

mvŕŕi Zv I
Ae"vnZ wkŕŕv
cwi KÍ bv I e"e"vcbvi Rb"
A"vvcj g"vbŕqj (GGgvcGg)

LÊ 4
mvŕŕi Zv I Ae"vnZ wkŕŕv
cwi exŕŕY I gj "vqb



BDŕbŕ" v Gvkqv I cŕkš-gnvmMi xq AvÂwj K cÂvb Kvŕŕŕ q, e"vsKK

BD#b#-v Gukqv I c#vš-gnvmMiq AvAj K c#vb Kvh# q

mv#i Zv I Ae#vNZ #k#v Kvh#tgi Rb#
A#vcj g#vbtqj (GGgvcGg) e#sKK 1994

4 LÊ (Gukqv I c#vš-gnvmMiq AA#j mevi Rb# #k#v Kgm#P)

vel q t LÊ 1 t mv#i Zv I Ae#vNZ #k#vi b#vZ vba# YxKvW#tgv;
LÊ 2 t mv#i Zv I Ae#vNZ #k#v Kvh#g cwi P#j bv;
LÊ 3 t mv#i Zv I Ae#vNZ #k#v Kvh#g e#e#vcbv;
LÊ 4 t mv#i Zv I Ae#vNZ #k#v Kvh#g cwi ex#Y I gj #vqb |

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. mv#i Zv Kvh#g | 2. Ae#vNZ #k#v |
| 3. #k#v cwi K# bv | 4. #k#v Kvh#g e#e#vcbv |
| 5. mevi Rb# #k#v | 6. Gukqv/c#vš-gnvmMiq AA#j |

379.24

mvŕi Zv I
Ae"vnZ vkŕv
cwi Kí bv I e"e"vcbvi Rb"
A"vcj g"vbŕqj (GGgvcGg)

LÊ 4
mvŕi Zv I Ae"vnZ vkŕv
cwi exŕY I gj "vqb

BDŕbŕ"v Gvkqv I cŕkš-gnvmMiq AvÂwj K cŕvb Kvŕŕ q, e"vsKK

cñ½ K_v

wetkji tgvU wbi¶i RbmsL`vi kZKiv 75 fivM evm Kti Gwkqv I cñvš-gnvmvMiq AÂtj |
`¶¶Y Gwkqvi t`k_ tjtZ wbi¶i Zv GKwU gvi vZK mgm`v ntj I eZ¶v¶b Pix, Bt` vtbwkqv
Ges cvcqv wDwMwbi gZ t`k_ tjtZ Dtj E¶hvM` nvti wbi¶i RbtMvöxi msL`v evotQ |
BtZvgta` wKQy wKQy t`k `vex Kti tQ th Zvt` i RbmsL`vi kZKiv 80 fivM mv¶i Zv ARB
Kti tQ etj | wKŠ' bvbv mgx¶vq t` Lv tMtQ th, GB mv¶i RbtMvöxi A¶tKB Kv¶i mv¶i Zv
`¶Zv m`úvæbb | dtj Avb¶wK Ges Dcvb¶wK wK¶v e`e`vi gva`tg tg¶j K mv¶i Zv
`¶Zv AR¶bi wclqv G AÂj fy³ t` kmg¶n µgvMZ fivte GKwU cñvb mgm`v wntmte t` Lv
w` t`Q |

G AÂtj i Db¶bkxj t`k_ tjtvi AwKvsk gvbj cö_wgK wK¶vi gva`tg Kv¶i tg¶j K
mv¶i Zv `¶Zv ARB KitiZ cvti bv Ges A¶tKB cö_wgK wK¶v mgw¶i ci Zvt` i wK¶v
Rxebi Ae`vnZ ivLtZ cvti bv | Gt` i Rb` cöqvRb wfbæaitbi wK¶Y m¶hvM hvZ Zviv
AwRZ tg¶j K mv¶i Zv `¶Zv eRvq ivLtZ cvti | DbZ KitiZ cvti Ges Rxebfi bZb bZb
Ávb I `¶Zv ARB KitiZ m¶g nq | ZvB Gme t`tki gvbe m`ú` Db¶tbi Rb` GKvš-
cöqvRb Pwn`v wbf¶ wfbæaitbi Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kv¶¶g |

Gwkqv Ges cñvš-gnvmvMiq AÂj mg¶n mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kv¶¶g BtZvgta` GKwU
`¶KZ wclq ntj I m¶gwšZ cwi Kíbv I e`e`vcbvi Afvte G wclqK Kv¶¶g ev`evq¶bi
t¶t¶ tZgb AM¶vZ cwi j¶¶Z nq wbi | mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kv¶¶g cwi Kíbv I
e`e`vcbv cöµqv¶K m¶gwšZ Kivi Rb` cöqvRb bZb bZb Ávb I `¶Zvi cöqvM | A_P G
AÂtj i A¶bK t`tkB wK¶v¶¶t¶i cwi Kíbv I e`e`vcbvi mv¶_ m`úwKZ mv¶i Zv Kkj xiv
Avb¶wK wK¶v e`e`v wbtq tewk e`- t dtj Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kv¶¶g e`e`vcbv GLbI chS-
tZgb tKvb m¶sLj ifc aviY KitiZ cvti wbi | G Afve c¶tYi Rb` BDtbt`v tcöqvc Zvi
m`m`fy³ ivómg¶ni mv¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ wK¶v Kv¶¶g cwi KíK I e`e`vKt` i cZ`¶
AskM¶tYi gva`tg GB g`vbtqj _ tjt Db¶b Kiti tQ | Avkv Kiv hvq g`vbtqj _ tjt mv¶i Zv

Kvhþtgi cwi Kí K I e'e'vcKt` i mnvqK DcKiY wntmte c0qvRbxq mnvqZv w` tZ m¶lg nte|

wclwj cvBtbi tKvtqRb knþi 3-10 tmþP∞† 1990 mvþj BDþbt`v 0tc0qvc0 mv¶ji Zv I Dcvb0wmbK wk¶lvi cwi Kí bv tKSkj kxI R GKwJ Dc-AvÁwj K KgRvj vi gva'tg mv¶ji Zv I Ae'vnZ wk¶lv Kvhþtgi cwi Kí bv I e'e'vcbv welqK GKwJ Lmov A'wvcj g'vþtqj Dbqab Kti | cieZx¶Z 15-19 Gwccj 1991 mvþj _vBj`vÉ AvtqwmRZ wetklÁ ch¶qi GK mfvi gva'tg Lmov g'vþtqj i cwi eZ0 I cwi gvR0 Kiv nq| GB g'vþtqj Gwkqv I c0vš-gnmvMixq AAþj i mv¶ji Zv Ges Ae'vnZ wk¶lv Kvhþtgi cwi Kí bv I e'e'vcbv welqK ZÉxq I e'enwii K`¶lZv hMcr mwbekþbi c0P0v tbqv ntqtQ| gvV Kgx0I wetklÁeþ` i mgwšZ c0P0vi djvdj G g'vþtqj wJ Dbqab gj`evb Ae`vb ivLvi Rb` msuk0-mKj tK BDþbt`v Avšwi K ab`ev` Rvbvþ`Q|

GB g'vþtqj 4wJ fj jg- G wef³ t

fj jg 1 t mv¶ji Zv I Ae'vnZ wk¶lvi bxwZ wbafl Yx Kivvtgv

fj jg 2 t mv¶ji Zv I Ae'vnZ wk¶lv cwi Kí bv

fj jg 3 t mv¶ji Zv I Ae'vnZ wk¶lv e'e'vcbv

fj jg 4 t mv¶ji Zv I Ae'vnZ wk¶lv cwi ex¶lY I gj`vqb

c0ZwU fjy'tgi Rb" wba"i Z wel qvej x weifbæBDwbtUi gva'tg wefvwRZ Kti Dc-vcb Kiv
ntqtQ| Avtj vP" wel ,tj vi tK>`le>`y RivZxq chqiqi mvqiiZv I Ae"vnZ wkqiv Kvhpitgi
cwi Kíbv I e"e-vcbv ntj I AvÂwj K I -vbxq chqiqi Kkjxt`i c0qvMK I e"envwi K
c0qvRbxqZv tglvtZ mqig nte etj Avkv Kiv hvq| D'tj E, g'vbtqj fyß wel qvej x AZ`š-
mvavi Yfvte Ges meRb e"envi DcthvMx Kti Dc-vcb Kiv ntqtQ hvZ Avtj vP" wel q ,tj v
AÂj fyß t`kmgtni t'qit' mgfvte c0mwzK nq| Avkv Kiv hvq weifbæ t`tki mvqiiZv
tckvRweiv GB g'vbtqj c0qvRbxq cwi gvR0 mvtct'q wbr t`tki DcthvMx Kti AwfthvRb
KtZ mg_ñteb|

- c0qvRbxq Z_ msM0ni Rb" wK wK aiYi mnvqK DcKiY (instruments) c0qvRb Ges wKfvte Zv msM0h Kiv hvte?
- mnvqI Zv I Ae"vnZ wKvKv Kvhvutgi KvhRwi Zv Dbqfbi Rb" gj "vqb KvrwUv fvgKv wK nl qv DvPZ?
- Kviv gj "vqb e"e"vcbvi KvrwU cwi Pvj bv Ki te Ges KLB Ki te?
- cwi exvY I gj "vqb e"e"vfk AwakZi KvhRix Kivi Rb" wK aiYi 0Z_ c0vn I e"envi e"e"vcbv0 Dbqf Kiv `i Kvi?
- cwi exvY I gj "vqb c0uqvq wewfbemi Kwii I temi Kwii c0Z0vfbv fvgKv wK nl qv DvPZ?

mnvqI Zv I Ae"vnZ wKvKv Kvhvutgi "vbxq I RvZxq chvqi cwi KíK I e"e"vcKf`i Dchv wvqvej xi h_vthvM" mgvavb tLvRv `i Kvi | hv I G wvqK mgm"v_tjvi mgvavtbi tvti t`k tft` wfbzv itqtQ Zeygvbtqj -Gi GB fj ytg G wvqK GKwU enr bxwZgvj v Dbqfbi c0P0v tbqv ntqtQ hvZ Dchv mgm"vej x mgvavtbi tvti t`k tft` wfbzv itqtQ, Zeygvbtqj -Gi GB fj ytg G wvqK GKwU enr bxwZgvj v Dbqfbi c0P0v tbqv ntqtQ hvZ Dchv mgm"vej x mgvavtbi wbt` Rbv cvl qv hvq | fj yg-Gi 1g Aa"vtq mnvqI Zv I Ae"vnZ wKvKv Kvhvutgi c0uqvi cwi exvY ms"vš-wvqvej x wbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ | 2q Aa"vtq itqtQ mnvqI Zv I Ae"vnZ wKvKv Kvhvutgi gj "vqfbi GKwU KvhRi e"e"v msMVtbi tvti wK aiYi bxwZgvj I Abkxj b AwfthvRb Kiv hvq Zvi Avtj vPbv | ZZxq Aa"vtq KvhRi cwi exvY I gj "vqb c0uqvi Z_ e"e"vcbvi ifcti Lv wbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ |

Aa''vq - 1

cwi ex¶Y

1. cwi ex¶Yi cäv b cäv Zrci Zvmgn
2. GKIJ KvhRi cwi ex¶Y e''e''vi ^enkó''
3. cwi ex¶Y Z_'' msMñi tKŠkj

cwi ex¶Y

cwi ex¶Y n¶"Q cwi Kwí Z Zrci Zvmg¶ni GKwU ksLj ve× msi ¶¶Y c×wZ | gw t_¶K msM¶nZ DcvËmg¶ c¶µqvKiY Kiv Ges DaÝZb KZE¶¶, cwi Kí K, Kvh¶g ev_ evqbKvi x Ges Rb mvavi ¶Yi Kv¶Q we¶kHYZ Z_ mg¶ tçY KivB ntj v cwi ex¶¶Yi gj KvR | b¶wZ wba¶¶Y I cwi Kí bv c¶Yqb Ges c¶w¶j Z e_ e_ vcbvi Db¶b mva¶bi Rb" cwi Kwí Z Kvh¶g¶w KZUKz mdj ev e_ ¶vte ev_ ev¶qZ n¶"Q tm m¶úwKZ ev_ e Z_ c¶qvRb | ZvB etj Z_ c¶vn tKvb GKgtLx e_ e_ v bq | DaÝZb KZE¶¶ KZR M¶xZ I mstkw¶aZ cwi Kí bv Ges e_ e_ vcbv w¶l qK w¶xvšmg¶l miw¶wi gw ch¶q tçQv¶bv c¶qvRb | Kvh¶g cwi Kí K, e_ e_ vck Ges gw ch¶qi Kg¶ i g¶a" GKwU Kvh¶i thvMvthvM e_ e_ v Db¶¶bi t¶¶¶ cwi ex¶¶Y ZvB GK Acwi nvh°Ask |

we¶kLZ t mv¶¶i Zv I Ae_ vnZ w¶¶¶v Kvh¶¶tg Review¶ wZv hvPvB Gi Rb" cwi ex¶¶¶Yi gva_ ¶g th w¶l q_ ¶j v Z¶j aiv c¶qvRb Zv ntj vt

- hv¶ i Rb" Kg¶¶¶i c¶Yqb Kiv nt¶¶Q Zviv w¶¶¶Y AwfÁZv ARB Ki¶Z cvi ¶Q w¶ bv?
- ce¶ba¶¶i Z gvb I ce_ cwi Kwí Z mgq Ab¶vqx gj Kvh¶g Ges w¶¶¶v tK¶_ ¶ Zrci Zvmg¶ msMwZ n¶"Q w¶-bv?
- Kg¶¶¶i Avl Zvfy³ Zrci Zvmg¶ mgvR Ges w¶¶¶v_x¶ i¶K cZ_ w¶KZfvte c¶w¶eZ Ki¶Z cvi ¶Q w¶-bv?
- D¶¶i k" Ges ev¶RU cwi Kí bv Ab¶vqx eiv¶ KZ A_ e_ eüZ n¶"Q w¶bv?

hw tKvb ms_ v mte¶P c¶Pón Ges m¶ú_ w¶¶q Kvh¶g ev_ evqtb Aw¶Kvive× nq tm t¶¶¶¶ Kvh¶¶gi ev_ e Ae_ v m¶úwKZ Dchj° c¶w¶ej xi DEi tLwRv LpB Ri "ix GKwU w¶l q |

‡Uvej 1.1 GKwU mvŋi Zv KgŋP cwi exŋŋi Rb" Av` kŋPKwŋ ó-Gi bgŋv

	cwi exŋŋi vbow` ō tŋŋ	gvb` Ū
‡hvRbv	cWµg	wkŋv_xŋ i Rxebhvŋv, KvRKg Ges tckvi mvŋ_ cWµgfyß wel qvej x wk mæúKŋŋ?
	wkŋK	wkŋKiv wk cŋkwŋZ?
	wkŋv` vb/wkŋvŋva`g	wkŋvi wel qmgn, wkŋv_xŋ i eqm Ges `vbxq Gj vKv Abŋvqx cŋµqvU wk cŋmŋ/2K? me wkŋv_xŋ KvŋQ wk Zv h_vh_ mgŋq tcŋŋvq?
cŋµqv	wkŋY wel q Ges ZrciZvi weŋePbvq GKxfZ wkŋv` vb/wkŋY, thgb t wkŋv_xŋŋv v tKvb mgm`v vPwŋyZ KiY I mgm`vU i mgvavb wk nŋe Zv vbtq Avŋj vPbv, cŋß bZb bZb kãvej x Aa`qb I Awŋ/4K mgm`vi mvŋ_ bZb kãvej xi mŋŋhvM `Zvi Kiv	cwi Kwí Z c×wZ Abŋvqx tkYx cwi Pvj bv Kiv nŋ`Q wk -bv
dj vdj	gvbweK Dbŋŋbi Rb" cŋŋŠK dj vdj , thgb Rxebhvŋvi gvb, Kg Ges Ae`vi tckvi Dbŋŋb	hviv wkŋvi j ŋŋ ARŋb mg_ŋŋŋŋQb Zvŋ` i Rxebhvŋvi gvb wk Dbŋŋ nŋŋŋQ? G Dbŋŋb wkfvŋe Ges wk Dcvŋq mæŋ nŋŋŋQ?
	wkŋv_xŋ i I ci cŋve	wkŋv_xŋv wk Zvŋ` i tckvMZ `ŋZv AwŋKZi Dbŋŋb mg_ŋŋŋŋQ?
	mgvŋRi I ci cŋve	mgvŋR tKvb aiŋŋi cwi eZŋ GŋŋŋQ wk bv? wkfvŋe G cwi eZŋ msNwZ nŋj v?

2. KvhRi cwi exY e'e'vcbvi 'ewkó' t

KvhRi cwi exY e'e'v Aek'B:

K) cKf i AMWZ wbjctYi Rb' wbow' mgq ci ci Ges mgqvmPZ Avw_R I tfsZ Ae'v m'úwKZ Z' thvMvb t' te |

L) th mg' -mgm'vej xi mgvavb c'qvRb Zv wPyZ Ki te (KgPi wePbvq mgm'v, tj v weP' ev 'ewkó'cY'ntZ cvti A_ev ntZ cvti m'úY'c'Z'ombK hv c'Pwj Z wbcg Kvb'bi cwi eZ' c'v'kx |)

M) cwi exY e'e'vcbv nte Atc'vKZ mnR | GwU cwi exY Kf' i Rb' tevSv bv ntq eis Zv' i tK e'e'vcbvi Pwv'v Ab'vqx tg'wj K Z' mgn Aš'f' Ki tZ mnvqZv Ki te |

cwi exY KvR we'f'ba'it'bi di'tgU e'envi Kti AtbK Z' msM'ni i agv' we'awšB m'wó Kti bv eis cwi exY c'w'vq AskM'it'bi c'ej Drmvt'KI 'w'gZ Kti |

tKvb Kvh'it'gi j 'w' i Kiv t' tK 'i' Kti Zv AR'bi Rb' cwi Kw' Z I ev'evqbKZ Kg' Zrci Zvmg'ni me ch'qB cwi exY c'qvRb | cwi exY AMWZi mvt' m'úK' | ZvB GwU Kg' ev'evq'bi mvt' msNUbk'j Ges m'úK' GKwU Ae'v'Z Ab'k'j b | ce'cwi Kw' Z I c'v'w'kZ NUbvi mvt' ev' te hv NU'Q Zvi Zj bvg'j K Atš'Y KivB cwi exY'it'bi KvR | GKwU KvhRi cwi exY e'e'vcbvi c'v'w'k'ó' nt'Q Kg'e'v Ges gv' ch'q D'Z' Z' msM'ni w'f'w'ei gta' KvhRi thvMm'f' 'Zwi Kiv | GwU Ae'v'Z fr' te gv'e'vcbvi I ci Z' cv'v'it'bv w'w'Z Ki te Ges mg'q'v'c'v'w'k' m'š'k'w'Z w'v'š' -msh' Ki tZ mnvqZv Ki te | c'eb' ejv ntq'Q th 'c'Z'evZ' e'e'vcbv' i agv' D'PZi KZ'it'ji c'qvR'it'B m'ó bq, gv' ch'q ev'evqb c'w'v' mvt' ms'k' i Rb' | GwU GKwU KvhRi c'w'v' w'it'ite KvR Kti |

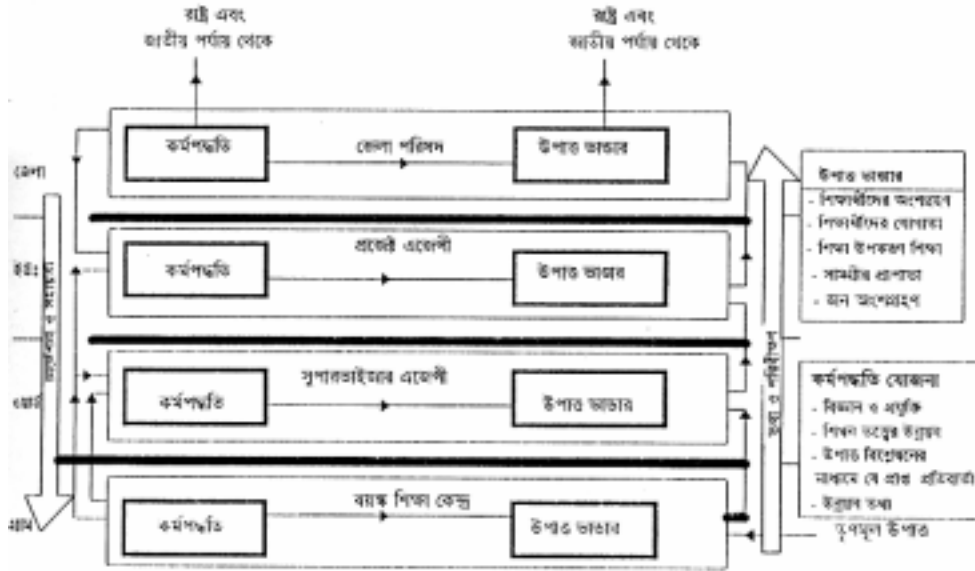
ti LwP' 2.1 Gi gva'tg eq' w'v'v' Kvh'it'gi t'it' c'v'w'v' Z' c'Z'evZ' e'e'vcbvi aiY Z'j aiv ntq'Qt

3. cwi exY DcvE' msM'ni c'w'v'

mvaviYZ th t' k, tj v'Z mv'ji Zv I Ae'v'Z w'v'v' Kvh'ig mdj Zvi mvt' cwi Pwj Z nt'Q tm mg' -t' tK Z' msM'ni Rb' th gva'g, tj v e'envi Kiv nq Zv ntj vt

K) wj wLZ weeiY msi Y t w'v'v' x'nv'v' Riv LvZv, cwi 'k' Ges Z'E'evavqKf' i w' bwj wc (WvBi x), DcvE'c' / Kw'w'

ৰেখাচিত্ৰ ২.১



L) Z` c`vn (gvV chiq t`fK)t vbw` 0 mgq Aš+ Aš+ Z` cVv`bv, cw`k0, weifbae chiqi Kkj x mfv, c`k`Y I gj`vqb Awa`tekb BZ`w` |

M) Z` c`vn (D`P chiq t`fK)t vbt` Rvej x, weAiwB ev Bk`Znvi, c`k`Y Kvhpig, weifbams`vmg`ni ga`Kvi mfv, tmwgbvi, MYgva`tg c`vwi Z` weI qvej x BZ`w` |

Abvb`wbK Av`j vPbv, mv`vrvKvi, cw`k0, ch`e`Y, mfv mgv`tek, tmwgbvi, MYgva`gmgv BZ`w` fK mvavi Yfv`te cw` ex`f`Yi Abvb`wbK Dcvq wn`m`te we`ePbv Kiv hvq | cw` ex`Y Kv`R e`j e`e`Z Avb`wbK Dcvqmgv n`"Q-

K) Rwi c Kv`Ri ve`w`i Z` mgqm`P

L) fmeK/wk`YK` i w` bvj wc, wk`Yv`x` i nwiRiv LvZv

M) ZE`yavqK` i Kv`Q cVv`bv tmeK/wk`YK` i c`i w`K c`Z`e` b

N) vbw` 0 mgq ci ci cVv`bv wk`YK` i c`Z`e` b

- O) †Kv†m⁹ dj v dj †K we†kl fv†e Z†j a†i cvV†bv w†¶K†` i Pevš-c†Z†e` b
- P) mv¶¶i Zv I Ae`vnZ w†¶¶v †K>`^a cwi` k†¶bi mgq WvBix†Z wj †L ivLv Z†E†eavqK†` i ch†¶¶¶Ymg† Ges w†¶¶K†` i cvV†bv c†Z†e` †bi I ci Z†E†eavqK†` i gše`
- Q) †Rj v cwi I †` Z†E†eavqK†` i w†w`⁹ mgq Aš† Aš† cvV†bv c†Z†e` b
- R) Z†E†eavqK†` i msiw¶¶Z Dcv†E Zvwj Kv c†Z†e` w†K KgRZ†¶ Kv†Q cvV†bv
- S) †Rj v mgš†¶Ki /KgRZ†¶ w†w`⁹ mgq ci ci cvV†bv c†Z†e` b
- T) †Rj v mgš†¶Ki /KgRZ†¶ msiw¶¶Z Dcv†E Zvwj Kv
- U) c†Z†e` w†K KgRZ†¶ RvZxq/c†¶vb Kv†¶¶ †q cvV†bv c†Z†e` b
- V) c†Z†e` w†K KgRZ†¶ msiw¶¶Z Dcv†E Zvwj Kv
- W) RvZxq ch†¶¶ msiw¶¶Z Zvwj Kv Ges
- X) Kv†¶¶†gi evrmwi K c†Z†e` b

Kv†¶¶†gi w†w†b†ch†¶¶ cvV†bv w†w`⁹ mgq Aš† msM†xZ cwi ex¶¶Y Z` mg†ni `ewkó` w††g†³ a††Yi n†Z cv†it

K) w†¶¶K ch†¶¶i Dcv†Emg†t
 w†¶¶K†` i c†Z†e` w†K, ga`eZx⁹ Ges Pevš-c†Z†e` †b c†Z†e` w†K `wj j c†† msiw¶¶Z Dcv†Emg††KB Z†j aiv nq| gj Zt nvmRiv LvZvi w†w†E†Z c†Z†e` Dcv†Emg† w††qB w†¶¶Kiv Zv†` i c†Z†e` b `Zwi K†ib|

L) Z†E†eavqK†` i WwUv tiwR†¶i Ges `†gwmK c†Z†e` bt
 Z†E†eavqK†` i Kv†Q w†¶¶K†` i cvV†bv cwi ex¶¶Y c†Z†e` bmg† GKwU WwUv tiwR†¶i m†b†ek†b Kiv hvq| Z†E†eavqKMY `†gwmKfv†e ev w†w`⁹ mgq weiwZ†Z †Rjv Kv†¶¶ †q th mKj c†Z†e` b †c†Y K†ib Zvi Dcv†Emg† w†w†b G WwUv tiwR†¶i ††K msM†h Ki†Z cv†ib|

M) tRjv KgRZP cvVtbn cOZte`bt

ZEveavqKt`i cvVtbn cOZte`tbi mivsk Kivi mgq tRjv KgRZP KvhPug ev`evqtbi mvt_ AmgvAm`cY`wel qvej xtK Kiteb| gW chPqi Ae`v vetePbvq cOqvRtb Kg`cwi Kí bvi cpweB`vm Kiteb| KvhPitgi mvt_ msuké- tRjv chPqi Ab`vb` ms`v (agency) t`tK cOqvRbxq DcKiYmgñI tRjv KgRZPmsMh Kiteb| RvZxq chPq ev cO`wkK chPq cvVtbn Zvt`i cOZte`b_ tjtZ G RvZxq ZrciZv mgfni cOZdj b_vKte|

N) cO`wkK KgRZP cvVtbn cOZte`bt

cavb KvhP tq cO`wkK KgRZP cvVtbn `TgwmK cOZte`tb KgñPfyB tkYxi msL`v, Zwj KvfyB I wkPv tKvm`mgvBKvix wkPv_xP msL`v Ges cOqvRtb Gi µgeaPvb msL`vi Djt L_vKte| KgñP ev`evqtbi Rb` cwi Kwi Z e`e`vcbv KVVtgi kw³kvj x w`K_ tjtvl Zviv Zvt`i cOZte`tb Djt L_Kiteb|

O) RvZxq WUV tiWRóti t

RvZxq KvhP q mvaviYZ RvZxq DcvE Zwj Kv i PYvtePY Kti, KvhPitgi AMñZ m`útk`mi Kvti i D`P chPq ewlR cOZte`b cvVq Ges MYgva`tg cPvti i Rb` DcKiY `Zwi Kti| KvhPitgi mej w`K_ tjtvi I ci_ i`Zi I we``gvb `pP Zv_ tjt v KvuItq I Vvi Rb` mjbw`B c`tPc Mh`Yi m`cwi kmn KvhPitgi Df`k` wbaPY I ev`evqbKvix ms`vi (agency) ARBmgñ m`útk`mlyg e`vL`v t`qvi Rb` DchP e`e`v LpB cOqvRbxq|

ev`evqbKvix ms`vi Kg`ZrciZvmgñni I ci cwi exPY cPqv gva`tg MpxZ vnxvš- mgfni GKwU BwZevPK cPve _vKv cOqvRb| ev`evqbKvix ms`vq KvRi gvtbi AMñZi I ci cwi exPYti th cPve Zvl cwi exPYZ n`Z cvti |

4. gj`vqb bKmv wbePb Ges c0qvRbxq DcKi YmgH cT`Z Ki v
5. Z_` msM0 c0μqv Dbqb I Z_` wtkHY tKŠkj wbaH Y
6. Z_` msM0 I Z_` wtkHY
7. c0Zte` b I mpcwi k c0Yqb
8. wmvŠM0Y

1. **W** gj "vqbi Kiv nte (gj "vqbi welq)

gj "vqbi wv` 0 tK>` te>` ywbfP Kti tKvb Dti tk"i wfwEzZ gj "vqb DcvE msMh Kiv nt"Q
Zvi lci | gj "vqbi Dti k" hw` bxvZ wbaF Yx l cwi Kí bv m^uwKZ , i "ZcYm^{xv}S-MhY nq
Zte ev` evqbKZ Kg^mP th cUfwg l ev` eZvi ga" w` tq cwi Pwj Z nt"Q Zv wetePbvq AvbtZ
nte | tKvb tKvb mgq gj "vqbi Dti k" Kg^mPi gj Dti k"tK cvk KvwUq Kg^mPi wewfbae
kvLv c^kLvi KvhRwii Zv hvPvBtqi gta" mxgve^x ntq cto | dtj gj "vqb KivRwU wv` 0
KvVtgvaxb c^uqv i gta" mxgve^x ntq cto |

mv^qi Zv l Ae"vnZ w^klv Kvh^utgi t^qtⁱ gj "vqbi tK>` te>` y l welqmgatK t^cqZ,
thvRbv, c^uqv Ges dj vdj GB PviwU avivq web""-Kiv hvq | c^uZwU avivB Kvh^ug m^uwKZ
wv` 0 ai^tYi w^{xv}t^si m^t_ m^uK^h | thgb-

gj "vqbi aib	m ^u wKZ w ^{xv} t ^s i aib
Context Evaluation	- cwi Kí bv m ^u wKZ w ^{xv} S-
Input Envaluation	- KvVtgv m ^u wKZ w ^{xv} S-(Structring Decision)
Process “	- ev` evqb m ^u wKZ w ^{xv} S-
Product “	- cwi Kí bv m ^u wKZ c ^u t w ^{xv} S-

Context Evaluation (t^cqZ gj "vqb)

- GwU gj "vqbi metP^tq tg^uj K aiY | G ai^tYi KvhRwii Zv w^ge^fct
- K) c^ktⁱ i Dti k" wbaF tY/w` i xKi^tY mnvqZv Kiv
 - L) th c^uqvU^tK gj "vqb Kiv nte Zvi mxgvti Lv eY^u Kiv
 - M) c^uw^zK cwi tetki eY^u
 - N) ev` e l Kvg" Ae"vi w^Pivq
 - O) AcY^uwⁿ` v Ges Ae"eüZ m^hvM m^gev w^Pv^yZ KiY
 - P) m^gvi aiY L^uR tei Kiv Ges w^ek^h Kiv

- Q) Pj gvb Z_ cõvn cõµqv cwier¶Y Kiv Ges mje`Z thvMvthvM Ges vbqš¶Yi wfZ cõZõv Kiv
- R) D™Z gj `tevamgn L¶R t`Lv

thvRbv gj `vqb (Input Evaluation)

G ai¶Yi gj `vq¶bi D¶I k` n¶Q m`ú¶ i mWK e`envi Øviv WKfvte cK¶i i j ¶I ARØ Kiv hvq tm m`úWKZ Z¶_i thvMvb t`qv | mv¶_ mv¶_ G gj `vqb vbqg¶³ w¶l q, wj I vbi¶Y K¶it

- K) `wqZcõB ms`vi mswk`thvM`Zv
- L) j ¶I AR¶bi tKŠkj
- M) ev`evqb tKŠkj vbe¶¶bi cwí Kí bv

G gj `vqb cK¶i ev`evq¶b einivMZ mrvvth`i cõqvRb Av¶Q WK tbB tm m`ú¶K©Z_ thvMvq | ev`evqb Kv¶Ri t¶I¶I D¶I k`_tjv WKfvte ewYZ n¶qv D¶Pr, D¶I k` AR¶bi Rb` WK ai¶Yi tKŠkj MõY Kiv D¶Pr Ges tm tKŠkj ev`evq¶bi Rb` WK ai¶Yi cwí Kí bv tbqv D¶Pr I m`úWKZ Z_ mg¶ni I thvMvb t`qv |

cõµqv gj `vqb (Process Evaluation)

cK¶i ev`evqb KvR `i` n¶j G ai¶Yi gj `vqb vbqg¶³ Pj K/w¶l q m`úWKZ cõZevZ¶ cõ vb K¶i |

- K) D¶I k`
 1. c×vZMZ cwí Kí bv ev ev`evq¶bi Î`wUmgñ mbv³ Kiv ev L¶R tei Kiv
 2. Kg¶¶P m`úWKZ w×vŠ-Mõ¶Y Z¶_i thvMvb t`qv
 3. cõµqvW thfvte msNwUZ n¶q¶Q Zv wj wce× Kiv
- L) tKŠkj
 1. Ae`vnZfvte Kg¶¶Pi e`_Zvi Kvi Ymgñ wPwYZ I cwier¶Y Kiv
 2. Kg¶¶P ev`evqbKv¶j Kg¶¶P e`e`vcK¶i M¶xZ w×vŠmgñ wj wce×, msi ¶Y cõ kØ Kiv |

3. cKÍ cwi KÍ bvi gj `eukó" Ges Kg¶¶Í i ev̄ e Aēv Rvbtbv

cKÍ fý³ kvLvmg¶ni Kg©Zrci Zv m=útk©wbqvgZ cÜZevZP cvl qv `i Kvi hvZ Kti cKÍ ev̄ evqtb KvhRwi Zv I `¶Zv Dbqb Ócúµqv gj `vqbÓ KvhRi fvgKv ivLZ cvti | cÜqvRtb `wbK ev th tKvb mgtq Z_`mgn ewY, msMynZ ev tcÜi Z ntZ cvti | wetkl cÜqvRtb G KvRWU cKÍ i cÜ_ugK ch¶ql ntZ cvti |

dj vdj gj `vqb (Product Evaluation)

G ai¶bi gj `vq¶bi D¶i k" nt"Q i agvÍ cKÍ i mgvBkvj bq eis cÜqvRtb th tKvb mgtq ARBmg¶K cwi gvc I evL"v Kiv |

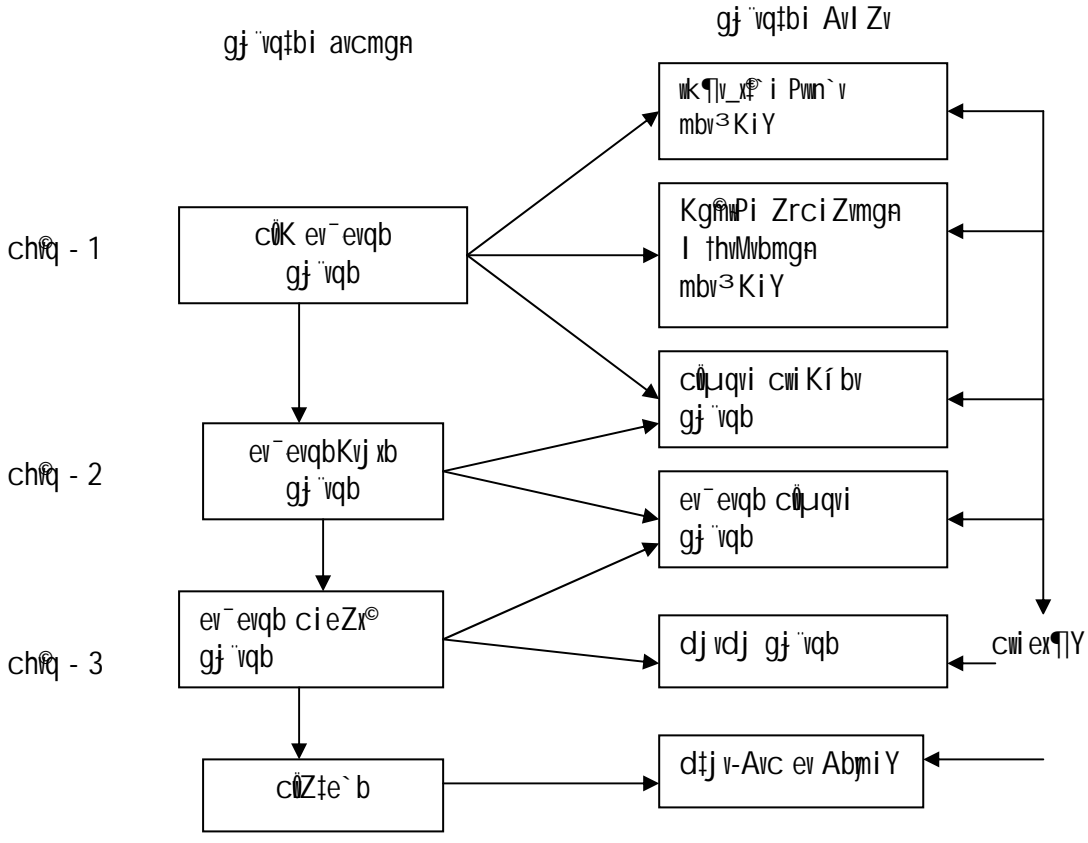
mv¶i Zv I Ae"vnZ wk¶v Kvh¶tg dj vdj gj `vq¶bi tK>te>ywbtg³ msL"vMZ I , YMZ welqej xi I ci wbf¶kxj ntZ cvti |

- mdj Zvi mv¶_ mv¶i Zv tKvm¶ngvBkvi x wk¶v_x"msL"v
- mv¶i Zv KgRvtÚ wewfbæc` ghP vq wbtqwmRZ Kg¶e¶` i msL"v
- nvmKZ Stí covi nvi
- cKÍ ev̄ evqtb t¶¶Í j ¶¶fý³ BDwbU wfwEK e"q mskj vb
- cÜk¶Y cÜB mv¶i Zv I Ae"vnZ wk¶v Kkj xt` i msL"v
- mv¶i Zv I Ae"vnZ wk¶v DcKiY Dbqb
- mv¶i Zv I Ae"vnZ wk¶v tKvm¶y³ wk¶v_x¶ i Rxeb gv¶bi Dbqb
- wk¶v_x¶ i Kwi Mix `¶Zv I tivRMv¶i i mvg_©Dbqb

Kgmp mgwbi GKWU `xNmgq cti mavi Yfvte mgvR I wkqv_xp Rxeib Kgmp Pi cive Ges
wbw 0fvte wkqv_xZvi AwRZ wkqvK wkfvte e`envi KitQb Zv gj`vqb Kiv thtZ cvti |
PZL`chqi GB gj`vqb KivRwU ZLbB Kiv nq hLb Kgmp Pi mdj Ges cive e`w³ I mgvR
Rxeib GK cZ`wkZ chq ev`emqZ n`Q etj ati tbqv nq| c0sK I Kgmp mgwbi ci
GB th gj`vqb (Ex-post evaluation) Gi Dik` n`Q-(1) Kgmp Pi Dik` ARbi j`q`
KgZrciZvi KihRwi Zv (2) wfvMxq A_ev RvZxqfvte cwi Kwí Z j`q` I Dik` ARb Gi
Ae`vb Ges (3) AwRZ cwi eZ0 mgni `wqZj m`uKZ Z_` msMh Kiv| Kgmp ev`evqbi
djvdj mgn hZUKzm` Avj v`v Avj v`vfvte wetePbv KitZ nte| G chqi gj`vqbi gj
Dik`B n`Q cKti i thvRbimgn Ges AwRZ djvdj i gta` m`uK`c0Z0v Kiv|

Dij E, mvqi Zv I Ae`vnZ wkqv Kgmp Pi gj`vqb KivRtK Avj v`vfvte Ges m`uK`xvfvte
t`Lvfv WK bq| ti LwP1 2.1 Gi gva`tg wvfbachqi gj`vqbi gta` weiWRZ Avs-m`uK`
Dc`vcb Kiv ntj v|

QK 2.1 gj`vqtb i Avl Zvfj³ wwfba³ch³q i gta` m³uK³



3. gj`vqK Kvi v?

mvaviYZ gtb Kiv nq th, tKvb c`Z`ovb ev Kg³Pi gj`vqtb i Rb` e³ni vMZ gj`vqK ev gj`vqK `j `i Kvi | wK³ eZ³g³tb tm aviYvi cwi eZ³ G³mt³Q | GLb gtb Kiv nq th tKvb gj`vqb c`uqv tZB `AskM³Y³ L³xB , i "ZcY³ w³tkl Kti mv³q i Zv | Ae³vnZ wK`v Kv³h³u³g mK³tj i AskM³Y w³f³w³E³K gj`vqb L³xB , i "ZcY³ mv³q i Zv Kv³h³u³g gj`vqb Kv³tR AwaKZi `q³Zv v³bw³oZ Kivi Rb` e³ni vMZ Kkjx v³bt³qM c`uqvRb ntZ cvti Zte tm³q³t³H HKgZ` v³bw³oZ Kivi Rb` Kv³h³u³g ev`evq³tb i mv³t_ h³g gj`vqb Kv³tRi Avl Zvfj³ Kg³x³ i tKI H Kv³tRi mv³t_ h³g Kiv `i Kvi | Dfq c³x³w³ZiB wK³Qym³ear Ges Am³ear i t³q³t³ | e³ni g³j`vqtb i

(External evaluation) cāvb mjeav nť"Q wbičqŕZv ev e-wbôZv | Aciw tK Avš-gj vqđbi
(Internal evaluation) mjeav nť"Q-Gi gva'tg cōB dj vdj mgn msukéť i KvťQ MōYthvM" nq
Ges mycwi kgvj v ev-emqZ nI qvi mthvM _vťK | cŕ_exi AťbK t'ťkB mvŕi Zv I Ae'vnZ
ŕkŕv Kvhpđgi tŕŕŕĀ ewŕgđ vqb KvrŕwI AťbK mgvtj vPbv itqťQ | t'Lv hvq th
ewŕgđ vqKMY gj vqb Kvhpđg Ggb me gvcKwW e'envi Ktib hv h_vthvM" bq Ges GťZ
Kti Kvhpđg ev DĀĪ tki mvt_ m'úKŕxb dj vdj ev dvBwŪsm tewi tq Avtm | tm hvB tnvK,
tKvb c×wZB GKKfvte KvhrĪx nťZ cvti bv | wētkIZ thLvťb GLb chš-mvŕi Zv I
Ae'vnZ ŕkŕv KgmŕP AťbK t'ťki gvbťI KvťQ wēkŕmthvM"Zv ARŪ KiťZ cvti w tmLvťb
ewŕgđ vqđbi dj vdj mgn Gi m'ebvmgnťK AvI ŕŕwZMŪ' KiťZ cvti | mŕZivs mvŕi Zv I
Ae'vnZ ŕkŕv KgmŕPi gj vqđbi Rb" bZb bZb cŕμqv Dbqđ Kiv `iKvi hvťZ GKvavti
ewŕgđ vqbKvix`ťj i AskMōťYi mvt_ KgmŕP ev-evqbKvix`ťj i m`mť` i AskMōYI wbowōZ
nq |

AskMōYgj K gj vqb t mvŕi Zv I Ae'vnZ ŕkŕv KgmŕP nť"Q hēK Ges eq`đ` i Rb" hviv
G KgmŕPi ŕkŕv_x©Ges mgvtRi Ab'vb" Dbqđbgj K KgmŕPťZI hvť` i AskMōY itqťQ |
DcKvĪťfvMť` i AskMōY Qvov mvŕi Zv I Ae'vnZ ŕkŕvi Ašfŕ tKvb KgmŕPiB gj vqb
Kiv thťZ cvti bv |

mvŕi Zv I Ae'vnZ ŕkŕv nť"Q GKwŪ eŭgwĪ K Ges eŭkvLv tKw` K KgmŕP hvi gťa" Ašfŕ
itqťQ wēŕfbōmi Kwii I temi Kwii Dbqđ ms`vmgn Ges mvgwŕRK msMVb I tbZe, | mŕZivs
G mKj msMVťbi m`m'e,ťKI mvŕi Zv I Ae'vnZ ŕkŕv KgmŕPi gj vqđbi mvt_ hŕ³ Kiv
`iKvi |

AskMōYgj K gj vqđbi 3wŪ KvR itqťQ | cŕg KvRwŪ nť"Q cwi Pvj bv cwi Īť` i Pwŕn`vgZ
cŕqvrbxq Z_ msi ŕŕY Kiv | wŪZxq KvR nť"Q KgmŕPi Kwii Mix w` K m'úwKŕ cwi KĪ bv I
e'e`vcbv wŕxvš-mgťni gvb Dbqđ Kiv | hw` m'úYŕvte AskMōťYi wŕwĒťZ gj vqb Kvhpđg
cwi Pwj Z nq Zvntj AvI GKwŪ KvR itqťQ hv mvŕi Zv I Ae'vnZ ŕkŕvi Ab" `ŭŪ KvťRi
gZB ŕi "Zcŕŕ AskMōYgj K gj vqđbi AvťQ GKwŪ MVbgj K ŕkŕv cŕμqvKiY Zrci Zv hv
m'úbōnq H mKj e'w³ť` i AskMōťYi gva'tg hvť` i tŕŕŕĀ Avš-e'w³K thvMvthvM Kvhpđg
cŕqvrbxq | G gj vqb cvi`ŭwi K mnťhwMZvq iZ cŕZ`K gvbyťK mgm'vi Avmj ifc
m'úťKŕ mťPZb Kti |

4. NUbv wefkH 1 t GKW e'enwi K mvŋi Zv wkŋvμtgi Dbqb I ev-evqb cūμqvi gj'vqb

_vBj'vŋŌi DĒivĀj xq Dc-AvbŋvnbK wkŋv tK>' KZR cŌweZ GKW cKí nŋ'Q DĒivĀtj i e'enwi K mvŋi Zv wkŋvμg, Dbqb I ev-evqb | cKí i Dŋí k'mgn nj t

K) AvŋMKvi e'enwi K mvŋi Zv wkŋvμg I wkLb DcKiY chŋj vPbv

L) wefMxq Ges cŋt' wkK DcvbŋvnbK wkŋv Kkj xŋ' i wkŋvμg Dbqb I cKí e'e'vcbv cŋkŋY cŌvb

M) †^Qvŋmex wkŋK I cŋkŋY g'vbtqj Dbqb

N) wefMxq I cŋt' wkK DcvbŋvnbK wkŋv tK>' i gŋa' Avš-ms'v thvMŋthvM (tbU qvKŋ cŋZwŋZ Kiv |

cKí i jŋŋ' i mvŋ_ msMwZ tiŋL ARŋmgn cwi gvŋci Rb' GKW gj'vqb cwi Kí bv cŌweZ nŋtŋQ, hv cKí i cwi Kí bv chŋq I ev-evqb chŋqi `ŋŋ' Zv Ges kwŋ wbaŋ Y Ki ŋe | 2.1 bs QŋK cŌweZ gj'vqb cwi Kí bv Dc'vcb Kiv nj |

5. NUbv wefkH 2 t Avgvkq wŋqšŋ m'úwKZ Ae'vnZ wkŋv Kvhŋtgi gj'vqb

wkí wKŋkviŋ i Avgvkq ti vM wŋqšŋYi Rb' GKW ZvwĒK wkŋv KgnŋP |

Afŋó RbŋMvŋx t Avgvkq RŋbZ KviŋY gZŋvi tewk Ggb Mŋtgi wkí-wKŋkviŋ i wczvzv |

Dŋí k' t AvgvkqRŋbZ SŋKi gŋa' i ŋtŋQ Ggb cwi evi ŋtj v G KgnŋPi gva'ŋgt

K) Avgvkŋqi KviY I G ti vM Qovŋbvi KviY eŋŋZ cvi ŋe |

L) Avgvkq msμgb cŋZŋi vŋai Dcvqmgŋ eŋŋZ cvi ŋe |

M) h_vŋthvM' Wv'vwi wPwKrmv wŋwŋZ KiŋZ cvi ŋe |

N) cwi evi Ges mgvŋR 'ŋ' SŋK Kgvŋbvi ŋŋŋŋ cŋZÁvex nŋe |

O) h_vŋthvM' wPwKrmv weavb KiŋZ cŋZÁvex nŋe |

gj`vqb t wbañi Z Dñi ðk`i Avtj vtK mæte` gj`vqb tKŠkj ntZ cvti t

- K) AskMñYKvi xt` i msL`v msi ðY Kiv|
- L) Abymvi K Awatektb BtZvgta` KZRb AskMñYKvi xt` i cñµqv ev`evqb Kti tQ Zv Rvb tZ Pvl qv|
- M) KgmñP ev`evqtbi 6 gym cti ev`evqb mæúwKZ cwi gvc Kivi Rb` bgbvqbKZ AskMñYKvi xt` i cwi`kñ Kiv|
- N) Gj vKv cñKí ev`evqtbi AvtM I cti cñKí fyß Gj vKvq wki`-wktkvi t` i gZinvi cwi gvc Kiv|

QK t 2.1 DËivÃj xq e`enwi K mvñi Zv wkvñµg Dbqab Ges gj`vqb cñKí i gj`vqb cñµqv Ges mgq cwi Kí bv				
KgmñPi Dñi k`	wK gj`vqb Kiv nte	gj`vqtbi Dñi k`	gj`vqb c×wZ	cñqvRbxq mgq
wel q				
e`enwi K mvñi Zv wkvñµg Ges wkvñ DcKi Y Dbqab I e`e`vcbvi tKŠkj I Kwvñgvi gj`vhb Kiv	Pj gvb Kvhñtgi mvñ_ mæúKñß cwi w`wZ, thgb t wkvñµg I wkvñ DcKi Y Ges tm_ wj i DcñhwMZv * cñKí e`e`vcbvi dj cñZv	eZñvb mvgwñRK mvs`wZK I Aw_ñ cwi eZñ mgñi tñññ Pj gvb wkvñµg I wkvñb DcKi Y mgñi wK wK DcñhwMZv i tñtQ Zv wbi jcy Kiv ev`evqtbi tñññ mñ mgm`w` I cñKí e`e`vcbvi dj cñZv wbañ Y Kiv	Z_`w` wtkñY (Mñel Yv mñvi cñZte`b ev`evqbKvi x Ges wtkñ Át` i mvññvKvi) mvgvñRi eZñvb Ae`v Ges DcKi tY eñYZ wcl qw` i gñt` Zj bv Kiv	6 gym
ñhwñb				
	KgmñP ev`evqb I wkvñ DcKi Y Dbqab cñqvRbxq ðhwñbmgñ	wel q wñwñEK gj`vqtbi cñß mgm`w` i `i`Zj wñwñEK MñxZ bZb KgmñPi Dñi k`vej x wetePbv Kiv GK ev GKwaK cwi Kí bv ev`evqtbi LiP Ges dj vñj wtkñY Kiv I meññK MñYñhwM` cwi Kí bv wbeñPb Kiv	Z_`w` wtkñY msMñb Aa`qb (gvbe mæú` , evñRU, e`e`vcbv cñµqv BZ`w`) KgmñPi cwi Kí bv, cñKñY wkvñµg I eBcñ Dbqab wtkñ Átbi mvññvKvi mæte` wKí Ges Gi e`q wtkñY	3-4 gym

QK t 2.1 DĒivĀj xq e ^ē enwi K mvġi Zv wkġlvμg Dbq̄b Ges gj ^ē vqb cĶī i gj ^ē vqb cĶμqv Ges mgq cwi Kí bv				
KgġPi Dī k ^ē	wK gj ^ē vqb Kiv nte	gj ^ē vq̄bi Dī k ^ē	gj ^ē vqb c×wZ	cĶqvRbxq mgq
	KgġP ev ^ē vqb * Zrci Zvmgñ * KgġP e ^ē vcbv	KgġP cwi exġY Dī k ^ē Abjvī KgġPi Zrci Zv mgñi gvb wbi fcy, cĶμqv KvĥRwi Zv Ges ev ^ē vq̄bi mij Zv l ^ē ġ Zv wbañ Y Kiv Ges mst̄kvaK w×vīšī Rb ^ē cĶqvRbxq Z ^ē mi eivn Kiv †bvUt KgġPi Zrci Zvi Avl Zvf ³ wēl qvej x n̄tet wkġlv DcKiY l wkġlvμg Dbq̄b KgRij v †meK/wkġKī i cĶġY	mvġlvKvi/cĶēĪ DĒi ^ē vZvi n ^ē Qbt KgġPi Kgx ^ē /cĶvmK, wkġK, cĶġK Ges Ab ^ē v ^ē msikē Kgx ^ē mvġlvKvī th wēl q ^ē t̄j v DcRie ^ē n l qv DīPZt * cĶ ^ē wkZ Kg ^ē cĶμqv * cĶ ^ē wkZ gvb * cĶZ Kg ^ē cĶμqv l gvb * cĶ ^ē wkZ l cĶZ dj v dj -Gi (outcome) Zj bv, -kb ^ē Zv Ges mgm ^ē v wPw ^ē ZKiY l wēKí mgvavb cĶve Kiv	12 gvm
dj v dj				
wō ^ē ó mgq ci ci wkġlvμg ev ^ē vq̄bi Abjvi Y	KgġPi dj v dj KgġPi ^ē f t̄gqv ^ē x ARĪmgñ KgġPi ^ē xN ^ē gqv ^ē x ARĪmgñ	KgġPi mdj Zv wbañ Y wkġlv ^ē i ^ē ġZv Ges ARĪmgñi gj ^ē vqb Ges KgġPi Dī k ^ē Abjvī ewĀZ ARĪmgñi wbi fcy	AMMwZ ci xġlv mvġlvKvi cĶēĪ gvbMZ gj ^ē vqb c×wZ NUbv wētkīY	18 gvm 1g gvm t ^ē Ķ 6 gvm ch ^ē - ^ē f Kvj xb gj ^ē vqb 7 gvm t ^ē Ķ 12 gvm ch ^ē - ^ē xN ^ē gqv ^ē x gj ^ē vqb 18 gv ^ē mi tk̄l cĶve gj ^ē vqb
wkġlvμg, wkġY DcKiY Ges wkġlvμg e ^ē vcbvi wbañ Y wkġlv ^ē mgv ^ē Ri l ci KgġPi cĶve wēl qK mgvġlv	KgġPi cĶve	cĶí ev ^ē vqbKvj xb mg ^ē tq Ges cĶí mgw ^ē Bi ci KgġPi KvĥRwi Zv wbi fcy wkġlv ^ē mgv ^ē Ri l ci KgġPi cĶve wbi fcy		

BDwbU 3

cöZte` b cö vb Ges Z_` mi ei vn

1. ev`evqtbı AMWZ m`úwKZ cöZte` b cö vb
2. mv`iZv I Ae`vnZ wk`vi Rb` Z_` mi ei vn cö`uq Dbqb
3. wk`v Kvhp`tg Z_` mi ei vn cö`uq Dbqtbı msMVbgj K KvR

c0Zte`b c0vb Ges Z_` mieivn

c0ZvbqZ cwieZ0kj A4bK iKg e`MZ I gvbweK welqwe` mv1iZv I Ae`vnZ wk1v
cwiK1bv I e`e`vcbvi Ašf1 i4q0| ZvB G welta GKwU Kvh1i cwiK1bv wbf1 K1i
Kg1Pi cwiK1bv I e`e`vcK1`i Kv4Q wK wK Z_` i4q0 Zvi cKwZi Dci| RvZxq ev
ZYgj th tKvb ch1qB tnvK bv tKb cKwZMZfvteB mv1iZv I Ae`vnZ wk1vi cwiK1bv I
e`e`vcbvi Rb` c0qvRb Kg1Pi „i“ZcY1 K_1jvi fvj g` mgv1jvPbvi ga` t_1K weK1
evQvB Kiv| GRb` mv1iZv I Ae`vnZ wk1v m11K1Z bvbv w`1Ki I ci wek1m1hvM` Z_`
msM0 I msi11Y ms1k1e`e`w3i Z1i Z I mi vmi c0ekwaKvi _vKv ev1bxq|

cwiex1Y I gj`vqb Df1qB n1`Q cwi gvcK DcKiY (Tools) hv DcvE we1k1Y Ges wmx1š-
c0Yq1bi Rb` Z_` Dc`vc1b| c0Zte`b c0vb n1`Q mgv1Ri m`m` Ges wmx1š-c0YZv1` i
Kv4Q cwiex1Y I gj`vqb m11K1Z Z_` mieiv1ni gva`g| GRb` ZYgj ch1q Kg1P
ev`evq1bi djvdj ms1k1e` mKj `1i Kv4Q tci0v1bi Rb` Kvh1i Dcvq A1š1Y Kiv
Ri`ix| t`Lv hv1`Q th, G Kv4Ri Rb` `vbxq ch1q, tRjv ch1q Ges RvZxq ch1qi mgš1b
cwi l1` i Aw`Zj LpB Ri`ix Ges G cwi l`_1jvB mv1iZv I Ae`vnZ wk1vi Z_` mieivn ev
weZi1Yi Rb` Kvh1i Kg1K1kj L1R tei Ki1e|

1. ev⁻evqb Kv[†]Ri AM[†]M[†]Zi c[†]Zte`b

cwi ex[†]†Y I gj`vq[†]bi gj` D[†]i`k` nj ~~im~~x[†]v[†]s[†]-c[†]†Y[†]Z[†]v[†]`i Kv[†]Q m[†]s[†]k[†]e[†]-Kv[†]†Ri weeiY t`qv | GRb` Kg[†]m[†]Pi kvL[†]v[†]†j[†]v Ges Kg[†]©Zrci mKj ~~wel~~q[†]w` ch[†]e[†]††Yi I ci Z[†] m[†]w[†]b[†]tekb Ges c[†]†Zte`b c[†]†vb Kivi c[†]x[†]w[†] D[†]b[†]q[†]b Acwi[†]nh[†]† m[†]vaviY[†]Z[†]t tKvb Kg[†]m[†]Pi Dci `† f[†]v[†]te c[†]†Zte`b c[†]†vb Kiv hvq | G[†]v[†]j nt`Qt

- K) AšeZ[†]x[†]R[†]v[†]j xb c[†]†Zte`b t Kg[†]m[†]P ev⁻evqbK[†]v[†]j xb mg[†]tq G ai[†]†bi c[†]†Zte`b ev weeiY c[†]†vb Kiv nq |
- L) Kg[†]m[†]P tkl n[†]l[†]q[†]i ci c[†]†Zte`b t G ai[†]†bi c[†]†Zte`b ev weeiY c[†]†vb Kiv nq Kg[†]m[†]P mg[†]v[†]† n[†]l[†]q[†]i ci | G[†]†††† Kg[†]m[†]Pi dj[†]v[†]d[†]j tK Kg[†]m[†]Pi D[†]i`†k`i m[†]v[†]†_ Z[†]j bv Kiv nq |

AšeZ[†]x[†]R[†]v[†]j xb c[†]†Zte`b c[†]K[†]i f[†]j[†] K[†]g[†]x[†] i Kv[†]Q L[†]p[†]B e`envi[†]†hv[†]M`, Kv[†]iY G[†]†Z Z[†]vi Kg[†]m[†]P cwi P[†]j[†] b[†]v[†]q m[†]†k[†]vaK Zrci Z[†]v M[†]††Yi Rb` c[†]†qvR[†]b[†]x[†]q w[†]b[†]† R[†]b[†]v c[†]v[†]q | GB c[†]†Zte`b c[†]†m[†]q[†]v[†]† Ggb[†]f[†]v[†]te c[†]†Z[†]w[†]†Z nq hv[†]†Z Kg[†]m[†]Pi cwi K[†]i bv c[†]†v[†]q[†]b Ges Kg[†]m[†]Pi w[†]b[†]q[†]†Y I gj`vq[†]b ch[†]††qi ~~wel~~q[†]†j[†]vi m[†]v[†]†_ m[†]††hv[†]M i ††v Kiv hvq |

c[†]†Zte`b c[†]†m[†]q[†]vi Ggb w[†]K[†]Q[†] w[†]e[†]†e[†]P` ~~wel~~q[†] w[†]b[†]†g[†]e[†]Dc[†]-w[†]c[†]Z n[†]†j[†]v hv cwi ex[†]†Y I gj`vq[†]b dj[†]v[†]d[†]j e`env[†]†i m[†]†c[†]†viY NU[†]†Z cv[†]†t

- K) Av[†]M[†]v[†]g c[†]†Z[†]w[†]†Z Kv[†]†Ri dj[†]v[†]d[†]j e[†]Y[†]†v, m[†]PK Ges Ab[†]g[†]v[†]b ev c[†]†vebv m[†]†u[†]w[†]K[†]Z Kv[†]v[†]†g[†]vi m[†]† a[†]†iB dj[†]v[†]d[†]j Dc[†]-v[†]cb Kiv D[†]w[†]Pr | G[†]†Z K[†]†i Kg[†]m[†]P w[†]K Ki[†]†Z t[†]††††Q[†]j tm m[†]†u[†]†K[†]g[†]Z[†]v[†]†K` Ges †`_R e[†]†e[†]m[†]g[†]n Gov[†]†bv hvq |
- L) gj`vq[†]b Dc[†]j w[†]†m[†]g[†]n (Findings) A[†]w[†]e[†]j t[†]†^m[†]s[†]k[†]e[†]† i Kv[†]Q t[†]c[†]†Y Kiv D[†]w[†]PZ | hv[†]†Z c[†]†qvR[†]b[†]x[†]q cwi e[†]Z[†]†bi Rb` w[†]d[†]W[†]e[†]v[†]K cv[†]l[†]qv hvq |
- M) w[†]b[†]i[†]f[†]c[†]Y c[†]†m[†]q[†]v[†]q Kg[†]m[†]Pi w[†]e[†]w[†]f[†]b[†]e[†]kvL[†]v[†]m[†]g[†]n ev Kg[†]ZrciZ[†]vi Kv[†]h[†]R[†]w[†]iZ[†]vi Dci †_i`Z[†]i t`qv D[†]w[†]Pr | Kg[†]m[†]P ev⁻evqb c[†]†m[†]q[†]vi I ci w[†]e[†]-w[†]iZ Z[†]_m[†]g[†]n cwi[†]†vi f[†]v[†]te m[†]†k[†]vaK Dc[†]v[†]q (Corrective Measures) I w[†]b[†]† R[†]b[†]v c[†]†vb K[†]†i th[†]L[†]v[†]b t[†]_†K ~~im~~x[†]v[†]s[†]-c[†]†Y[†]Z[†]v[†]MY f[†]w[†]e[†]l`r Kv[†]h[†]†††gi Rb` w[†]e[†]K[†]i ev[†]Q[†]v[†]B Ki[†]†Z cv[†]†i[†]b |

myksLj Af`šixY cwiexŲY I gj`vqb mgyš+vj fvte cwiPwj Z ntZ cvti | G e`e`v
tKej gvT cŲZevZPw` tq tKw`K ev`evqb KvhŲigtK mnvqZv Kti bv | mvf_ mvf_ gvW chŲqi
cwiKíbv Ges ev`evqb KgŲvŲtKI mnvqZv Kti | msŲkē- msMVb_ t_ jvi KvŲRi gta` my
mgšŲb iŲv Kivi Rb` wewfbœmsMVb_ t_ jvi MjnZ KvhŲigtK Ae`v m`útk`Z_` cŲvb LŲB
Ri`ix | GRb` cŲqvRb KvhŲi cwiexŲY/gj`vqb Ges cŲZte`b ev weeiYx cŲvb cŲµqv |

2. mvŲiZv I Ae`vnZ ŲkŲvi Rb` Z_` e`e`vcbv cŲµqv DbŲb

mvŲiZv I Ae`vnZ ŲkŲvi cŲZte`b cŲvŲbi tŲŲŲ cŲZ`K t`tkB tKvb bv tKvb e`e`v
itqŲQ | Zte mvŲiZv I Ae`vnZ ŲkŲvi cŲKí ev`evqb Ges `ŲZv I AwfÁZv wewbgŲq AvŲiv
KvhŲi I mksLj cŲµqv DbŲb Kivi cŲhvRbxqZv itqŲQ | cŲKí cwiKíbv I e`e`vcbvi
tŲŲŲ kw³kvj x wmxvš-MŲY cŲµqvi welqW wbfŲ Kti mgŲqW PZ I wekŲ-Z_` mnvqZvi
I ci |

ŲkŲv KvhŲigtK tŲŲŲ Z_` fvŲvi DbŲŲbi gj DŲí k`mgŲ wbgŲŲc t

- K) wmxvš-MŲŲYi Rb` ŲkŲv KvhŲig cwiKíK I cŲvmKŲ`i KvŲQ mŲWK mgŲq
wekŲmŲhvM` DcvŲ I Z_` mieivn Kiv |
- L) Z_` msMŲ, Z_` weŲkŲY, Z_` msiŲY Ges Z_` mieivŲni KvŲRi gta` mgšŲ
mvab |
- M) msŲkē- ms`v mgŲni gta` Z_` cŲvn wŲqšY, cwiKíbv Ges e`e`vcbvi tŲŲŲ
cwiKíbv KvhŲigZv kw³kvj x Kiv |
- N) mKj chŲq KgŲZ e`w³e` I cŲZŲvbmŲgn AwkZi KvhŲi ŲkŲv cwiKíbv
ev`evqb I e`e`vcbvi Rb` G m`úwKŲ Z_` e`envŲi i KvR cwiPvj bv I MwZkxj
Kiv |

Z_` e`e`vcbvi bKkv cŲvŲbi cŲg avcB nt`Q msMVŲbi wewfbœchŲq cŲqvRbxq ZŲ`i
aiY Ges tKvb DŲí tk` Zv e`eüZ nte Zv weŲepbv Kiv | msMnxZ ZŲ`i DŲí k`B nt`Q ŲkŲv
KgŲPi tKw`Ų chŲq KgŲZ cwiKíK cŲvmK I gvW chŲq KgŲP ev`evqb I gj`vqŲb
wŲqW RZ cŲvmKŲ` iŲK cŲqvRbxq mnvqZv t`qv |

- 4.1.1 mvṛṛi Zv Ges mvṛṛi Zv cieZiḡKvhḡg
- 4.1.2 eq̄c̄ ṽkṛṛṽ Kvhḡg
- 4.1.3 DcvbḡwḡK Kwii Mwi /cḡy³MZ cḡkṛṛY tKvm[©]
- 4.1.4 ṽkṛṛY Kvhḡg
- 4.1.5 Abṽbṽ Dc-AvbḡwḡK ṽkṛṛṽ I cḡkṛṛY Kvhḡg
- 4.2 Abṽbṽ mgvR eṽwḡB tmevmgṛ
- 4.2.1 ṽkṛṛṽ I KgḡKvhḡg
- 4.2.2 Mṽel Yv Ges ṽkṛṛí /Kwṽ /tmev
- 4.2.3 Rbṽkṛṛṽ
- 4.2.4 cwi ṽenṽkZ ṽkṛṛṽ
- 4.2.5 μxov
- 4.2.6 mvsṽ ṽwZK Kvhḡḡj x
- 4.2.7 Abṽbṽ mgvR tmev
- 5. ṽfṽZ mṽeawṽ
- 5.1 weṽ ṽgvb mṽeawṽ
- 5.1.1 cḡKi Y, Gj vKv, ṽwqZ; Ges Aeṽṽ ṽfṽṽ febmgn
- 5.1.2 cḡKi Y, mvgMḡ Ges Aeṽṽ ṽfṽṽ AvmevecĀ
- 5.1.3 ṽLj vi gvV Ges weṽṽ vj q ṽṽĀ
- 5.1.4 %eṽṽwZK mi Ävg, ṽUwj ṽdvb, ti wṽI , ṽUwj wṽfkb, ṽUc ti KṽWḡ , WṽcṽKUi BZṽṽṽ
- 6. A_ḡmsṽṽš-

1. mgšq̄ I ēēvcbv

K) MnxZ Kvh̄p̄imḡni ev̄evq̄tb w̄wi KZ gvb īq̄lv Kiv| wk̄q̄vm̄úw̄K̄Z Z_ mḡni c̄ȲZv, Kv̄t̄Ri ḡtā msM̄w̄Z īq̄lv, ^ecwi Z̄ tiva Kiv I cp̄iveȳĒ tiva Kivi t̄q̄t̄ Kvh̄Ri mḡšq̄ mvab Kiv;

L) wk̄q̄lv Kvh̄p̄t̄gi Z_ w̄ i Rb̄ GK̄w̄ mḡw̄šZ I RvZxq̄ tbUI qvK̄K̄vh̄p̄ig M̄to t̄Zvj v|

M) Z_ ēēvcbv hv̄t̄Z m̄P̄vi I dj c̄h̄fv̄te Zrci _v̄t̄K tmRb̄ b̄w̄Zgvj v c̄Ȳqb Kiv|

2. Z_ msM̄h̄, w̄eb̄^KiY, w̄ēt̄k̄Y, w̄eZiY I ēenvi

K) wk̄q̄lv Kvh̄p̄ig m̄úw̄K̄Z `wj j (Documents) ev Z_ w̄ i msīq̄Y I w̄eZīt̄Yi t̄q̄t̄ m̄ȳk̄Lj cwi Kí bv c̄Ȳqb

L) wk̄q̄lv Kvh̄p̄t̄gi Z_ w̄fv̄EK̄ i Pbv (eȲb̄vgj K, ch̄t̄j vPbv̄vgj K) mḡni msīq̄Y Kiv hv̄t̄Z wk̄q̄K̄ w̄m̄x̄v̄š-c̄ȲZv I c̄k̄vm̄K̄t̄ i gZ w̄ew̄fb̄ēt̄k̄Yxi Kḡx̄w̄Y DcKZ n̄t̄Z cv̄t̄ib|

M) w̄eZiY Z̄wj Kvm̄gn mḡt̄qv̄c̄t̄qv̄M̄x I c̄Ȳ%̄īf̄c msīq̄Y Kiv

N) w̄ē gvb wk̄q̄lvMZ Z_ m̄f̄ mḡn m̄ú̄t̄K̄m̄t̄PZbZv|

O) DcKiY mḡni Dc̄vc̄tb Āw̄w̄I w̄fR̄q̄vj gvb Db̄qb

3. m̄ú̄ mḡn

K) m̄p̄zZ_ ēēvcbvi Db̄qb I cwi P̄vj bvi Rb̄ Zn̄w̄ej MVb|

L) Z_ c̄ēvn w̄K̄ i vLvi Rb̄ thvM̄ Kk̄j x|

M) cwi mi, c̄Ūw̄Z Ges K̄w̄ú̄DUv̄t̄i n̄w̄P̄qvi Ges mdUI qv̄t̄i ḡt̄Zv c̄Ūqv̄Rbxq̄ DcKiYw̄ Ges t̄f̄šZ m̄yeaw̄ i h_vh_ ēenvi |

4. fvlv

Z_ ēenvi Kvi x w̄ew̄fb̄ēfv̄l v̄f̄w̄l gvb̄t̄I i Kv̄t̄Q Z_ mḡni ēenvi thvM̄Zv|

5. Zt_ii gvb

K) wkwvvi wewfbæ-+mgn, RvZxq Kvhþtgi wewfbæwefvM Ges tšMwj K Gj vKv mgþni wkwv Kvhþtgi mgwšZ Z_ e'e-rcbv|

L) bwiZ wbaſi Y, cwi Kí bv Mtel Yv Ges Ab" Dþi k'vej xi mvþ_ mswké-wkwvvgj K Zt_ii mnR cðc"Zv|

M) hþ_ó Ges cðZwbwaZKvj xb wkwvvgj K Z_`w` |

N) wkwv Z_ e'e-rcbvi gþa" wkwv | Kwvi Mwi wel qw` i gvb i vlv Kiv|

O) KvhþcvþhvMx Z_ mgþni Rb" ÓZ_ e'vsKÓ Gi Avl Zvq DcvÉ msMð | cðµqvKiþYi mwVK c×wZ|

P) e'envi Kviþ` i cðqvRbxqZvi | ci_ i"Zi w` tq h_vþhvM" wkwv msµvš-Z_ msMð |

6. KwþúDUvi msi vY

K) wkwv Z_ e'e-rcbv Dbqþb KwþúDUvi e'envþi i BwZevPK `wófw½

L) KwþúDUvi e'envþi KgxP weþkl `vZv

M) KwþúDUvi nvWþqvþi i Dbqþb chþß A_`eiví

N) h_vh_ nvWþqvþi evQvB Ges ÓmvRvþbv c×wZÓ Dbqþb

O) wbow` Pwv`v wfwÉK h_vþhvM" mdUl qvþi i cðc"Zv|

Dchþ Avþj vPbvq mvþi Zv | Ae'vnZ wkwvvi cwi exvY | gj`vqþbi Z_ Pwv`v mþúwKZ we-Z wel qw` Ges G mþúwKZ mþvþvmgn Zþj aþiþQ| mswké-þ`þki wkwvvi Ae-vb Ges Ab"vb" wþqvþKi mvþ_ AvþþK Ges gvbvb mB bv Kiv nþj me þ`þki Rb" GKB mgvavb cðhvR" bvl nþZ cvþi | GK_v wbowðZ ej v hvþe th, mvþi Zv Ges Ae'vnZ wkwvvi KwZcq Kvhþg cðq me þ`þkB DrmwvZ Kiv hZUv mþe cwi exvY | gj`vqþbi Rb" GKw dj cð-c×wZ mRb e'wZþi þK wþšv Ges Kvhþvj xi cðZ Abj³ nl qv ZZUv mþe bq| wewfbæþ`þki

mvŋi Zv Ges AeˆvnZ wkŋv KgŋPŋK kŋ³kvj x Kivi Rbˆ cŋqvRbxq Zrci Zvi MŋtYi Rbˆ
weˆZ cwi mŋi GKŋU wˆ K wbtˆ Rbv tˆ Lvŋbv thŋZ cvŋi |

Gfvŋe DrmŋnZ Kiv hvq th mvŋi Zv | AeˆvnZ wkŋv Kvŋŋtgi evˆevqb wbfŋ Kŋi Avš-
msˆv Kvŋŋi tbul qvKŋGi Dci | msˆv mgŋni Avl Zvfŋ³ KgŋZrci Zv wfbŋwfbŋtZ cvŋi
wkš' mvgwMŋ KgŋPi gŋaˆ Zrci Zv mgŋ ˆvaxbfvŋeB KvR Kŋi | mŋZivs KgŋP evˆevqŋb
Kvŋŋi cwi exŋY | gj ˆvqb cŋqv LŋB ˆiˆZcYŋ