"vcbv cıııqv	13
BDıbu 3 t	Kıj x Dbıb	23
BDıbu 4 t	Kwi Mwi mııı` Dbıb	35
BDıbu 5 t	mgšđ I msıııı	45

f w g K v

Aþk t`tkB t`Lv hvq th, mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþug e`e`vcbvq hþ_ó „i“Zi t`qv nq bv | e`e`vcbvi mbvZbx c×wZ „tj v mteþZfvte hv` i mybw` ̊ KivVtgv Ges Kvhþug i tqþQ H me msMVþbi mvsMVwbK e`e`vcbvq gþwbþtek Kti; hv KvhZ w`i cKwZi | Gi weciþZ mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv gvVwfvEK KgRvE wþq MwZ ZvB G „tj v MYg„x e`e`vcbv tKŠkj `vex Kti hv MwZkj , DcvbþwbK, bgbxq Ges `*Z cwieZþkj Ae`vi mvþ_ AwfþhvRb thvM` | KvþRB e`e`vcbvi mbvZbx c×wZmgþn Ggb me bZb e`e`v MþYi mþhvM _vKv DvPr th „tj vi gj bxwZ nj MY AskMþY | `fvweKfvteB G aiþbi GKw e`e`vcbv c×wZ cwipj bvi Rb` th mKj Kgx`cþqvRb Zv` i Rb` weþkl I wi tqþUkb ev cþkŋY cþqvRb | myZivs cþZw t`tki mybw` ̊ tcvŋvctUi wfvEþZ mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþug e`e`vcbvi mybw` ̊ Pwv`vmgn weþkY I Dcj vä Kiv cþqvRb | GRb` Avgv` i cþqvRb wkOz mybw` ̊ cþkë DËi | Gme cþkë KþKw nj t

- mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþugi KvhRi e`e`vcbvi Rb` wewfbæchþq wk aiþbi mvsMVwbK e`e`v MþY Kiv cþqvRb?
- mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþugmgþni ev`evqþbi tŋt` e`e`vcbvi tKvb bxwZmgþn weþkl fvte cþhvR`?
- mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþugi e`e`vcbvq cþhvR` weKí tKŠkj mgn wk?
- wewfbæaiþbi mvŋi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþugmgn ev`evqþbi Rb` tKvb tKvb aiþbi Kgx`cþqvRb? Zv` i wk aiþbi cþkŋY cþqvRb?
- mvŋi Zv Ges Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþugmgþni KvhRi ev`evqþbi Rb` miKwi I wewfbæ temiKwi ms`vi gþa` wkfvte h_vh_ mgšq Ges mþhvM cþZôv Kiv hvq?
- Zygg chþq mvŋi Zv Ges Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhþugmgn e`e`vcbvi Rb` mybw` ̊ fvte wk wk e`e`v tbqv DvPZ?

ejv evúj th, Gme c0k0 Ggb tKvb M0YthvM DEi t`qv hvte bv, hv mKj ivt0i t¶¶ DEi
GKBFvte cthvR c0ZwU ivt0i wfbæwfbætc¶vcU I wbgvgtKi wfwEz h_v_©DEi tei
KiZ nte| c0ZwU ivt0iB Zvi wR^ivR%wZK c0vmbK e`v we`gvb | mv¶iZv Kvh¶g
e`vcbvi t¶¶ wfbæ`tki Gme ^enkómgf wetePbvi gta ivLz nte|

c0ZwU t`tki mvweR c0vmbK e`v Ges wfbæmvgwRK-mvs-wZK wbgvgKmgf Dch
c0mg¶ni DEi Rvbi wltq w`K wbt`Rbv `vb Kite| GB eBz cwiKibv I e`vcbvi
mv_ msuk6- wfbæw`K,tjv Ztj aiv ntqtQ Ges mv¶iZv I Ae`vZ wk¶v Kvh¶tgi
cwiKibve` I c0vmbK KgRZ¶ i mjeavt_¶KQyw`K wbt`Rbvi mcvwi k Kiv ntqtQ|

BDwbU - 1

mvsMVwbK e⁺e⁻ν

1. cKvmbK KVVtgv
2. Kwi Mwi mrvqZvgj K e⁺e⁻ν

mvsMVwbK e'e'v

mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhŋtgi Kvhŋi cwi Kíbv e'e'vcbv Ges ev'evqŋbi Rb' h_vh_
mvsMVwbK Kivŋtgv ^Zwi Kiv cŋqvRb| Gme Kivŋtgi mweŋfvte cwi Kíbv I e'e'vcbvi
cŋqvRbxqZv cŋY KivZ civ DvPr Ges GKB mvŋ_ Kvhŋtgi ev'evqŋbi weifbæchŋ I
c'ŋŋtc cŋvmwbK I Kwii Mwi mnvqZv cŋvŋb mŋg nI qv DvPr| tmB wntmte mvŋi Zv I
Ae'vnZ wkŋvi mvsMVwbK e'e'vŋK cŋvbZ `BwU fvŋM fvM Kiv hvq, thgb-cŋvmwbK Kivŋtgv
Ges Kwii Mwi mnvqZvgj K e'e'v| GLvŋb Dŋj L-Kiv cŋqvRb th, AŋbK t'ŋkB mvŋi Zv I
Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhŋg ev'evqŋbi Rb' BŋZvgŋa'B wKQzwKQymvsMVwbK e'e'v we'g'v iŋqŋQ|
Zŋe AŋbK tŋŋŋB hv Kiv nŋqŋQ Zv nj cŋvmwbK I Kwii Mwi mnvqZv cŋvŋbi Rb' G_s'ŋj vi
Abjfc Aege (Organ) cŋZŋv Kiv QvovB cŋvmwbK Kivŋtgi ŋi mŋó Kiv| dŋj AŋbK
tŋŋŋB t'Lv hvq Kvhŋtgi cwi Kíbv I e'e'vcbv Kwii Mwi mnvqZv cŋvŋb e'ŋq| mvŋi Zv
I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhŋg Kvhŋi fvte ev'evqŋbi Rb' cŋvmwbK Ges Kwii Mwi mnvqZvgj K
Kivŋtgv mŋó Rb' GLvŋb KwZcq w`K wŋŋ`Rbv cŋvb Kiv nŋqŋQ| GLvŋb evŋŋ KivŋtgvwU
i'agvŋ bgbv wntmte t'Lvŋbv nŋqŋQ| cŋZwU t'kŋKB Zvi wR'^t'cŋŋvcU I ^en'kó' wetePbv
Kŋi hŋ_vchŋ Kivŋtgv `wo KivŋZ nŋe| GB Aŋŋj i wZbwU t'k thgb wŋwŋ cvBb, _vBj'vŋ
Ges Bŋ'vŋbwkqvq we'g'v mvsMVwbK Kivŋtgv cwi wŋŋó (Appendix) gŋWj wntmte hŋŋ Kiv
nj |

1. e'e-vcbv Kivvtgv

mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋvi cĕvmvbK Kivvtgv†K Pvi wU wfbœwfbœchŋq wef³ Kiv hvq| G,tj v
(1) RvZxq chŋq (2) AvÂwj K A_ev cĕt`wkK chŋq (3) †Rj v chŋq (4) `j xq/-vbxq/Mŋg
chŋq| hw` I GLv†b Pvi wU wfbœwfbœchŋqi K_v ej v n†q†Q, Zeyl G,tj v ††gv"† tkYwefvM
m††j Z †Kvb Avgj vZwšK e'e- v w†`R K†i bv| wewfbœ††ki m†bw` † wbcvgKmg† we†ePbvi
g†a` ti†L cĕZwU ††ki cĕvmvbK Kivvtgv MVb Ki†Z n†e| Z†e wewfbœchŋq Kivvtgvmg†ni
KivR I `wqZmg†ni Rb` KwZcq tgšwj K w`K w†`Rbv cĕq†b Kiv th†Z cv†i |
mweRfv†e e'e-vcbv Kivvtgvi wZbwU w†w` † f†gKv i†q†Q| G,tj v nj -cwi Kí bv, e'e-vcbv
Ges ZĒyeavbgj K| ej vevúj` Gme f†gKv ci`ú†i i m††_ m†úK††† |

mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv mspvš-RvZxq tevW©KivDwYj A_ev KivwU

G mKj tevW©KivDwYj A_ev KivwU ,†j v mi Kwvi Ges temi Kwvi msMVbmg†ni cĕZwbwa w†q
MwZ n†Z cv†i | th†nZi RvZxq tevW©cwi Kí bv I cĕvm†bi mweR `wqZi cvj b K†i ZvB
G†Z ††ki wewfbœfv†vMZ, †fšMwj K I RvwZMZ cĕZwbwaZi _vKv DwPr| RvZxq tev†W©
m†bw` † KivRmg† n†Z cv†i t

K. mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv we††q GKwU ALĒ I mgvšZ RvZxq b†wZgvj v cĕZōv Kiv|

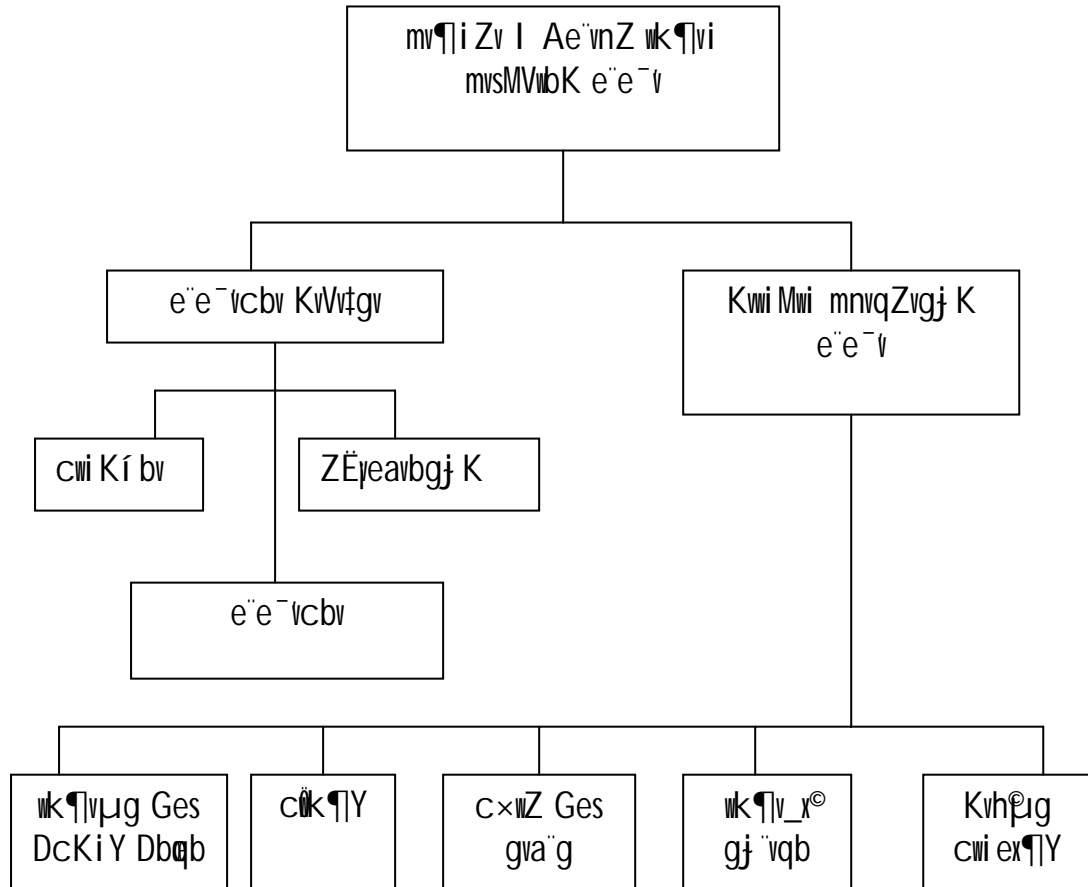
L. RvZxq chŋq mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvh†††gi j ŋ`mg† Ges w`Kw†`Rbv cĕq†b
Kiv|

M. ††k mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv mspvš-KgRvĒmg† ev†evq†bi Rb` Kvh†††g I
cĕ††i i w`K w†`Rbv cĕZ Kiv|

N. mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv††††† RwoZ wewfbœemi Kwvi Ges temi Kwvi msMVbmg†ni
f†gKvi mgšq m†ab Kiv|

O. mvŋi Zv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvh†††gi Rb` RbgZ MVb Ges m†ú` msM†† |

ᐃᑭᑦ -1.1



mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wk¶vi AvÂwj K A_ev cÖ` wkK tevW©

RvZxq ch¶qi KvVt¶gvi gZ GB KwVt¶gvl gj Z Kvhp¶g cwi Kí bv I e`e`vcbv cwi Pvj bv Kti | ZvQvov GB ch¶qi cÖvmwbK KvVt¶gvi Avtiv hv KiYxq Zv nj RbM¶Yi wevfbaetMvöxi Rb` Dc¶hvMx m¶úó j ¶` vba¶Y I mjbw` Ö cKí c¶qb| GB ch¶q Kg¶Z Kkj xMY Kvhp¶g I cKí mgn ZËyeavb I cwi ex¶Y Kv¶RI RvöZ _vKteb| GQvov tRjv wksev _vbv ch¶qi i`agv` Aaxb`-Kg¶vix`i gva`tg Kvhnva¶bi cwi etZ`gvW ch¶q mi Kwii Ges temi Kwii Dfq cÖvi msMV¶bi mv¶_ mi vmwi thvMv¶hvM ivLvl cÖqvRb|

mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wk¶vi tRjv ch¶qi tevW¶KvDwYj A_ev KwguW

GB tevW©ev KwguW wefvMxq ch¶q KvR Kti Ges mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wk¶v Kvhp¶tgi mdj ev`evqb vbwÖZ Kivi Rb` Gi fvgKv LpB „i“ZcY¶ wefvMxq tevW¶K `vbvq cwi Kí bv I gvW ch¶qi Kvhp¶xi mi vmwi ZËyeav¶bi `wqZi cij b Ki¶Z nq, hv ivóq ev RvZxq ch¶qi KvVt¶gvtZ cÖqvRb cto bv| GB tevW©ev KwguWi `wqZi nj , Pwn`v wbfycY Kti `vbvqfvte mjbw` Ö wk¶v¶g Ges vbt` Rbv¶j K DcKiY Db¶b Kiv| GB ch¶q KiYxq Avi GKwW KvR nj , wevfbae`w³i mjbw` Ö fvgKv Ges `wqZi vbt` R Kti gvW ch¶q Kg¶Z wevfbaems`v Ges wefv¶Mi Rb` mgwšZ Kg¶v¶Êi cwi Kí bv c¶qb| GB tevW©ev KwguW ivóq ch¶qi cwi Kí bv I e`e`vcbv¶j K ms`v Ges `vbvq ch¶qi msMVbmg¶ni gta` thvMv¶hvMKvix wntm¶el KvR Ki¶e| wefvMxq ch¶q GB ms`wWi Avi GKwW `wqZi nj , mvaviYZ RvZxq ch¶q KvR Kti Ggb MYgva`g msMVb„tj v¶K wdWe`vK t`qv|

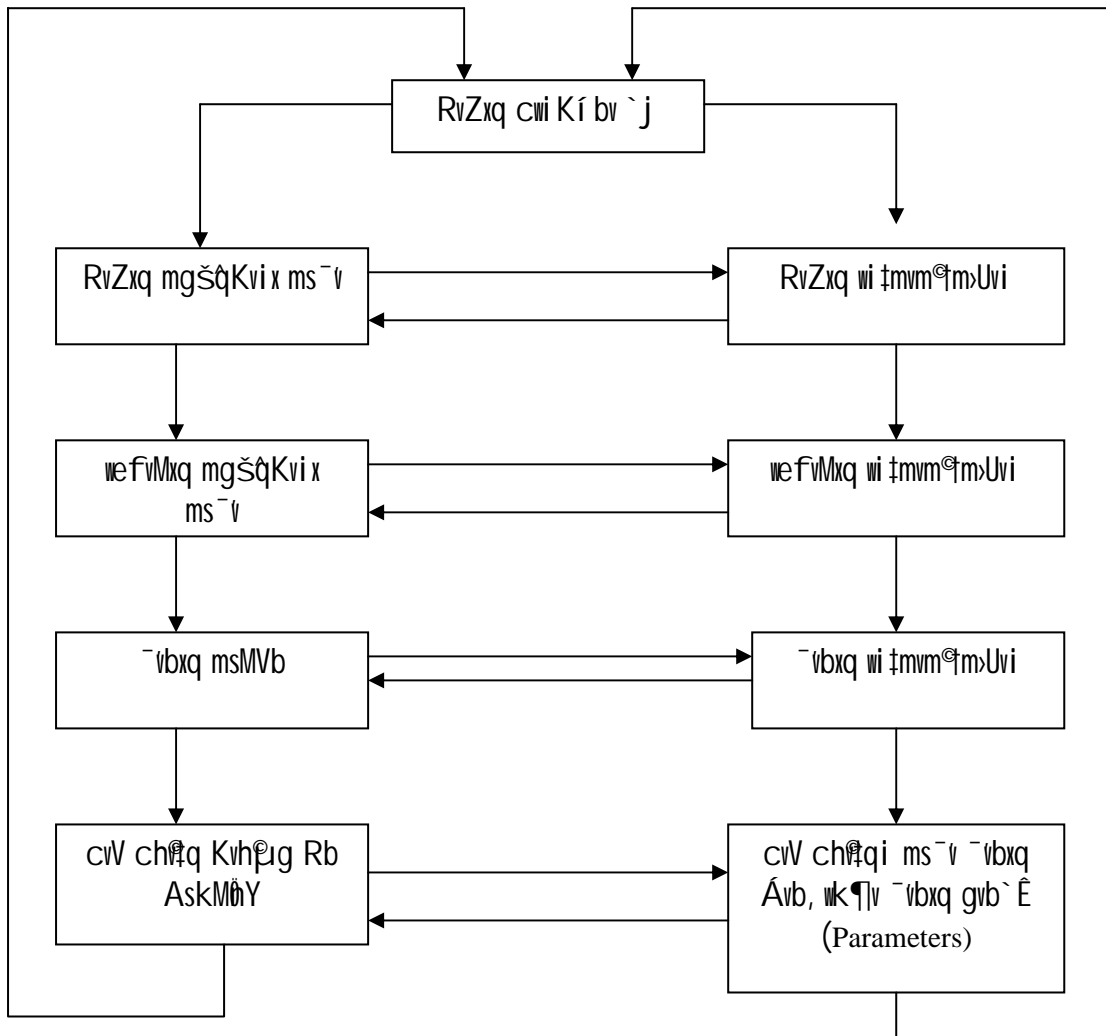
mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wk¶v m¶úwKZ `j xq/`vbvq MÖg ch¶qi KwguW

gvW ch¶q msMwZ mKj Kvhp¶xi Rb` GB KwguW mi vmwi `wqZcÖB| GB KwguWi c¶vb KvR„tjv nj t

K. mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wk¶v msµvš-tK>`ª msMV¶b `vbvq Rb¶Mvöx¶K AskMöY Ki¶Z DÖx Kiv;

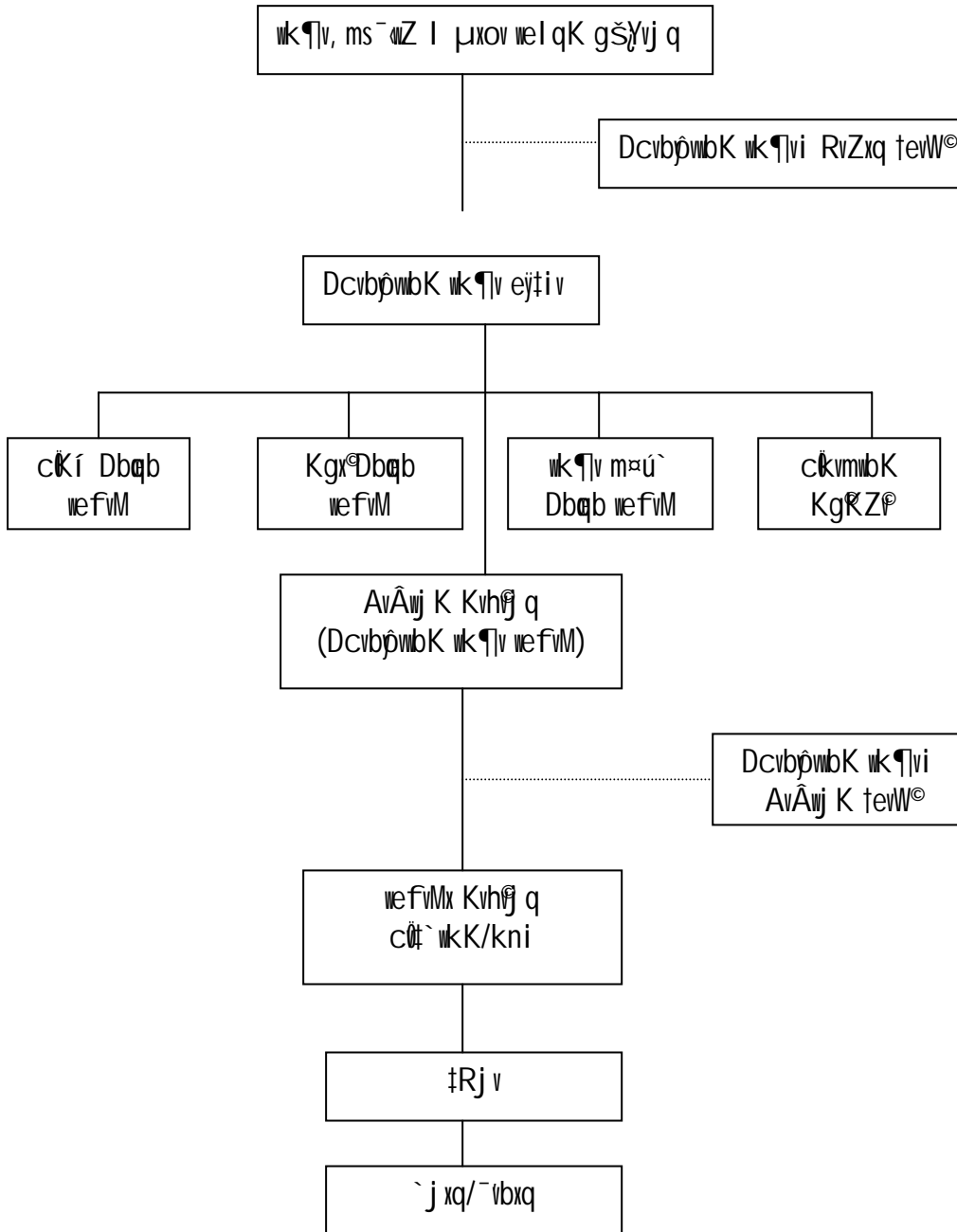
WPI 1.2

mv¶i Zv Ges Ae"vnZ wk¶vi Rb" RvZxq e"e"vcbv KwVtgv



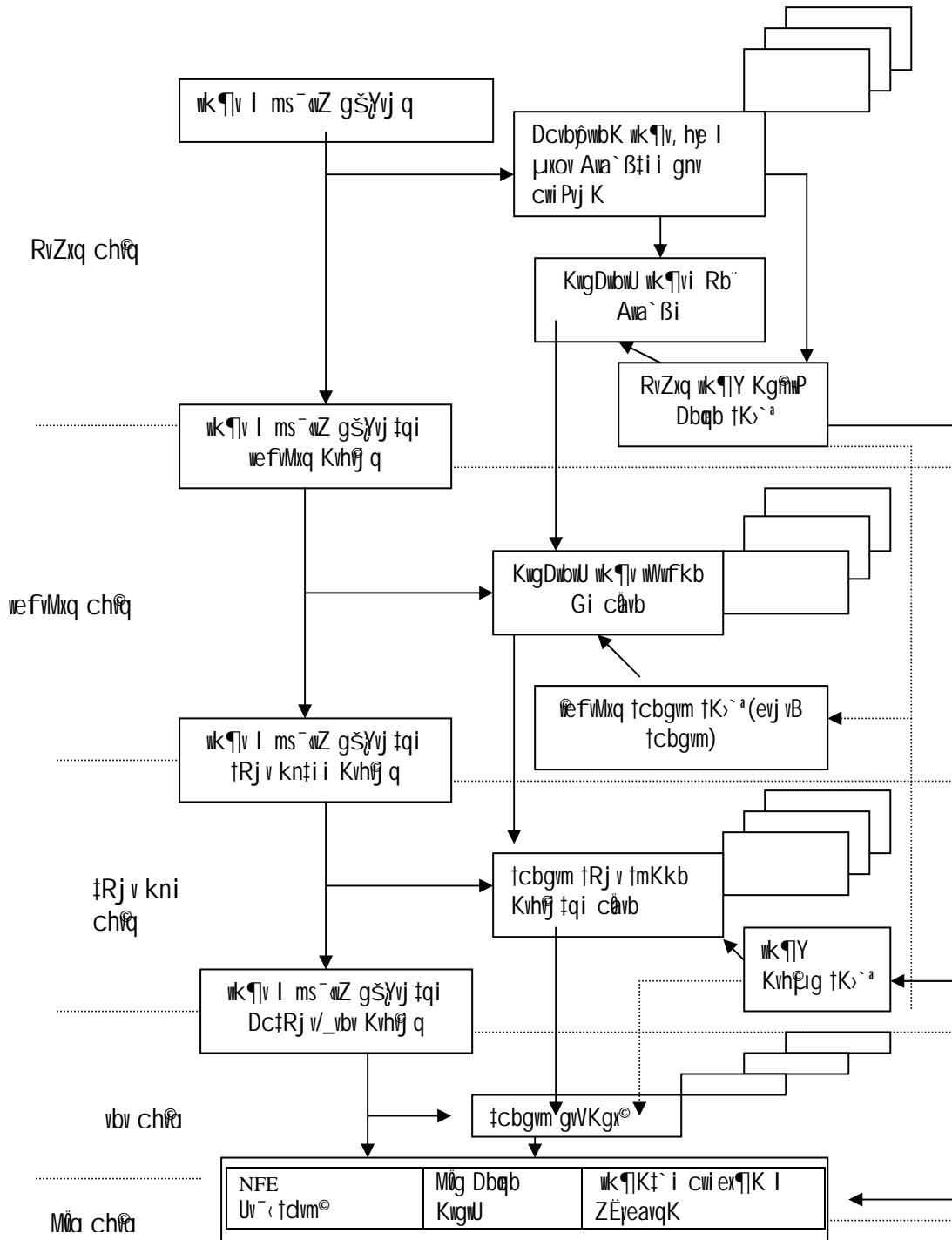
ცივი უკო-1

დცხბოშბკ უკჟივი ციკვმიბკ კვლვტგვი ეჟივი (უღუი ცხბბ)



ცივი უკო - 3

დცხოვნობა უკოვი ცივი აცვი კვიჯი (ბი-ვი-ბი-კვი)



BDwbU 2

$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e \rightarrow c \bar{c} \mu \nu$

1. $w_{e^+K^+} \rightarrow \bar{K}^0 \nu_{\mu} \nu_{\tau} \rightarrow M^0 Y$
2. $AskM^0 Y g_j K e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e$
3. $m_{\nu} g_{\nu} RK AskM^0 Y$
4. $MY c \bar{c} \nu_i Y$

e'e-vcbv cōμ qv

mvŋiZv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhpug e'e-vcbvi I ci AtbK t`tkB ht_ó „i"Zi t`qv nq bv |
GUv Dcj wä Kiv cōqvRb th, e'e-vcbvi mbvZb thme c×wZ itqtQ tm,tjv KvHŽ wkí
msμvš-msMVb I e'e-vcbvi I ci tRvi t`q| wkí msMVb I Drcv`btk mvgtb ti†LB Hme
e'e-vcbvi KvWtgv Ges KvHēj x cwí Kwí Z ntqtQ| wkš' mvŋiZv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhpug
Gi t_†K wfbzēi, tKbbv G KgŋP gvVwfwĒK KgRvĒ wbtq MwZ Ges tmRb` GB KgŋP†Z
MYg_Lx e'e-vcbvj K KgRvĒ cōqvRb nq; hv MwZkxj, gvVwfwĒK, bgbxq Ges `*Z
cwieZBkxj cwí w`wzi mv†_ Awf†hvRb thvM`| mZivs mvŋiZv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhpug
e'e-vcbvi Rb` tKvb wbw`θ gvbmsúbœcōμqv mycwí k Kiv hvq bv| G†ŋ†Ī iagvĪ KwZcq
mwēR bxwZgvj v mš†Ū Bw½Z Kiv hvq, hv MYg_Lx I gv†Kw`K etj wētemPZ ntZ cv†i |
mvŋiZv I Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhpug KvHēi GB aitbi PviwU gj bxwZ mst†ŋ†c GB BDwb†U
Av†j vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|

1. weŧK>`ŧKZ ōm×vš-MŧY

mvŧi Zv I Ae`vnZ ōkŧv Kvhŧg e`e`vcbvi tgšj K ceRŧZ^ŧ GKŵ nj ōm×vš-MŧY I e`e`vcbvi KZZj weŧK>`ŧKiŧYi gva`tg ōbgæ`ŧi i KvŧQ ōbŧq hvl qv| tK>`ŧfZ e`e`vcbv cŧŧqv Ah_v ŧŧgv`P tKŧweŧvM mŧó Kŧi Ges Gi dŧj ōm×vš-MŧY wej ō`NŧU| ZvOvov gvV chŧqi ev`eZvi cŧZ GŧZ AŧcŧvKZ Kg mnvbfwZkxj nevi mŧŧebv _vŧK| e`Z, mvŧi Zv Kvhŧg AŧaKvsk tŧŧŧB ōkŧ_j Kvŧŧgvhy^ŧ Kgŧ^ŧ i Ōviv cwi Pwj Z nq Ges Kgŧŧŧ, msŧkŧ-RbMY, mŧŧŧŧ ŧ j ŧŧ`mgn, AŧfŧhvŧRZ tKŧkj BZ`w` mvŧcŧŧ cwi ewZ^ŧ nŧZ _vŧK| mŧZivs mvŧi Zv Ges Ae`vnZ ōkŧv Kvhŧŧgi tŧŧŧ ōm×vš-MŧY cŧŧqv AŧaKZi weŧK>`ŧKiY _vKv Avek`K|

tKvb tŧŧŧŧŧ cwi Kíbv Ges e`e`vcbv msMwZ nŧ`Q Zvi wŧwŧŧZ KZŧZi weŧK>`ŧKiŧYi mŧwK iŧŧŧ i vó`fŧ` wŧŧŧŧŧ| Gŧŧ mvavi Yfŧŧe wZbŧŧ AvKvi ōbŧZ cvŧi | tKvb tKvb tŧŧŧŧ GŧZ i`ayŧŧgZv tK>`ŧfZ nq, thLŧŧ ōm×vš-MŧYi KZZj KwZcŧ e`w^ŧ Ōviv cwi Pwj Z nq hviv mvavi Yfŧŧe cŧŧŧŧŧi GKB chŧq Ae`vb Kŧi | KZZj cŧZŧŧŧŧŧ (Delegation) weŧK>`ŧKiŧYi Avŧi Kŧŧ cŧŧŧŧ, thLŧŧ ōm×vš-MŧY cŧŧŧŧŧ Avav-mi Kwi msMv, weŧkŧ cŧŧí A_ev Avŧŧŧ K/`vbxq chŧq ev`evqŧ BDŧŧŧŧŧ `vŧŧŧŧ Z nq, th,ŧjv mi Kwi ōbqg kŧLjvi evBŧi Kvŧ`cwi Pj bv KiŧZ cvŧi A_ev KwZcŧ Kvŧ`cwi Pj bvi tŧŧŧŧ iŧŧŧŧ cŧZŧŧŧŧŧ ŧŧŧŧŧ KvR KiŧZ cvŧi | weŧK>`ŧKiŧYi tŧŧŧŧ nqZ KZZj n`vŧŧŧ (Devolution) Aŧŧŧŧŧ _vKŧZ cvŧi thLŧŧŧ Kvŧŧŧ x Ges ōm×vš-MŧYi KZZj tK>`ŧq mi Kvi t_ŧK `vbxq mi Kvi `vŧŧŧŧ Z nq|

G K_v Dŧj ŧ-Kiv cŧŧŧŧŧ weŧK>`ŧKiY `vbxq tŧZZj I msMŧŧŧi KvQ t_ŧK AŧaKZi mvŧ^ŧ `vex Kŧi, hvŧZ Zviv Avŧiv AŧaK msL`K gvV chŧqi Rŧŧŧ Kvŧŧŧ x mŧŧŧ`b KiŧZ cvŧi Ges GKB mvŧ_ Zviv Zvŧ`i cŧZŧŧŧ ōm×vŧŧŧ mŧŧe` dj kŧŧZ mŧŧŧŧŧŧ Dcŧ wŧ KiŧZ cvŧi | weŧK>`ŧKiY weŧŧŧŧŧŧ th AvKvi B MŧY Ki`K bv tKb, ōm×vš-MŧY cŧŧŧŧŧ weŧK>`ŧKiŧYi cŧŧŧ KwZcŧ BŧZevPK w`K Zŧŧŧ Kvex Kiv thŧZ cvŧi | G,ŧjvi KŧqKŧŧ nj t

- K) weþK`iKiþYi dtj Dbæbgj K cwi Kí bv Ges Kvhþjg wfbæwfbæ`ewkó`güÉZ AÂj Ges `tj i cðqvRtb Kvhþi fvte cðxZ ntZ cvti ;
- L) weþK`iKiY Øviv Dbæbgj K wmvš-MðþYi tþtþ wewfbæivR%æwZK, agx, RwiZMZ Ges DcRvZxq `tj i AwaKZi cðZwbæZi; cðZôv mæe nq, hv AwaKZi þlgZv Avbqb Kti ;
- M) weþK`iKiþYi dtj `vbxq e`w³ Ges cðZôvb,tj v AwaKZi cðkvmibK mvg_©ARþb mþlg nq;
- N) weþK`iKiY D`P chþqi KgRZþ` i i`wUv gwdK `wqZ;t_þK Ae`vnwZ t`qvi dtj ivR%æwZK tbZv I cðkvmibK KgRZþMY Dbæbgj K cwi Kí bv I bwiZgvj vmgþni ev`evqb I Kvhþi fvte AwaKZi ZÉvearb KiþZ mg_b;
- O) weþK`iKiY GKwU Kvwþgv ev tþþwþj K wfvÉ cðvb Kti, hv wewfbæAÂtj i RbMY Ges temi Kwii cðZôvbmgn KZþ Kvhþi fvte mgwšZ ntZ cvti , Ges
- P) weþK`iKiþYi dtj RvZxq bwiZgvj v Ges Kvhþjgmgñ hvþZ cð`š-AÂtj AwaKZi cwi gvþY ev`ewqZ nq Zvi Rb` AþcþvKZ Abþj ivR%æwZK Ges cðkvmibK Ae`v mþo nq| GB me cð`š-AÂtj cðqkB mi Kwii cwi Kí bvmgn RbMþYi KvþQ ARvbv _vþK A_ev tm,tj v `vbxq cðfvkþj x e`w³eM©Pvcv ivþL| GwU nj weþK`iKiþYi ,i`ZcY©cðfvemgþni GKwU hv Dbæbgj K Kvhþjg wcvQþq cov `þþZi Ges mþeavnxb RbþMvðþK Dþþ Kivi gva`tg RvZxq mi KvþþK Avþiv tRvi`vi Kti |

2. AskMðYgj K e`e`vcbv

e`e`vcbvi wðZxq th bwiZwU Kvhþi fvte mvþi Zv I Ae`vnZ wþvþv Kvhþjg cwi Pþj bv Kti Zv nj AskMðYgj K e`e`vcbv| GUv Dcþwä Kiv cðhvRb th, AwaKvsk tþtþ mvþi Zv I Ae`vnZ wþvþv Kvhþjg AskMðYKvi xMY eq`v gvb| Ges Zviv wewfbæKgRvþÉi e`e`vcbvq AskMðþY mg_þ GQovv AskMðYnxb KZþþj K e`e`vcbvi mvþ_ Zj bv Kiþj ejv hvq AskMðYgj K e`e`vcbv wþvþv xþ i wþvþv MðY cðþqv i mæú,³ Zv ewþ KiþZ mwnh` Kti Ges mþb w`þ j þlgmgn ARþ Kivi Rb` Zvþ i A½xKvi tRvi`vi Kti | e`Z, AskMðYgj K

e'e-vcbv hv tKejgvĪ msMVtbi -vbxq chġq cĪhvR" Zv bq, eis GB bwwZgvj vmgn
 e'e-vcbvi mKj chġq AwfthwRZ Kiv cĪqvRb| AskMĪYgj K e'e-vcbv Ges mvġi Zv I
 Ae'vnZ wkġv Kvhpġg Gi cĪmw½KZvi KwZcq mybw`Ī myeav wbtP ŪKZġgj KĪ I
 ŪAskMĪYgj KĪ GB Zj bvgj K wefkġY Dġj wZ nj |

KZġgj K	AskMĪYgj K
1. wmxvš-MĪY Ges wqšġ mtePP chġq nq	1. wmxvš-MĪY Ges wqšġ mKj chġqB nq
2. e'e-vcbv GKcwġK Ges Gi wfwĒ tgġb Pj v I wbfġkxj Zv	2. mKj m`tm'i gġa" cvi -úwi K wbfġkxj Zv Ges mnthwMZv we`gvb
3. mybw`Ī KivR	3. mvgwMK cĪPón mꝑúġK©RbMġYi Dcj wä evovtbi Rb" KivR Kiv nq Ges G KvġRi `wqZj cĪZwqZ evoġZ_vġK
4. ġlgZv, Z_", cj`vi, kw-BZ"w` tK>`ª wqšġZ	4. ġlgZv, Z_", cj`vi BZ"w` weġK>ġKZ
5. `bwZKZv I A½xKvi e'e-vcbvi `wqZj	5. cĪZġKi `bwZK A½xKvi I `vqexZv iġġQ
6. cĪZthwMZvgj K e'e-v Ges e'w³MZ Ae'vtbi I ci wbfġ Kġi	6. mnthwMZvgj K e'e-v hv `jxq j ġ' mgn ARġbi I ci wbfġ Kġi
7. GUV wekġm Kiv nq th, ſi"ZcY©gvbwEK mꝑúK© msMVtbi j ġ' ARġbi mvġ_ mꝑúKġ³	7. Ggb GKwU cwi ġek hv e'w³ AbġwZ Ges `wqZj cvj b DfqġKB Abġgv`b I AbcŪYZ Kġi

Drm t ġzª chġq wkġv cwi Kġi bv Ges e'e-vcbvi n'vĪeK, BDġġ`w/ġcĪġic, e'isKK, 1991/

3. Rb#Mv#xi AskM#hY

mv#i Zi I Ae#vnZ w#v Kvh#ug nj RbM#Yi Kvh#ug, hv Rb#Mv#xi I ci w#v#E K#i c#xZ nq, c#Z#v#bi I ci w#v#E K#i bq| G Kvi#Y Gme Kvh#u#gi mvdj# A#bKv#tk w#v# K#i Rb#Mv#xi m`m#`i AskM#h#Yi I ci| A#bK iv#o# w#v#_x# i g#a# Drm#v#ni Afve mv#i Zi `#Zv Db#u#bi c#_ me#K evav m#v#Kvix w#v#gKmg#ni GK# Ges G# Kvh#i fv#e tgv#v#ejv Kiv m#e h#` mv#i Zi I Ae#vnZ w#v#v Kvh#u#g AskM#hY Ki#Z Rb#Mv#x#K Drm#v#Z Kiv hvq Ges GB AskM#hY a#i ivLv hvq| w#v#` mv#i Zi t#t# Rb#Mv#xi AskM#hY me t#t# t#^Ovg#K bvl n#Z cv#i| GRb# cwi K#i K I c#v#K Kg#Z#` i c#v t#_#K w#v#gZw#v#K c#P#v c#q#vRb| ZvO#v Rb#Mv#xi AskM#hY th t#K#j w#v#v t#K#`#msM#vZ Kivi mgq`i` nq Zv bq; eis Kvh#ug cwi K#i bv Ges ev#ev#u#bi mKj ch#q A#_# GK# h#_vch# cwi tek m#v# t#_#K`i` K#i Kvh#u#gi Kvh#v#i Zv gj`vqb ch#- GB AskM#hY w#v#Z Kiv c#q#vRb|

Rb#Mv#xi AskM#hY Drm#v#Z Kivi Rb#`#v# tgv#j K t#K#j Aw#v#w#v#Z n#`Q| c#_gZ temi K#i c#Z#v#bmg#K mv#i Zi Kvh#u#g R#v#Z n#Z Av#iv tek Drm#v#Z Kiv| w#v#qZ`v#xq Rb#Mv#xi m`m#`i w#v#v t#_#K t#P#v Kiv Ges Zv#`i AskM#h#Y#K mv#i Zi c#K#i cwi K#i bv Ges ev#ev#u#bi GK# ce#Z#v#v#t#e w#v#P#v Kiv| w#v#K#`#KZ w#v#v#v#-M#hY Ges AskM#hY#g#K e#e#v mv#i Zi Kvh#u#g Rb#Mv#xi Kvh#i AskM#h#Yi tgv#j K ce#Z#`

4. MY cÞvi Yv

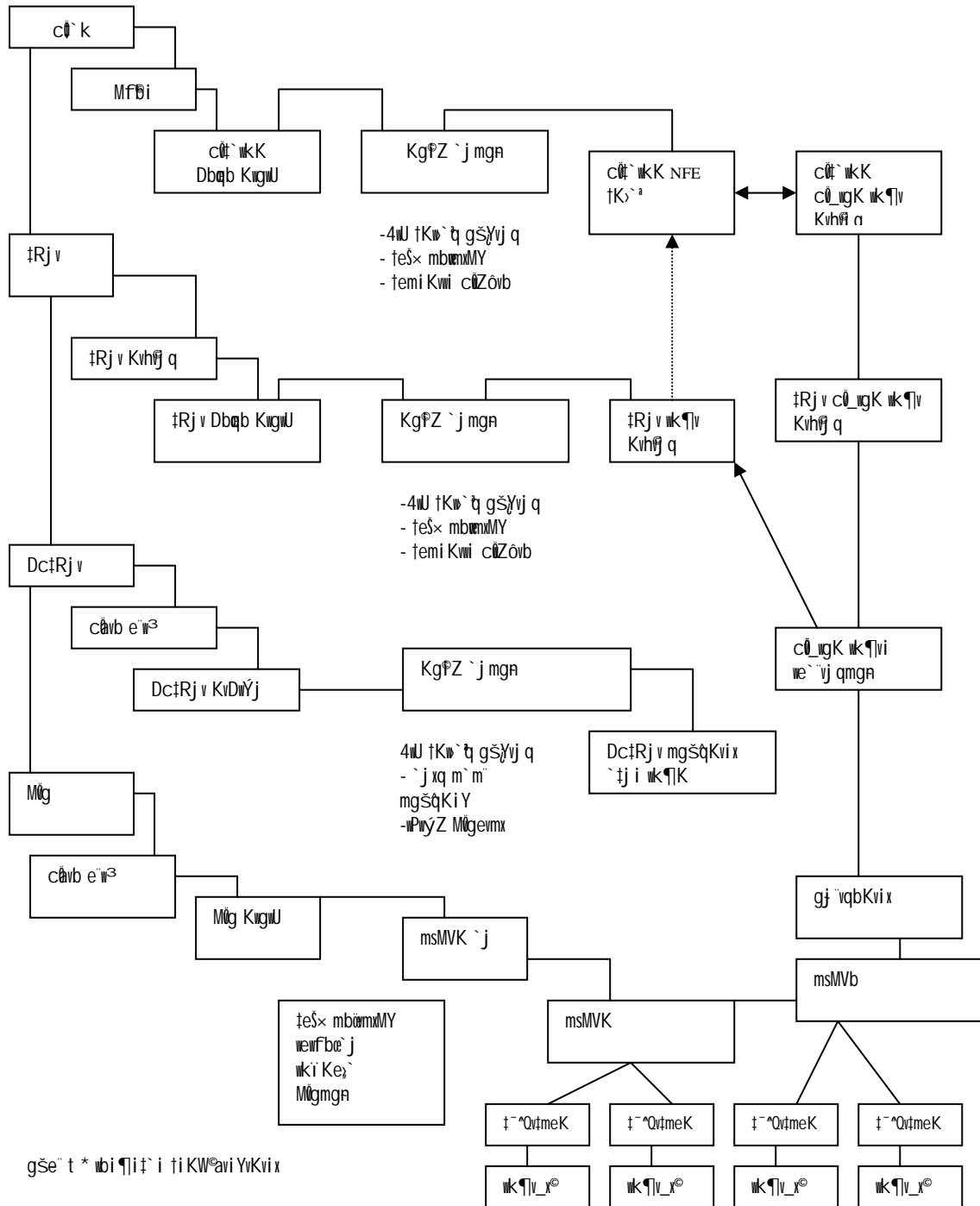
meRb`AKZ th, msMVtbi lci wfwE Kti mv¶iZv Kvh¶g AviæKiv H mKj ivtóí Rb`B cÖmw½K, thLvfb mgm`wU Lp GKUv „i“Zi bq Ges thLvfb wbi¶¶i msL`v Ggb th, mv¶iZv tKt`í gva`tg KtqK eQti gta`B Zv`i mv¶i Kiv mæ| wKš` thme ivtóí weivU msL`K wbi¶¶i gvby`K `Z MwZtZ mv¶iZv `vb KitZ nte tmLvfb iagvî tK`wfwEK cæwZtZ AMñi nlqv hte`ó etj cZxqgvb nq bv| Gme ¶¶tî AþK ivóB MY cÞvi Yvi gva`tg AMñi nevi tPón Kti tQ|

`p KvVtgvh³ msvMvibK e`e`v Ges tgvUvgvUfvte `vqx mv¶iZv tKt`í gva`tg mv¶iZv Kvh¶g msMwZ Kiti t`Lv hvh, tmUv AþK ivtóB Rb`Mvöxi AskMñY mxngZ Kti t`q, tKbbv tmt¶¶tî Kvh¶g miKwi Abjvfb cwiPwj Z KgRvE wntmte cwiMwYZ nq| Gi wecixtZ ejv hvq, MY cÞvi Yv GB gj bxiZi Dti`k`B RbMYtK e`vcKfvte mæú,³ Kiv|

GB AAtj i KwZcq ivtóí t`Lv tMtQ KvVtgvMZ Kvh¶gmgñ Pjv vþvi cvkvcwK MY cÞvi Yvi gva`tg mv¶iZv Kvh¶gtgi ¶¶tî hte`ó AMwZ jvf Kti tQ| cÖqkB GKwU fj aviYv t`Lv hvq th, Lp GKUv ce`cwi Kíbv Ges msvMvibK mnvqZvi e`e`v mæó Kiv QvovB MY cÞvi Yv cwiPwj Z ntZ cvti| eis weifbæ ivtóí AwfÁZv t`tK t`Lv hvq, mv¶iZvi ¶¶tî MY cÞvi Yvi Rb` e`vcK cwi Kíbv Ges cÖkvwibK Bbctj cÖqvRb| wPî 2.1-G `vBj `vE RvZxq mv¶iZv cÞvi cwiPjv Kivi Rb` eü ch¶qi th KvVtgv MñY Kiv ntqtQ Zv t`Lvfbv ntqtQ|

GUv tKvbµtg gtb Kiv DwPr bq, MY cÞvi Yvi dtj mv¶iZv l Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kvh¶g cwiPjv bvi Rb` th msvMvibK e`e`vi K`v cte`Avtj wPZ ntqtQ Zv Govtbn hvte| KviY MY cÞvi Yv `f tgqv`i Rb` MñY Kiv hvq| Zte t`Lv tMtQ, th me t`tk wbi¶¶i t`i msL`v cÞi tmt¶¶tî MY cÞvi Yvi dtj e`vcK msL`K gvby`K tgšj K mv¶iZv `¶Zv AR¶bi mthvM mæó gva`tg t`kK `Z MwZtZ AþKUV GwMtq tbqv hvq| wKš` thme tgšj K `¶Zv AwRZ ntqtQ tm`tjv wUwKtq ivLv Ges tm`tjvi DbwZ mvab Kivi mgm`v AwAKZi „i“Zi P`vtj Ä wntmte t`Lv w`te Ges GRb` mv¶iZv DEi l Ab`vb` Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kvh¶g ev`evqtbi Rb` AwAKZi `vqx cÖwZi e`e`v cÖqvRb|

ԻՊԻ 2.1 ՀՀ Կրթության և գիտության նախարարության
 ՀՀ Կրթության և գիտության նախարարության



BDWbU - 3

Kkj x Dbqb

1. mvᄁi Zv Ges Ae'vnZ ᄁkᄁv Kkj xᄁ` i ai b
2. cᄁkᄁY cᄁ vbKvi x ms`v Ges cᄁZᄁvb
3. cᄁkᄁY Bbcᄁ KvWᄁgv cᄁᄁqb
4. cᄁkᄁY Kvhᄁᄁgi cᄁᄁZ
5. Kkj x cᄁkᄁᄁYi cwi exᄁY c×ᄁZ

Kkj x Dbq̄b

cōqk̄B at̄i tbqv nq mv̄ŋi Zv Kgr̄v̄t̄Ē ms̄wk̄é-Kkj x̄t̄`i t̄Kvb w̄t̄kl cōk̄ŋt̄Yi cōqvRb nq
bv| dt̄j mv̄ŋi Zv I Aē`vnZ wk̄ŋvi Kkj x̄t̄`i cōk̄ŋY cōv̄tb ĀtbK t̄`tk̄B `̄p̄Zv
cwi j w̄ŋZ nq| AvRKvj Ab̄v̄v̄eb Kiv n̄t̄`0, hw̄ mv̄ŋi Zv I Aē`vnZ wk̄ŋv Kvh̄p̄ug `̄ŋ I
Kvh̄Ri fv̄t̄e ms̄Mw̄Z Kīt̄Z nq, Z̄t̄e Gi Kkj x̄t̄`i cōk̄ŋt̄Yi w̄`t̄K h̄t̄_ó b̄Ri w̄`t̄Z n̄t̄e|
Kkj x̄ cōk̄ŋt̄Yi Rb̄` GKw̄J w̄bq̄gZw̄s̄K Kgr̄w̄P̄i j ŋ̄, Kkj x̄t̄`i `̄wq̄Zi cvj t̄b m̄ŋg K̄t̄i
t̄Zvj v Ges Aw̄k̄Zi ē`w̄³MZ Db̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄` Aē`vnZ m̄t̄hv̄M `̄Zwi Kiv| mv̄ŋi Zv I Aē`vnZ
wk̄ŋvi Kgr̄ŋ̄ Kkj x̄t̄`i cōk̄ŋt̄Yi Rb̄` cōZw̄J t̄`tk̄B GKw̄J `̄xN̄p̄gqv` x̄ cwi Kí bv I b̄w̄Zgvj v
cōv̄qb Kiv cōqvRb| mv̄ŋi Zv Kgr̄ŋ̄ i cōk̄ŋY cōv̄t̄K mv̄ŋi Zv I Aē`vnZ wk̄ŋv Kvh̄p̄ug
ē`ē`vcbvi GKw̄J GK̄t̄xfZ Ask w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄e w̄t̄eP̄bv Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e| h_vh_ cōk̄ŋY ē`ē`v cōZōv
Kivi Rb̄` thme c̄`t̄ŋc M̄h̄Y Kiv cōqvRb t̄m̄_ t̄j v nj :

- K. w̄w̄f̄b̄œ̄aīt̄bi Kkj x̄t̄`i mbv̄³ Kiv I Z̄t̄`i w̄w̄f̄b̄œ̄ch̄ŋ̄q/`̄t̄i fv̄M Kiv;
- L. cōk̄ŋY Kgr̄w̄P̄ ev̄`ev̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄` cōZōvb I ms̄MVb Db̄q̄b Kiv;
- M. cōk̄ŋY Kgr̄w̄P̄ Db̄q̄b, w̄em̄qm̄P̄ w̄P̄w̄ȳZ Kiv Ges Kvh̄Ri c̄x̄w̄Z I gvā`g
w̄bēP̄b Kiv;
- N. w̄w̄f̄b̄œ̄ch̄ŋ̄q cōk̄ŋY ē`ē`v cwi ex̄ŋ̄Y I gj̄`v̄qb Kiv|

2. cǎkǎŋY cǎ vbKvi x ms̄v Ges cǎZǎvb

G BDwb̄U D̄j w̄Z ōms̄MVwb̄K ēēv̄Ō Ab̄hvqx RvZxq t̄_†K ṽbxq mKj ch̄q̄q cǎZǎvb cǎZǎv Kiv Avek̄K hv mv̄ŋi Zv Kvh̄p̄t̄g cǎZǎvbK Ges Kw̄i Mw̄i m̄áú†`i gvā†g mnvqZv cǎ vb Ki†Z cvi†e| mv̄ŋi Zv Kkj x†`i cǎkǎŋY cǎ v†bi ṽwqZj Gme cǎZǎvb†K t̄`qv th†Z cvi†i | RvZxq ch̄q̄q GKw̄U cǎZǎvb†K ŌKŌ ṽ†i i Kkj x†`i cǎqvRbxq cǎkǎŋ†Yi ṽwqZj t̄`qv th†Z cvi†i, hviv RvZxq ch̄q̄q mv̄ŋi Zv Kvh̄p̄t̄gi b̄w̄Zgvj v cǎq̄b, cwi Kí bv Ges ev̄evq†bi mv̄†_ RwoZ| Ab̄jfc̄v†e Ab̄vb̄` ch̄q̄q| w̄w̄fb̄æcǎZǎvb ṽZwi Kiv th†Z cvi†i, hv†`i KivR n̄e w̄w̄fb̄æmv̄ŋi Zv Kkj x†`i cǎkǎŋY cǎ vb| fvi†Z GB D̄†††k̄` cǎxZ Pvi ṽ† w̄w̄kó GKw̄U ēēv̄i K_v GLv†b D̄`vni Y w̄†m̄†e ej v hvq|

fvi†Z mv̄ŋi Zv Kkj x†`i cǎkǎŋY	
cǎZǎvb	cǎkǎŋ†Yi ṽwqZj
eq̄`c̄ w̄kǎŋv̄ Aw̄a` Bi	- RvZxq w̄w̄fv̄Mxq ch̄q̄q EaȲZb cǎk̄vmK Ges b̄w̄Z w̄ba†† K†`i w̄i†q†Ukb Ges cǎkǎŋK†`i cǎkǎŋY
- w̄w̄fv̄Mxq w̄i†m̄vm̄†m̄>Uvi	- w̄w̄fv̄Mxq ch̄q̄q eq̄`c̄ w̄kǎŋv̄ Kvh̄p̄t̄g KḡP̄Z cǎk̄vmK, t̄`Ōv†m̄ex ms̄v̄i Kkj x Ges cǎKí KḡR̄Z†`i cǎkǎŋY
- †Rj v w̄i†m̄vm̄†m̄>Uvi	- cǎKí KḡR̄Z†`i, ZĒyeavqK Ges mgv†Ri tbZv†`i cǎkǎŋY
- cǎKí mḡn	- w̄kǎŋK Ges Ab̄vb̄` gv̄v ch̄q̄q Kḡx̄© cǎkǎŋY

hw̄ I Gme cōZōvb weifbæchʰq Nodal cōkŋY ms̄v wntmte KivR Kti, Z_vic wKQy weʰkI tŋt̄ thgb cwi Kíbv Ges ēēvcbv, eq̄ wŋŋv ZĒ; thvMvthvM, cōhʷ³ BZ̄vw̄ weʰtq Kkj x̄t̄ i cōkŋYi Rb̄ Ab̄vb̄ cōZōvbi I ci wbfʰ Kiv Avek̄K n̄Z cv̄ti tmRb̄ weifbæ cōkŋY cōZōvbi ḡtā tbUI qvK̄cōqvRb| hv̄t̄ i tKvb tKvbU nqZ ev tKvb weʰkI tŋt̄ cōkŋYi I ci tRvi t̄q| Gi mv̄t̄ Av̄tiv w̄wōZ Kiv cōqvRb, temi Kwi msMvbm̄ḡni cōkŋY cōv̄bi ŋlgZv tbUI qv̄tK̄ ēēvi gvātg thb m̄uYʰc ēēüZ nq|

3. cōkŋYi Bbc̄ŋ WRvBb Kiv

weifbæchʰq cōkŋYi Rb̄ mȳbw̄ ̄ ms̄vm̄ḡn mbv³ Kivi ci cieZv̄ēēvcbv̄ḡj K̄ w̄qZi nj, cōkŋYi weʰq̄w̄ KgR̄Z̄ i mȳbw̄ ̄ w̄qZi m̄t̄½ thb cōmw̄½K nq Zv w̄wōZ Kiv| GRb̄ weifbæchʰqi KgR̄Z̄MY th̄ w̄qZi cv̄j b Kiteb Zvi GKw̄ cyLvb̄cyL weʰk̄H cōqvRb| D̄vniȲt̄fc, BD̄t̄t̄ w̄t̄cōqvc c̄v̄x̄Z mv̄ŋi Zv Kkj x̄t̄ i cōkŋY DcKiY ATLP Ab̄hv̄qx hw̄ KgR̄Z̄ i w̄Zbw̄ chʰq f̄vM Kiv nq, Zte H w̄Zb chʰqi Kkj x̄t̄ i w̄qZi w̄P̄ 3.1 Ab̄jv̄t̄i eȲv̄ Kiv hv̄q|

D̄vniY wntmte Dchʰ f̄w̄ḡKv mḡt̄n D̄t̄j Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| Zte cōZw̄ iv̄t̄ōi weifbæchʰq KḡP̄Z mv̄ŋi Zv Kkj x̄t̄ i mȳbw̄ ̄ w̄qZi w̄bȲq̄ Kīt̄Z n̄te Ges tmfv̄te cōkŋYi Bbc̄ŋ WRvBb Kīt̄Z n̄te|

0M0 ˘i i Kkj x˘ i fmgKv

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - RvZxq mvŕi Zv cŕkŕiŕi cWµg Ges Gi DcKiY m˘úŕK˘Ávb ARB Ges cŕqvM - tK˘˘˘ tŕj vŕZ Kvŕŕwi e˘e˘vcbv cŕZŕvi KvŕR ˘vbxq RbŕMvŕx vŕtq KŕgŕU Mvb - KgrDbqb cŕkŕiŕiŕi AskMŕY -wŕŕv_xŕŕ i Rb˘ wŕŕv DcKiY mbv˘ Ges cŕZ - wŕŕv_xŕŕGes ˘vbxq tbZvŕ˘ i GB Kvŕŕtŕg AskMŕŕY Dŕŕ Kiv - Sŕi covŕ˘ i (Drop-outs) bZb Kŕi AskMŕŕY DrmvinZ Kiv 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - wŕiŕi i bZb mvŕiŕiŕi Rb˘ wŕŕvŕK˘˘˘ msMVb - wŕŕY Kvŕŕg e˘e˘vcbv - wŕŕvi AbKj cwiŕek ˘Zwi Kiv -wŕŕv_xŕŕ i wŕZ˘ Rxbhvŕvq Zvŕ˘ i AwRZ Ávb cŕqvŕM mrvnh˘ Kiv - ˘vbxq m˘ú˘ msMŕ Ges e˘envi Kiv - wŕŕv_xŕŕ i AMŕwZ gj˘vqb Kiv - wŕŕv_xŕŕ i AwRZ wŕŕv aŕi ivLv i DbZ Kivq DrmvinZ Kiv - cŕwŕK we˘˘vj q Ges Ab˘vb˘ ˘vbxq ms˘vmgŕni gŕa˘ mgŕŕq mvab -Kwi Mwi ˘ŕZvŕj K cŕkŕiŕiŕi Rb˘ e˘e˘v MŕY -mŕŕP AskMŕY ZiwsZ Kiv - ŕLŕ chŕŕK AMŕwZ Ges mgm˘v AewZ Kiv
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4. cōkŋY Kvhŋtgi cōkŋZ

hw` Glv wetePbv Kiv nq th, mvŋiZv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv tŋtŋ th mKj Kkjxt`i cōkŋY t`qv nte Zviv wewfbæchŋq KvR Kti Ges Zvt`i wewfbægvŋvi `wqZi_vtK, Zte Zvt`i cōkŋŋZ Kivi Rb` wKQy `fŋgv`x Ges `xNŋgv`x Kvhŋg cŋqb Kiv cōqvRb| GB Kvhŋgmgn m`úYŋc cōqvRtb wfwĒZ `Zwi KiŋZ nte Ges G_tjvtK AskMŋYKvi x e`w³t`i wbgŋZ Kvhŋj xi mvŋ_ GKwŋZ KiŋZ nte|

`fŋgv`x cwi wPwZgj K tKvm°RvZxq chŋq bwwZgvj v cwi KíbvKvi xt`i Rb` h_vh_ nŋZ cvti | t`tki mvŋiZv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv cwi w`wZ Ztj aivi gva`tg Kvhŋgŋw e`vcK wfwĒZ cŋxZ nŋZ cvti | Ges hvŋZ H mKj Gj vKv cōwkŋ nte tmLvŋb bwwZgvj vi wel tq n`ŋŋc cōqvRb nŋZ cvti | Ab`w`tk t`Lv hvq, `vbxq tbZvt`i `fŋgv`x Kvhŋtgi gva`tg mvŋiZv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv Kvhŋtgi cōZ Zvt`i fwgKv I `wqŋZi mvŋ_ cwi Pq Kwi tq t`evi cōqvRb itqtQ| GBme tKvtm° wel qe`wbaŋi Z nte mŋbw`ŋfvte `vbxq Gj vKvi cōqvRtbi wfwĒZ| mvŋiZv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv tŋtŋ `xNŋgv`x wfwĒZ Ab`vb` thme KgŋZ°cōkŋZ Aŋ_°Kvhŋg cwi Pj bv Kiŋe Zvt`i Rb` `xNŋgv`x e`vcK cōkŋY cōqvRb nte|

BŋZvgŋa` e`vcKfvte _i`Zi Avŋvc Kti ej v nŋtqQ, mvŋiZv I Ae`vnZ wkŋv tkYxKŋ cōwZōmbK wkŋvi Avŋi Kŋw cōkviŋf` bq| mŋZivs cōkŋŋŋYi c×wZmgn `i agvŋ e³Zv t`qvi gva`tg Ávtbi weZiY nŋqv DŋPZ bq| tKvb aiŋbi Kkjxt`i cōkŋY cōvb Kiv nŋ`Q Zvi I ci wfwĒ Kti AŋbK aiŋbi wŋt`Rbv `vbKvi x c×wZ AwfŋhwRZ nŋZ cvti thgb-e³Zv, cōkŋ, c`vtbj wfwĒK Avŋj vPbv, `j xq Avŋj vPbv, tKm ówW, wmwŋŋtKU c×wZ, Simulation, fwgKv, Awfbq BZ`w` | cōkŋY Kvhŋtgi AskMŋYgj K wkŋv MŋŋYi cōμqvq cwi YZ Kiv GB mKj c×wZi cōvb Pwŋj Kv kw³, hvŋZ Bbcŋmgnŋi dtj AskMŋYKvi xMY cōqvRbxq AvZŋ-cŋ`q Ges mvg_°ARŋ Kti b|

BDwbU 4

Kwi Mwi m^αú` Dbq**b**

1. wk[¶]vμg Ges wk[¶]v DcKiY Dbq**b**Kvi x ms⁻vmgr
2. wk[¶]v DKiY Dbq**b** c[¶]μqv e⁻vcbv
3. wk[¶]v DcKiY c[¶]Kvkbv I veZiY
4. wk[¶]vμg Ges wk[¶]v DcKiY ch[¶]j vPbv I gj⁻vqb

Kwi Mwi mɔ́ú` Dbɛb

meɛkl wePv̄ti ej tZ nq, th tKvb w̄kɛv̄v̄ Kvh̄ɛtgi ɔ́YMZ gvb w̄bYxZ nq w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi tYi ɔ́YMZ gvb w̄ tɔ Ges w̄kɛv̄v̄ ARB̄ c̄m̄v̄v̄ G ɔ́tjv̄ w̄Kfv̄te ēeüZ nq Zvi | ci | m̄Zivs w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄g Ges w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y Dbɛb m̄v̄i Zv | AēvnZ w̄kɛv̄v̄ Kvh̄ɛg ēēvcbvi t̄t̄t̄ GKw̄ w̄t̄kl ɔ́i“ZcȲv̄b `Lj Kti Av̄tQ | GLv̄t̄b w̄KQz`w̄qZi Ašf̄, G ɔ́tjv̄ w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄tgi Kw̄v̄tgv̄ c̄v̄qb t̄t̄K Av̄i ɔ́Kti w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄tgi ēv̄ev̄qb Ges Kvh̄ɛtgi Af̄xó j ɛv̄ Kvh̄Ri fv̄te Aw̄RZ n̄t̄t̄Q w̄Kbv̄ Zv hv̄Pv̄B-Gi Rb̄ w̄kɛv̄v̄x̄ i gj̄v̄qb | G KvR ɔ́tjvi c̄t̄Z`Kw̄i t̄t̄t̄ w̄kɛv̄v̄ Kvh̄ɛtgi c̄wi Kí b̄w̄e` Ges c̄k̄v̄m̄bK KgR̄Z̄ i f̄w̄gKv̄ AZ`š- ɔ́i“ZcȲ Ḡt̄t̄t̄ m̄ȳb̄v̄ ̄v̄fv̄te thme ēēvcbv̄ m̄s̄m̄v̄š-`w̄qZi Ašf̄ t̄m ɔ́tjv̄ nj -

- w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄g Dbɛb;
- w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y Dbɛb;
- w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y c̄k̄v̄kbv̄;
- w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y ēv̄Ūb; Ges
- w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄g Ges w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y gj̄v̄qb Ges c̄p̄t Dbɛb |

Dch̄ ̄w̄qZ̄m̄ḡ m̄ɔ́ú` t̄bi mgq Av̄gv̄t̄ i c̄m̄Z̄v̄m̄bK (academic), Kwi Mwi Ges Logistic w̄elqK Kw̄Zc̄q c̄k̄k̄ē D̄Ei Rv̄b̄t̄Z nq | Gme c̄k̄k̄ē D̄Ei Rv̄bvi mgq Av̄gv̄t̄ i m̄v̄i Zv | AēvnZ w̄kɛv̄v̄ Kvh̄ɛtgi m̄ȳb̄v̄ ̄v̄ c̄k̄w̄Z̄ w̄eteP̄bvi ḡt̄ā i v̄L̄t̄Z̄ n̄te Ges Gīf̄c Kw̄Zc̄q t̄ḡš̄w̄j K c̄k̄v̄m̄b̄ḡīf̄c̄t

- Kiv̄ w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄g Ges w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y c̄v̄qb Kiteb? t̄Kvb t̄Kvb m̄s̄v̄ Ges ēw̄t̄K GB ̄w̄q̄t̄Z̄i m̄v̄t̄_ h̄ȳ Kiv̄ n̄te?
- w̄kɛv̄v̄m̄g I w̄kɛv̄v̄ DcKi Y Dbɛb̄t̄bi Rb̄ t̄Kvb c̄x̄w̄Z̄ M̄h̄Y Kiv̄ n̄te? DcKi Ȳt̄K w̄Kfv̄te ̄v̄bx̄q P̄w̄n̄vi m̄v̄t̄_ c̄m̄w̄z̄K Kiv̄ hv̄te? w̄Kfv̄te w̄kɛv̄v̄ DKci Ym̄ḡn̄ c̄v̄qb Kiv̄ hv̄q hv̄t̄Z G ɔ́tjv̄ m̄v̄i Zv | AēvnZ w̄kɛv̄v̄ Kvh̄ɛt̄g ēvc̄Kfv̄te ēeüZ n̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i?

- gvW chq̄q̄ wk̄v DcKiYi h_vh_ eUṭbi Rb̄ wk̄ wk̄ ēēv MōY Kiv DvPr?
- DbwZ DcKiY KZw̄ b ci chq̄j vPbv Kiv nṭe? wk̄v chq̄j vPbv DcKiY w̄w̄ ̄ mgq Ašṭ Ges Dbq̄ṭbi Rb̄ wk̄ mvsMVwbK ēēv MōY Kiv cōqvRb?

Gṭjv Ggb tgšij K cōkē KṭqKw̄ hv th ṭKvb ivṭó^a mv̄v̄i Zv Ges AēvnZ wk̄v Kvhp̄ug ēēvcbvi `wq̄Z; w̄ṭq̄w̄RZṭⁱ mgvavb KiṭZ nq| GBme cōkē mgvavb KiṭZ th Kg[⊙] c×wZ MōY Kiv thṭZ cvṭi Zvi GKw̄ aviYv GB BDw̄ṭU ṭ^qvi ṭPón Kiv nṭqṭQ| ejv evūj^ṭ Gme cōkē m̄w̄ ̄ DĒi cōZw̄ ivṭó^a G ēv̄cvṭi Rw̄Z ēw̄³ṭⁱ LṭR tei KiṭZ nṭe| Gṭv̄ṭ^ṭ th me w̄el q j v̄^ṭ Kiv ev w̄ṭePbvq Avbv cōqvRb Zv nj eZṭvṭb wk̄v̄v̄ug Dbq̄b Ges ev̄evqṭbi w̄e^ṭ gvb ēēv̄i gṭa^ṭ A_ēn cwi eZṭ Avbqṭbi Rb̄ mv̄v̄i Zv | AēvnZ wk̄v̄i cUf̄w̄g, GB Dṭī k^ṭ w̄e^ṭ gvb m̄^ṭṭ^ṭ mḡn, eZṭvṭb M̄n̄Z c×wZmḡn Ges m̄ṭhvMmḡn |

D`vniY`f, fvlvMZ weklÁt`i cÖBgví Dbqtb RwoZ Kiv wekl DcKvti AvmtZ cvti |
tmfññt weklÁMY wítmvm`tm>Uvti KgPZ tnvK ev bv tnvK, DfqtññtB Zvt`i RwoZ Kiv
thtZ cvti | Ggb wK mvñiZv I Ae`vnZ wKñv DcKittYi Kvwvtgv `Zwi i Rb` Dbqtb
Ab`vb` wefbaelqtqi tckvRext`i mrvnh` tbqvl Avek`K ntZ cvti | myZivs wKñvµg
Dbqbgj K KgRvtU RwoZ cÖkvmvbK KgRZñ`i ht_ó cwi gvY mvsMvbK `ñZv _vKtZ nte
hvZ Zviv Ab`vb` cÖZövtb KgPZ e`w³t`itK Zvt`i mrvqZv Ges AskMñtYi Rb` mbv³
Ges Döx KitZ cvti | Gñññt wKñvµg cÖYZvMYtK Ggb wK enEi RbtMvöx t`tkl
tckvRext`itK mbv³ I Döx KitZ nte, hviv tkvb msMVtbi mvt_ RwoZ bvl _vKtZ
cvti |

2. wKñv DcKiY Dbqtb cÖµqv e`e`vcbv

mvñiZv Ges Ae`vnZ wKñv Kvhñtg wKñv DcKiY Dbqtb Rb` th aittbi KgRvE cÖqvRb
tmvU mvaviYZ AvbñvbK wKñv wefvñmi t`tk wfbd Gi KviY, Gme DcKiY m`úYñc
gvVwñEK cÖqvRbxqZv Ges wKñv_xñ i Pwn`v I AvKv`ñv t`tk D`ñZ | e`Z, wKñv DcKiY
Dbqtb cÖµqv wZbvU „ZcY`ñ K itqtQ | cÖgZ Gi GKwU Avšt ksLj vgj K w`K _vKtZ
nte | wZxqZ, DcKiY Dbqtb GB Abjxb cÖZövbK weklÁ Ges gvWKgx`Dftqi
mrvñj Z cÖPóvq ntZ nte | ZZxqZ, wKñv DcKittYi weqemgn `vbxq wv`ñ Pwn`v Ges
mgn`v mbv³ Kivi Rb` cÖKZ gv wñEK Rixci djvdj t`tk D`ñZ ntZ nte |

DcKiY`ñv hvZ eq`wKñv_xñ i KvñQ A_ñn nq tmRb` G`ñvtK `vbxqfvte cÖmñK
KitZ nte | Ges tmRb` Dbqtb cÖµqvñK GKwU wekt`ñKZ c`wZtZ msMwZ Kiv Avek`K |
Zte Gi gvbUi Kivi Rb` Dchy³ c`wZ cÖqv Kiv Avek`K, hvZ wekt`ñKZ cÖµqv cÖvZ
DcKiYmgn Dbz`YMZ gvb m`úbñq | GQvov AñbK ivt`GKwaK fvlv cÖñj Z`vtK, hvi
dñj wKñv DcKiYmgn wefbaefvlvq cÖqv KitZ nq | e`Z, eü fvlwñEK enr ivt`cÖZwU
fvlvq DcKiY cÖvñbi Rb` wfbæe`e`v MñY Kiv cÖqvRb | Avil GKwU w`K thLvñb
cÖkvmvbK „Zi Avñvc Kiv cÖqvRb Zv nj RvZxq (tk`ñq) Ges `vbxq wKñvµgtgi
Dcv`vbmgnñi gñ` Dchy³ mvg` wvñZ Kiv |

fvi tZ mvfi Zv DcKiY Dbqabi Rb wek K` iKZ e`e`v
fvi tZ ctbiUi AwaK fvlvq wkv DcKiY cKvKZ nq| GuU Kiv nq GKw wek K` iKZ
e`e`vi gva`tg; hvi gta` ivtofi wefba`vta Aew`Z DwbkU AvAj K/ivoiq wi tmvm`tmUvi
itqtQ| Gtfti RvZxq chiq eq` wkv Awa` Bi wLb DcKiYi GKU bgbv c`Z Kti
Ges GKw mgšqKvix fvgKv cvjb Kti| cZwU AvAj K/ivoiq wi tmvm`tmUvi H
AAj /ivtofi Rb` c`m`K nq GfvteB AAji K` fvlvq wkvµg c`qb Kti Ges
mvfi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkv DcKiY Dbqab Kti |

3. wkv DcKiY cKvkv I weZiY

mvfi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkv Rb` wkv DcKiY cKvkv tfti cKvmbK KgRZMY `B
aitbi mgm`vi g`LvgL nb, c`Z`wbK (academic) Ges Logistic | GKw`K Zv`i`K
`vbxq c`P`v`K Drm`v`Z Kitz nq, hv mvfi Zv DcKiY Dbqabi Rb` wkv` i BbcU
AwaKzi c`m`KZv wv`Z Kitz cvti | Zte Gi dtj bvbKig (Multiplicity) wkv
DcKiY`Zwi Kiv th`Z cvti | Aciw`K, cKvmbK KgRZ` i Ri`ix`wqZi nj cKvKZ
DcKiYmg`K mvaiY Ges Kwii Mwi Dfq`ewkt`i w`K w`qB wePv`i gva`tg Zv`i`
`YMZ gvb cwiex`Y Kiv| mvaiYZ tKvb ivtoB RbM`Yi Rb` wek Kti mKj GjvKvi Ges
Astki Rb` tKvb wv`` DcKiY mcvwi k Kiv h`v`_bq | Zte wkv DcKiYmg` h` RvZxq
chiq wba`i Z mggvb m`ub`v nq, tmfti` `YMZ gvb wqš`Y Kivi Rb` wKQyc`ftc M`Y
Kivi c`qvRb n`Z cvti |

e`e`vcbi tfti AvtiKwU `i`Zc`c`enj tKvb ms`v`K wkv DcKiY Dbqabi `wqZi
c`vb Kiv nte| AwaKvsk ivtoB th`nZzmi Kvi mvfi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkv Kvh`tgi e`q`enb
Kti, mZivs DcKiY Dbqab miKwi ms`v` KZ` cwiex`Y Kiv nq| cKvmbK KgRZ` i
GUv wv`Z Kiv c`qvRb th`temiKwi wefv`Mi th`m`kxj m`v`v` itqtQ Zv thb AwaKzi
Kvh`i fvte e`e`Z nq|

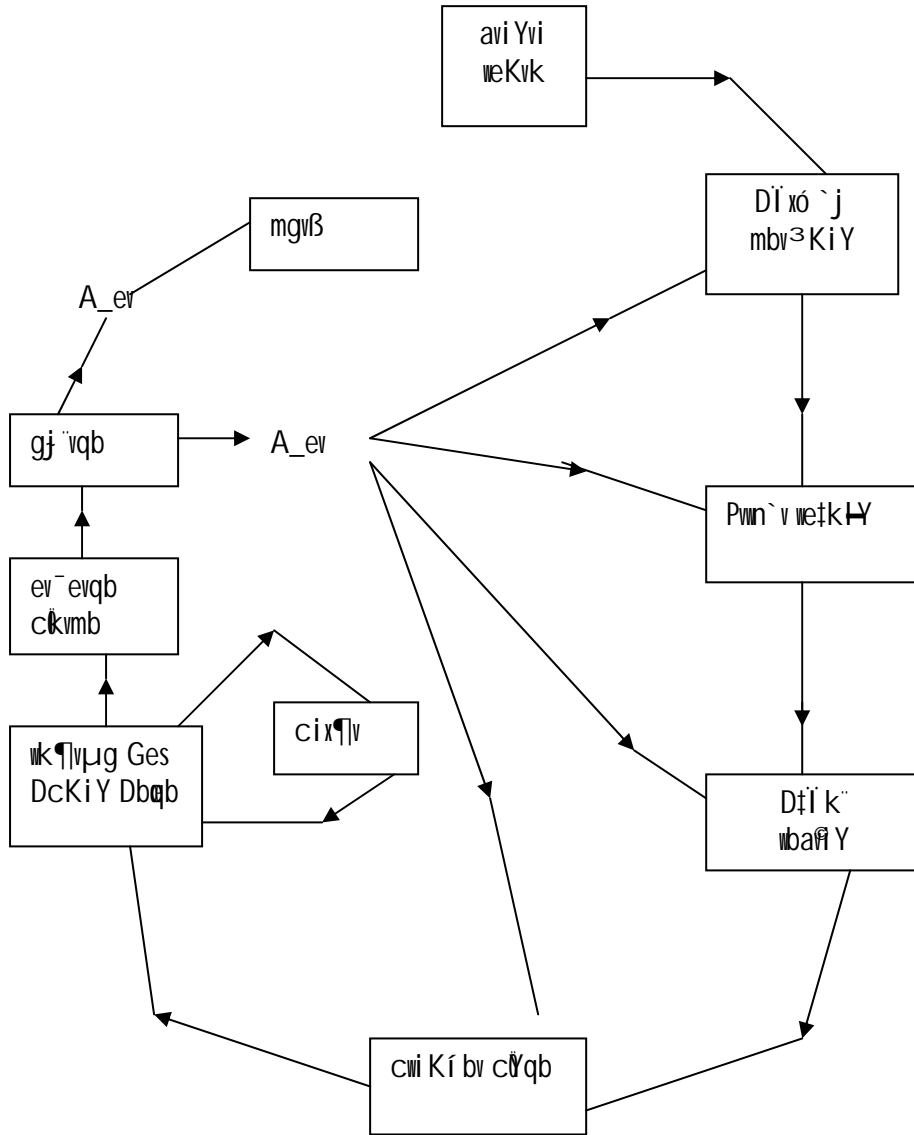
AþK i v t ó B Z Y g j c h i q w k l v x e s m v l i Z v t k s a m s M V t b R w o Z A b v b K k j x i i w b K U m g q g Z w k l v D c K i Y t c b Q v t b v A b Z g c a v b m g m v l h v g j Z G K u l ` q l m i e i v n e e v c o Z o v i m g m v l G m g m v n q Z m e i v t o f R b e o m g m v b v l n t Z c v t i Z t e h v B t n v K, G u l G K u l i Z p Y e e v c b v m s m v s w a q Z i h v i l c i m v l i Z v l A e v n Z w k l v i c k v m i b K K g R Z i i w o t q v c o q v R b l

4. w k l v m u g l w k l v D c K i Y c h i j v P b v l g j v q b

w k l v m u g G e s w k l v D c K i Y D b a b G g b t K v b K v R b q, h v t K e j G K e t e B m a u b a n q l w k l v x i c w i e Z b k x j c o q v R b x q Z v G e s m g m v w e P v t i D c K i Y m g n c o m i 2 K G e s A w f t h v R b t h v M w K b v Z v t L v i R b m v l i Z v l A e v n Z w k l v i R b w k l v D c K i Y m g n t K A e v n Z f v t e h v P v B K i t Z n q l w k l v x i A M M w Z i m v t m v t Z v t i w k l v M o t Y i c o q v R b x q Z v i l c w i e Z b N t U l m v d j R b K m v l i Z v l A e v n Z w k l v K v h e t g i m e c l v R u l j w K n j, e v B t i i e n E i R b t M v o x i g t a t h m e c w i e Z b N U t Q Z v i m v t Z v j w g w j t q P j v G e s c o q v R b x q c w i e Z b m g n A s f j K i v l m y Z i v s w k l v D c K i Y i D b a b g j Z G K u l A v e Z b x c o m u q v, h v w P I 4.1 G t L v t b v n t q t Q l w k l v, D c K i Y t K g v c h i q h v P v B t q i g v a t g A e v n Z f v t e g j v q b K i t Z n q G e s c o b w d W e v t K i w f w E t Z c o q v R b x q c b w e b v m K i t Z n q l

w k l v m u g G e s w k l v D c K i Y D b a b i a y t h e e v c b v i G K u l m g m v Z v b q l G u l G K u l K w i M w i K v R I e t U t h L v t b c o m i Z o m b K w e t k l A t i c t q v R b n q l m y Z i v s c k v m i b K K g R Z i i D i P r t h m e c o Z o v b G e s m s v w k l v m u g G e s w k l v D c K i Y D b a b w e t k l A, Z v t i m v t N u b o f v t e m g s t m a t b i g v a t g K v R K i v l

ԳՐԻ 4.1 մարդիկը I Արձան Կրկնի Rb՝ Կրկն DcKiY Dbգրի Pմ



Ըրմ տ I իգլլ sm, րR. Արձան Կրկնի Ե՛ւԿ Kիղը cւի Kի bւ, Կրկնը Ges cԻk՛ճ ցնմմի xq
 Ա՛՛ի i Rb՝ BDիտ՛՛ի gj Ա՛՛ի K Ա՛՛ի մի էլլ յԵb, bs 28, իմի՛՛ի 1987

BDwbU 5

mgšô I ms†hvM

1. wkŕv wefv†Mi Afš†i mgšô
2. Abvb Dbqbgj K ms†vwefv†Mi mv†_ ms†hvM
3. mi Kwi Ges temi Kwi msMVbmg†ni g†a ms†hvM
4. ev†evqbKvi x ms†vmg†ni g†a† tbUI qvK†msMVb

mgšô I mst̄hvM

mvŋi Zv Ges Ae˘vnZ wkŋv GKwJ eû wfvMxq KgŔvÊ | gvV chŋq wkŋv wfvŋMi gŋa˘ wvfbæ
Kvhŋtgi cwi Kíbv, e˘e˘vcbv Ges GKB mvŋ_ wvfbæDbqbgj K wfvŋMi Kvhŋgmgŋ
wvŋObŋvŋte wetePbv Kiv mæe bq | ejv hvq, wvfbæwfvŋMi mvŋi Zv I Ae˘vnZ wkŋv
Kvhŋgmgŋ cwi Pvj bvi chŋq Zv˘i ˘Zšj ˘ewkó˘ nwiŋq tdŋj | GB Rb˘ mvŋi Zv I
Ae˘vnZ wkŋv KvhŋgŋK Ab˘vb˘ Dbqbgj K Kvhŋtgi mvŋ_ wvŋeo mgšô mvaŋbi gva˘ŋg eû
wfvMxq KgŔvÊ wŋt̄mte cwi Pvj bv Kiv cŋqvRb | GŋK mveŔ Dbqbgj K cŋŋqvi GKwJ
GKŋxfZ Dcv˘vb wŋt̄mte wetePbv Kiv DŋPr Ges tKej gvŋ wkŋvi gŋa˘ mŋgve˘ GKwJ
KgŔvÊ wŋt̄mte wetePbv Kiv DŋPr bq | wkš˘ GKB wfvŋMi Af˘šŋ˘˘ Ges wvfbæwfvŋMi
gŋa˘ G aiŋbi mgšô tKej gvŋ gvV chŋq cwi Pwŋj Z nI qv mæe bq | GRb˘ GKwJ ceŔZŋj
G aiŋbi mgšô I mst̄hvM RvZxq t_ŋK ˘vbxq chŋq Ges cwi Kíbv I e˘e˘vcbv mKj chŋq
Zj wšZ Kiv Ges wŋwŋZ Kiv |

1. Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին

Բնագրի մասին Դժվար չէ նկատել, ինչի համար հարկ է ընդհանուր առմամբ ասել, որ Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից 2017 թվականի մարտի 2-ին հաստատված «Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրություն»-ի 1-րդ հոդվածի 1-ին կետի համաձայն, Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրությունը կարգադրություն է համարվում Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրությունը:

Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրությունը 2017 թվականի մարտի 2-ին հաստատված «Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրություն»-ի 1-րդ հոդվածի 1-ին կետի համաձայն, Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրությունը կարգադրություն է համարվում Կրթական Բարձրագույն ոլորտի մասին Կրթության նախարարի կողմից հաստատված կարգադրությունը:

2. Ab'vb' Dbqbgj K ms-v/vefvMi mv_t_ msthvM

mv_ri Zv I Ae'vnZ vk_ri Rb' AvstibqgvbpevZzv Ges eü wefvMiq tc_rivcU c_öqvRb| mKj mv_ri Zv Ges Ae'vnZ vk_ri AšvbnZ Dti'k' e'w³ Ges GKB mv_t_ Kvh_ritg AskMöYKvix Rb_tMvöxi Dbq| Zte Dbq| KgRvÊ Avtiv A_tk wefvMi we_tep' we_lq| e_tU| AwaKš; ZYgj chiq Dbqbgj K KgRvÊi tKvb wefvMiq mxgvbv _vtK bv| Zvt' i_tK GKw GKîxfZ Kvh_ritg wntmte cwi Pwj Z ntZ nq| GRb' mgšq mva_tbi h_vh_ GKw c_xwZ c_öZöw Kiv c_öqvRb hv_tZ wefvbDbqbgj K wefvM Ges ms_v_ c_öPöv_tj vtK GKîxfZ Kiv hvq|

D`vniY`îfc `^`', cyó, wki i hZebZ`w`i mv_t_ m_úKñ³ KuZcq Kvh_ritg mv_ri Zv I Ae'vnZ vk_ri Kvh_ritgmgn_i mv_t_ GKîxfZ Kiv c_öqvRb| GKBfvte Kw Dbq| wefvMmgn KZR msMwZ m_äc_öwvi Z vk_ri Kvh_ritgmgn_i Dcvb_öwbK Ae'vnZ vk_ri Kvh_ritgi mv_t_ mgwšZ Kiv c_öqvRb| Guv c_öqB t`Lv hvq, Ab'vb' wefvM t_tK AvMZ KgRZv_` wefvb Dcvb_öwbK vk_ri Kvh_ritg Resource person wntmte RwoZ| Gu GKw BwZevPK aviv| Zte hvB tnvK cwi Kí bv chiq mgšq I msthvMi Avtiv A_tk i_vt_ö c_öPövmgn_i ht_ó cwi gv_tY cpi_vewÊ N_tU| wefvb Dbqbgj K ms_v_ A_ev wefvMi m_äc_öwvi Z vk_ri Kvh_ritgmgn wefvb_öfvte ev`evmqZ nq, Zte thme Kvh_ritgi Abjfc j_ri' we`gvb tm_tj v Ae'vnZ vk_ri Ask wntmte cwi Pwj Z ntZ c_iti | mv_ri Zv I Ae'vnZ vk_ri Kvh_ritg Ges Ab'vb' Dbqbgj K Kvh_ritgi gta' Kvh_ri mgšq I msthvM mva_tbi m_jeav eüwea| G ai_tbi mgšq mva_tbi GKw m_jeav`_ö dj nj , Gi dtj Ae'vnZ vk_ri Kvh_ritgmgn AwaK cwi gv_tY Pvn`v wfvÊK nq Ges `vbxq mgn_v I Dbq_tbi Ici Gi AwaKZi c_fve c_ö| G_tZ Ae'vnZ vk_ri Kvh_ritg Bbc_tgmgn Avtiv A_én Ges Rxb wfvÊK nq| Gi Avti Kw Aek`_vex cwi YwZ nj GB th Gu eq`_t`i Ae'vnZ vk_ri Kvh_ritg AwaKZi Drmn vb_tq Ges Avtiv `Z_üZ_rit AskMöY Kitz D_öx Kti | Dci š- wefvb Dbqbgj K wefvM/ms_vimgn_i gta' G ai_tbi mgwšZ cwi Kí bvi Ab`Zg m_jeav nj , G_tZ c_öPövmgn_i cpi_vewÊ Gov_tbv hvq Ges Gi dtj we`gvb m_ä`mgn_i ht_vch_ö e`envti i gva_tg KgRv_Ümggn `evPî Avbvqtbi AwaKZi m_ghvM m_ö nq| Gme c_öPövi dmj wntmte Avtiv GKw m_jeav nj , Gi dtj ZYgj chiq `_ri_fvte gvbe m_ä` Ges tfšZ AeKvvtgvi m_ö`envi Kiv hvq| Ab'vb' Dbqbgj K wefvMi gta' G ai_tbi mgšqggj K c_öPövi GKw _i"ZcY`djvdj m_äZ GB th, Gu msk_ö-mKj KgRZ_öK mvgwM tc_rivcU t_tK ch_ri_ri_tYi gva_tg vk_ri M_ö_tYi e`vcK Awf_ÁZv c_ö vb Kti |

3. mi Kwii Ges temi Kwii msMVbmgñi gta" msthvM

c0q mKj ivtoB temi Kwii msMVbmgñ mvñiZv Ges Ae"vnZ wkñv Kvhpug msMVtb Kvhrí fvte RwoZ | Avevi wkQyGb.wR.I. Avto hviv Ggb wkQyKj "vYgj K Ges Dbqbgj K KgRvtEi mv_ RwoZ th,tjv Ae"vnZ wkñv Kvhpugi mv_ h3 (interfaced) | AtbK mgq t`Lv hvq temi Kvix ms`vmgñ mvñiZv I Ae"vnZ wkñv Kvhpug cwiPvj bvi tññi mi Kwii c0ZömsMVb Atcñv tek wkQymjeav we`gvb | D`vniY`f, Gb.wR. I. mgñi c0vmubK Kvvtgv AtcñvKZ bgbxq Ges GLvfb AvgjvZwšK RuUj Zv AtcñvKZ Kg, dtj Zviv RbMvöxi cwieZ0kxj Pwn`vi mv_ `Z Zv`i KgRvE AwfthwRZ KitZ cvti | w0ZxqZ, Gb.wR.I. ,tjvi Kgññi KvQvKvQ `vKvi m`ebv AwaK Ges RbMvöxi c0qvRbxqZvmgñ Abaveb Kivi m`ebvI AwaK | ZZxqZ, AwaKvsk Gb.wR.I. GKwaK Dbqb GjvKvq Kvhpug cwiPvj bv Kti Ges Gi dtj Zv`i ctñ mvñiZv I Ae"vnZ wkñv KvhpugtK RbMvöx Dbqñbi mweR c0qvvi gta" Kvhrí fvte GKwI Z Kiv mnRZi nq | meññi ejtZ nq, Gb.wR.I. mgñ RbMvöxñK msMwZ Kiv Ges Zv wuKtq ivLvi Rb" AwaKZi mg`etj aviYv Kiv nq, hv th tKvb ivto" mvñiZv Ges Ae"vnZ wkñv Kvhpug mdj fvte ev`evqñbi Rb" c0qvRb |

mvñiZv Ges Ae"vnZ wkñv ev`evqñbi tññi Gb.wR.I.t`i fwgKvi Dch3 chññYmgn t`ñK `úo c0Zxqgvb nq th mvñiZv I Ae"vnZ wkñv Kvhpug cwiKíbv Ges e`e`vcbvi tññi mi Kwii Ges temi Kwii msMVbmgñi gta" wboeo mgšq I msthvM iñv Kiv c0qvRb | mi Kvñi cwiKíbwe` Ges c0vmKt`i mvñiZv I Ae"vnZ wkñvi Kvhrí ev`evqñbi tññi Gb.wR.I. mgñ th ñlgZv ivtL Zv Dcj wä Kiv c0qvRb Ges mi Kwii KgRZñ`i mi Kwii Ges temi Kwii msMVñbi gta" mññvMZvgj K m`úKDrmwñZ Kiv c0qvRb |

*mevi Rb" uk¶iv msµvš-iek; tNvl Yvi Avl Zivq tgšij K uk¶ivi
 c¶qvRbixZv c¶tYi Rb" KgRvŕŔi KivŕtgvŕZ weeZ ntqtQt
 ōmKj chŕq temiKwi msMvŕbi mŕt_ hŕ³ Kvhŕig MŕtYi
 weivU mŕtebv we`gŕv| GB me`ŕqZj kŕmZ ms`vmgŕ ŕaxb
 Ges mŕPŕšZ RbgZ Ztj aivi civkvcvk DcvbŕmbK Ges
 Rrebe`vcr uk¶iv c¶µqvmgŕni cviex¶Y, Mŕtel Yv, c¶k¶Y
 Ges DcKi Y Dbŕŕtb fŕgKv ivLŕZ cvŕi |Ŕ*

GB avi Yv mvgŕb tiŕL tKvb tKvb ivŕŔmi Kvi I temiKwi ms`vmgŕŕK mŕ¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ
 uk¶iv Kvhŕig msMvZ Kivi Rb" Avl_Ŕ mŕvqZv cŔvŕbi gva`tg Zvŕ i AskMŕY DrmŕvŕZ
 Kivi Rb" c`ŕ¶c MŕY Kiv ntqtQ| Z_wc AŕbK ivŕŔB mi Kwi Ges temiKwi ms`vmgŕni
 gŕa` mgšŕ I mŕthvM AŕaKZi tRvi`vi Kiv c¶qvRb| Gb.ŕR.I. mgŕŕK mŕ¶i Zv I
 Ae`vnZ uk¶iv Kvhŕig RŕoZ Kivi Rb" c¶qvRb GKŕU mŕ ŕó bŕvZgvj v MŕY, thLvŕb Zvŕ i
 `ŕvqZmgŕ Ges mi Kwi Drm t_ŕK Zviv th mŕvŕh` cvŕe Zvi c¶kŕZ I cvi gŕY mŕbŕ Ŕfvŕe
 Dŕj ŕeZ _vKŕe|

4. ev`evqbkvi x ms`vmgŕni gŕa` tbUI qvK©msMVb

th tKvb ivŕŔmi mŕ¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ uk¶iv Kvhŕig ev`evqŕbi Rb" ms`vmgŕni gŕa` AvKvi,
 mŕŕ` AMŕaKvi, weŕkIÁ BZ`ŕi wePŕti hŕ_ó cvi gŕŕY cv_Ŕ" iŕŕŕQ| GB tcŕŕvŕŕU
 Abŕveb Kiv nt"Q, weŕfbŕe ms`vŕK Zvŕ i weŕQbŕvi Aemvb NUŕŕZ nŕe Ges Zvŕ i
 ŕbŕŕŕ iŕK GKŕU tbUI qvŕK©msMvZ KiŕZ nŕe| weŕfbŕe ms`vi gŕa` G aiŕbi tbUI qvK©
 mŕ¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ uk¶iv Kvhŕig AŕaKZi `¶ I Kvhŕi e`e`vcbv ARŔ Kivi Rb"
 weŕfbŕŕe DcKŕi AvŕŕZ cvŕi | mŕavi Yfvŕe `ŕKZ DcKvi mgŕni KŕqKŕU nj :

K) msŕkŕe-ms`vmgŕni gŕa` e`MZ, gŕbŕeK Ges Kwi Mwi mŕŕ` mgŕni cvi`ŕwi K ŕeŕbŕgq|

