

ՇՊԿՆԻ ԳՆԵՐՈՒՄ

# Ընտանիքի և Վերականգնողական Մեթոդների Գրքակազմ



Ընտանիք





GB †Kv†mP mybwi` 0 D†I k`mgn

- c0k¶†Yi D†I k` ej †Z cvi †eb|
- cvi `úwi K cwi Pq wnbgtqi gva`tg cwi vPZ nteb|
- AskM0hYKvi xMY †Kvm`cwi Pvj b bxwZgvj v eY0v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- AskM0hYKvi xMY GB c0k¶†Y †\_†K Zv†` i c0Z`vkv Rvb†Z cvi †eb|
- Avb0pmbK I Dcvb0pmbK wk¶†v Kv†K etj Zv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- Avb0pmbK I Dcvb0pmbK wk¶†vi `ewk0`\_uj ej †Z cvi †eb|
- Avb0pmbK I Dcvb0pmbK wk¶†vq mrvq†Ki fvgKv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- Dcvb0pmbK wk¶†vq mrvq†Ki mybwi` 0 KvRmgn ej †Z cvi †eb|
- KvgDwbwU KxN Zv e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- mvgwRK mgv†ekb Kx Ges mvgwRK mgv†ektbi c0qvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- mv¶†i Zv Kvhp†tg RbM†Yi fvgKv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- `vbxq m`ú` I `¶ Rbkw³ wPwyZ Kivi c`xwZ/†KŠkj ej †Z cvi †eb|
- `vbxq m`ú` I `¶ Rbkw³ wkfv†e mgv†ekb Kiv hvq e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- M0g wk¶†v KvgwU MVb c0vj x ej †Z cvi †eb|
- M0g wk¶†v KvgwU Kvhrix Kivi †¶†† weteP` welaq eY0v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- cvV cwi Kí bv wk Zv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- cvV cwi Kí bvi c0qvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- cvV cwi Kí bv c0v†bi †¶†† gj weteP` welaq\_†j v ej †Z cvi †eb|
- cvV cwi Kí bvi wewfb0aivcmgn ej †Z cvi †eb|
- cvV cwi Pvj bvi wewfb0aivcmgn ej †Z cvi †eb|
- GKwU cwi cY`cvV cwi Kí bv `Zwi Ki †Z mg\_¶teb|
- wkLb c`xwZ I wkLb †KŠk†j i cv\_¶` e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- wewfb0aiv†Yi wkLb c`xwZ I wkLb †KŠkj m`†U ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wewfb0aiv†bi AskM0hYgj K wkLb c`xwZ e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- Kvhp¶†† AskM0hYgj K wkLb c`xwZ h\_vh\_f†e c0qwm Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- wk¶†v-DcKiY Kx Zv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wk¶†v DcKi†Yi %ewk0`mgn ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wk¶†v DcKi†Yi c0qvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- `vbxqv†e wkLb DcKiY `Zwi I e`envi eY0v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb DcKiY `Zwi †Z `vbxqv†e Kviv mrvqZv Ki †Z cv†i b ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb mrvqK w†m†e `bwb` e`envh`e`ev ev`e wkLb DcKi†Yi c0qwm eY0v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- gv`Z DcKiY Kx Ges †Kv\_v †\_†K †mme msM0h Kiv hv†e Zv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb Pwv`vi mv†\_ Kxfv†e wkLb DcKiY Aw††hvRb Kiv hvq Zv ej †Z cvi †eb|
- teW`¶(PK, †nvqBU teW`¶`qvj ) Gi e`envi Kxfv†e n†Z cv†i eY0v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb mrvqK w†m†e †cv`vi I †`qvj cwi Kvi e`envi Kxfv†e Kiv ††Z cv†i eY0v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb gj `vqb Kx Ges Gi c0qvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- Avb0pmbK I Avb0pmbK gj `vq†bi cv\_¶` ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb gj `vq†bi †¶†† m`†e` mPK\_†j v Kx n†Z cv†i ej †Z cvi †eb|
- wkLb gj `vq†b wewfb0ac`xwZi e`envi m`ú†K`ej †Z cvi †eb|
- `wba¶†Yx wkLb gj `vqb Kx Ges wk¶†v\_¶† i wkLb gj `vq†b `wba¶†Yx c`xwZi e`envi m`ú†K`ej †Z cvi †eb|
- AskM0hYKvi xiv GB c0k¶†Y hv wk†L†0b Zvi c0Zdj b NU†Z mg\_¶teb|
- c0k¶†YK†j c0k¶†Yi dj vdj w†m†e e`w³MZ Ávb, `¶Zv I AvPi†Yi †¶†† cwi eZ0 gj `vqb Ki †Z mg\_¶teb|

## ცოკეყყ CxwZ

g`vbpvtj thme AskMhYgj K ცოკეყყ CxwZ e`envi Kiv ntqtQ

- ckæDÉi
- GKK Abjxj b
- AwfÁZv weibgg
- c0 k8
- eo `tj Avtj vPbv
- tQvU `tj Avtj vPbv
- gj³ wPSwi So
- wfAvBwCwC

## mgq

g`vbpvtj ewYZ Awatekmgn cwi Pvj bv Ki tZ tgvU 5 w`b (AvevmK) mgtqi c0qvRb nte| c0Zw`b 8 NÉv Kti ცოკეყყ Kvj wbafl Y Kiv ntqtQ| Awatekb cwi Pvj bvi Rb` 6NÉv Ges `pfi i Lvevi I mkuj -weKvj `pvi Pv-weiwzi Rtb` 2NwUv ai ntqtQ|

## ცოკეყყ/mnvqK

ცოკეყყ cwi Pvj bvi Rb` GKiu `q| ცოკეყყ `j c0qvRb nte| c0Z tmkb cwi Pvj bvq, GK Rb c0vb ცოკეყყ \_vKteb Ges ZvtK mnvqZv Kivi Rb` Avti KRb mn-ცოკეყყ \_vKteb| ცოკეყყ KMY wbtRt` i `qZv I c0wzi Dci wfiÉ Kti wbtRivB wmvS-wteb, tK tKvb tmkb wU cwi Pvj bv Ki teb| j qYxq th, AskMhYgj K ცოკეყყ e`ev I cwi Pvj bv Kivi ce© qZv ცოკეყყ Ki \_vKv evÁYxq|

## AskMhYKvi x

DcvbpbK KgmPi mvt\_ maw³ KgxwYB nteb GB ცოკეყყ Yi ცოკეყყ v\_xp hv` i AMaxKvi t` lqv nte Zviv ntj b :

- mwZK (meibgg)
- ms`vi `vqx Kgx©
- DcvbpbK KgmP/wkqv Kvhpitg 3/4e0ti i AwfÁZv mawúw
- cwi Kí bv/e`evcbv/cwi exqY/gj`vqb I DcKiY Dbqeb wltq AwfÁZv mawúw
- ga`eZr`chqqi Kgx©(gvW Kgx©bq)
- AbpY©45 eQi eqmx
- c0Z ცოკეყყ e`vtp 25Rb DcvbpbK wkqv Kgx©Ask wteb|
- c0Z e`vtp 25Rb AskMhYKvi x AskMhY Ki teb|

ცოკეყყ mdj Kti tZvj vi Rb` KuzCq w` K wbt` Rbv

- ცოკეყყ wU AvevmK fite ev`evqb Ki`b|
- h\_vi wuz wmwDj Abjvqx ცოკეყყ cwi Pvj bv Ki`b|
- c0g Awatektb ცოკეყყ v\_xp i c0`vkv hvPvB Ki`b I c0mwzK wltqmgfn c0`vkv cifti Avkjm e`³ Ki`b| Ac0mwzK wltq I mgtqi msKj vb bv ntj webz fite `úo Kti AcviMZvi K\_v eyStq ej b| wgv`v Avkjm ev c0Zkuz bv t` lqvB tkt|
- c0ZwU Awatektbi `i`tZ ce©Zr©Awatektbi wltqi Dci 10wgvU chqj vPbvi gva`tg eZgvb Awatektbi mvt\_ thvMm` `vcb Ki`b|
- Awatekb `i`i`i cteB Aek`B c0qvRbxq DcKiY msMh Ki`b|

- cġkġYv\_xġ i GKġNġqgx ev Kwš-` ġ KiġZ, weġklZ ga'vŷ ġfvRb cieZi®Awatekb, gvtS gta` ġ ġ mgtqi weġbv` b ev RoZv weġgvPb ġKŠkj Aej`b Ki`b|
- cġkġYġK AskMġhYgŁx KiġZ cġkġYv\_xġ i gġ³ cġkġKi`b|
- cġkġYv\_xġ i cġZ`ġKB mgfġġe ġi`ZcY® Ggb aviYv cġZövi Abġkj cwiġek mġó Ki`b| cġZ`ġKi AskMġhY I gZvgZġK ġMZ Rvbvb I ġi`Ziġ`b|
- wKQz AskMġhYKvix\_vKġZ cvġi AšġgŁx, mstKwPZ ev jvRġ cġkġzi; Abġġ` i mvgġb K\_v ejġZ BZ`-Z teva Kġi b| Zvġ` i mivmwi cġkġbv Kġi Abġġ` i mvġ\_gZvgZ e`³ KiġZ DwiġcZ Ki`b|
- cġkġYv\_xġ i ci`úi AiwfÁZv weġbgq KiġZ ejġ|
- cġkġYv\_xġ i gta` cvi`úi K kxvteva I mgġSvZv ġvġġbi cwiġek mġó Ki`b|

### Dcmsnvi

g'vġqġj ewŷ Awatekbgġn th tme cxwZ, cġuqv, DcKiY I mgtqi K\_v ejv nġqġQ Gi ġKvb wQOB Poiš-ev wġivavh®bq| cwiġek, cwiw`wZ I tġġġZ mġcġġġ Awakzi Kvġġix I AskMġhYgŁx Kivi Rb` cġkġġK Gmġei MġhYġhvM` cwi eZġ Kġi wġZ cvġġeb| ġKbbv, g'vġqġj wġ cġkġġġi ġġi vW-g'vcġ bq, w K-wġġ` Rbv gġġ|

მედი

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v		
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## c0k1Y m1P

mgq/w` b	1g	2q	3q	4_©	5g
09.00-10.30	mPbv ce©	`vbxq m#u` I `11 Rbkw³ wPwYzKiY I mgvtekxKiY	(Pj te)	wkLb DcKiY Dbq̄b I c0qM	wkLb gj`vqb
10.30-11.00	Pv-weiwZ				
11.00-12.30	Avb0wmbK I Dcvb0wmbK wk1v	M0g wk1v KwguU MVb Ges f1gKv	wkLb cxwZ I wkLb tKSkj	(Pj te)	wkLb gj`vqtb wewfbae cxwZi e`envi
12.30-1.30	`yfi i Lvevi				
01.30-03.00	mnvqtki f1gKv I Dcvb0wmbK wk1vq mnvqtki mwb` 0 KvR	cvW cwi Kí bv wk Ges Gi c0qvRbxqZv	wewfbaei tbi AskM0Ygj K wkLb cxwZi c0qM	gyr Z DcKiY, teW© I t`qyj cwí Kvi gva`tg wkLb	c0k1Y ch0j vPbv, gj`vqb I mgvcb
03.00-03.30	Pv-weiwZ				
03.30-05.00	mgw1RK mgvtekb Ges Gi c0qvRbxqZv	cvW cwi Kí bv I cvW cwi Pvj bvi wewfbaevc	wk1v-DcKiY	(Pj te)	(Pj te)

Awatekb : 1

welq : mPbv ce<sup>©</sup>

Dfī k<sup>ˆ</sup> : GB Awatekb tkfī AskMōhYKvi xMYN

- cōkŋfīyi Dfī k<sup>ˆ</sup> ej tZ cvi tēb|
- cvi ōwi K cvi Pq wewbgŋi gva tŋ cvi wPZ nteb|
- AskMōhYKvi xMY tKvm<sup>©</sup>cwi Pvj b bwxZgyj v eYb<sup>v</sup> Ki tZ cvi tēb|
- AskMōhYKvi xMY GB cōkŋfīy t tK Zv<sup>ˆ</sup> i cŌvkv RvbtZ cvi tēb|

mgq : 1 NĒv 30 wgvbU

Dfōvabx Abpōv

cōμqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
msMVtbi cŋfī t tK wbeŋx cvi Pvj K/cōkŋfīy kvLvi cōvb/BDtbt <sup>v</sup> cōZvba A_er Ab <sup>ˆ</sup> tKvb KgRZv <sup>©</sup> cōkŋfīy <sup>v</sup> i ōMZ Rvbtēb  wZvb Zvi mswŋfīb e <sup>3</sup> Zvq tKv <sup>t</sup> m <sup>ˆ</sup> Dfī k <sup>ˆ</sup> m <sup>ˆ</sup> útk <sup>©</sup> ej tēb Ges AskMōhYKvi xMYtK ōZūZŋvte AskMōhY Kivi Rb <sup>ˆ</sup> Avgšy Rwb <sup>t</sup> q tKv <sup>t</sup> m <sup>ˆ</sup> Dfōvab tNvi Yv Ki tēb  Gi ci AskMōhYKvi x <sup>ˆ</sup> i cōkŋfīy m <sup>ˆ</sup> P wēZiY Kiv nte	e <sup>3</sup> Zv	20 wgvbU	cōkŋfīy m <sup>ˆ</sup> P

cwi Pq ce<sup>©</sup>

cōμqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
cōkŋfīK tKvb RoZv tgvPb ZrciZvi gva tŋ cvi Pq ce <sup>©</sup> kl Ki tēb  wZvb cōZ tKi bŋgi KwW <sup>©</sup> eiZY Ki tēb  (ce <sup>©</sup> cwi wPZ ntj GB cte <sup>ˆ</sup> tZgb AvbōvmbKZv I tbg KwW <sup>©</sup> qvi cōqvRb tbB)	RoZv wētgwPK tKvb tLj v ev Kv <sup>h</sup> ŋg	15 wgvbU	tbg KwW <sup>©</sup> gvKŋ

cōkŋfīy AvPiY

cōμqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
wZvb cōkŋfīy cvi Pvj b bwxZgyj v m <sup>ˆ</sup> útk <sup>©</sup> Avtj vPbv Ki tēb  AskMōhYKvi x <sup>ˆ</sup> i AskMōh <sup>t</sup> yi gva tŋGB GB bwxZgyj v wbaŋfīY Kti GKwU tcv÷vi ōZwi Kti t <sup>ˆ</sup> qv <sup>t</sup> j Uwb <sup>t</sup> q ivL <sup>t</sup> ēb	cōkēDĒi	15 wgvbU	tcv÷vi, gvKŋ

cŌvkv I Dfī k<sup>ˆ</sup>

cōμqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
ˆj xq Avtj vPbv wKsev g <sup>ˆ</sup> wPšwi Štoi gva tŋ AskMōhYKvi x <sup>ˆ</sup> i cŌvkv Rvbtēb Ges cŌvkv <sup>v</sup> wj wj wLZ AvKv <sup>t</sup> i GKwU tcv÷vi ōZwi Kti t <sup>ˆ</sup> qv <sup>t</sup> j Uwb <sup>t</sup> q ivL <sup>t</sup> ēb	ˆj xq Avtj vPbv	15 wgvbU	tcv÷vi, gvKŋ
cōkŋfīyi Dfī k <sup>ˆ</sup> t <sup>v</sup> wJGm Gi gva tŋ t <sup>ˆ</sup> Lvb Ges Avtj vPbv Ki <sup>ˆ</sup> b	mavi Y Avtj vPbv		wJGm-1.1

cōk tKvm<sup>©</sup>hvPvB cōkgyj v

cōμqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
cōkŋfīy <sup>v</sup> i ce <sup>ˆ</sup> Avb hvPvB Gi Rb <sup>ˆ</sup> wbaŋiZ cōkēIw (n <sup>v</sup> ŪAvDU 1.1) wēZiY Ki <sup>ˆ</sup> b I DĒi tj Lvi Rb <sup>ˆ</sup> mgq w <sup>ˆ</sup> b  DĒi tj Lv tkl ntj tm <sup>v</sup> t <sup>v</sup> MōhY Ki <sup>ˆ</sup> b	cōkēI c <sup>ˆ</sup> Y	15 wgvbU	cōkēI, ej tcb, LvZv

Awatektbi gj`vqb

c0μqv	c×WZ	mgq	DcKiY
Awatektbi Dñl k" m=útk©AskMñYKvi xiv mý úó avi Yv jvf KtiñQ wK bv tm weliq mKñj i AwfgZ MñY Ki"b  mKñj i avi Yv cwi®vi nñj Gi wKñYxq weliq ñjv mý úó Ki"b  mKñj i mñμq AskMññYi Rb" ab"ev` Rvbvb I AwatekbñU mgvñß Ki"b	Avñj vPbv	10 wgñbU	ñcv=vi, gnKñ

## DcvbômbK ŵkŕŵq mrvq†Ki fŵgKv kxl Ŕ cöŵŕŕ†Yi D†ŀ k”

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GB cöŵŕŕY †k†ŀ AskMöYKvi xMY DcvbômbK ŵkŕŵq mrvq†Ki fŵgKv ŵel †q th th `ŕŕZv ARö Ki †eb-

- AvbômbK I DcvbômbK ŵkŕŵv Kv†K etj Ges G`†qi `enkó”\_ŵj ej †Z cvi †eb| GQvov AvbômbK I DcvbômbK ŵkŕŵq mrvq†Ki fŵgKv Ges mŵbŵ`ö KvRmgn ej †Z cvi †eb|
- mvgŵRK mgv†ekb Kx Ges mvgŵRK mgv†ek†bi cöŵŕRbxqZv e”vL”v Ki †Z cvi †eb| mŵŕŕi Zv Kvŵŕ†g RbM†Yi fŵgKv Ges `vbxq mŵú` I `ŕŕ Rbkŵ³ ŵŵŕŕZ Kivi c×ŵZ/†KŠkj ej †Z cvi †eb|
- Mög ŵkŕŵv Kŵgŵ MVb cŶŵj x Ges Mög ŵkŕŵv Kŵgŵ Kvŵŕix Kivi †ŕŕ†ŀ ŵeteP” ŵel q eYöŵv Ki †Z cvi †eb|
- cvŵ cwi Kíbv ŵK Ges cvŵ cwi Kíbvi cöŵŕRbxqZv e”vL”v Ki †Z cvi †eb| cvŵ cwi Kíbv cŶŵ†bi †ŕŕ†ŀ gj ŵeteP” ŵel q\_†jv ej †Z cvi †eb| GQvov cvŵ cwi Kíbv I cvŵ cwi Pvj bvi ŵewfbæavcmgn ej †Z cvi †eb Ges GKŵ cwi cY©cvŵ cwi Kíbv `Zwi Ki †Z mg\_ŕ†eb|
- ŵkLb c×ŵZ I ŵkLb †KŠk†j i cv\_Ŕ” e”vL”v Ki †Z cvi †eb Ges ŵewfbæ ai†Yi ŵkLb c×ŵZ I ŵkLb †KŠkj mŵ†Ü ej †Z cvi †eb| Kvŵŕŕ†ŀ AskMöYgj K ŵkLb c×ŵZ h\_vh\_fv†e cöŵŕM Ki †Z cvi †eb|

## DcvbômbK wk¶lvq mnvq†Ki figKv kxl R cök¶†Yi D†i k

GB cök¶†Yi tk†I AskMôYKvi xMY DcvbômbK wk¶lvq mnvq†Ki  
figKv wel †q th th `¶Zv ARB Ki †eb-

- wk¶lv-DcKiY Kx Ges wk¶lv DcKi†Yi %enkó Ges cöqvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki†Z cvi†eb | GQvov `vbxqfv†e wkLb DcKiY `Zwi I e`envi Ges Kg¶¶†† ev`e wkLb DcKi†Yi cöqM eYôv Ki†Z cvi†eb |
- wkLb Pwn`vi mv†\_ Kxfv†e wkLb DcKiY Awf†hvRb Kiv hvq Zv ej†Z cvi†eb Ges tevW©(PK, tnvqvBU tevW©, t`qvj) Gi e`envi Kxfv†e n†Z cv†i eYôv Ki†Z cvi†eb | GQvov wkLb mnvqK wntm†e †cv÷vi I t`qvj cw†Kvi e`envi Kxfv†e Kiv th†Z cv†i eYôv Ki†Z cvi†eb |
- wkLb gj`vqb Kx Ges Gi cöqvRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki†Z cvi†eb | AvbômbK I AbvômbK gj`vq†bi cv`R Ges wkLb gj`vq†bi †¶†† m`te` mPK, †j v Kx n†Z cv†i ej†Z cvi†eb | `vba¶ Yx wkLb gj`vqb Kx Ges wk¶lv`¶ i wkLb gj`vq†b `vba¶ Yx c×wZ I Ab`vb` c×wZi e`envi m`ú†K©ej†Z cvi†eb |
- AskMôYKvixiv cök¶†YKv†j cök¶†Yi djvdj wntm†e e`w³MZ Ávb, `¶Zv I AvPi†Yi †¶†† cw†eZô gj`vqb Ki†Z mg`n†eb Ges GB cök¶†Yi hv wk†L†Qb Kv†¶¶†† Zvi cöZdj b NUv†Z mg`n†eb |

## cökŋŋi AvPiY weia

---

hv KiṭZ nte

- GṭK Aṭb'i cōZ mṣyb cō kō KiṭZ nte |
- tLv vLvj gṭb cōKiṭZ nte |
- GKRB K\_v ej ṭj Ab'ṭ` iṭK Zv i bṭZ nte |
- Avṭj vPbv Aek`B cōmṭK I msŋŋB nṭZ nte |
- mevṭK AskMōṭYi mṭhvM Kṭi w`ṭZ nte |
- th tKvb e<sup>3</sup>e`B hvPvB Kṭi MōY KiṭZ nte |
- mgṭqi cōZ mṭPZb \_vKṭZ nte |
- cökŋŋYKvj xb MṭxZ mKj ṃ×vš-ṭgṭb Pj ṭeb |

hv Kiv hvṭe bv

- cökŋŋY Kṭŋŋi ṭfZṭi ev Avkcvṭk agcvb Kiv hvṭe bv |
- Pv ev Lvevi weiwZ Qvov tKvb Lvevi MōY Kiv hvṭe bv |
- weṭṭqi evBṭi cvkṭAvj vc Kiv hvṭe bv |
- tKvb Ae`vq DṭEwRZ K\_vvZṭej v hvṭe bv |
- mnvqK Qvov Ab` tKD Kṭiv e<sup>3</sup>ṭe`i ga`Lvṭb \_wṭṭq ṭ`ṭeb  
bv |



Awatekb : 2

welq : AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋv

Dɔŋi k' : GB Awatekb tkɛl AskMɔhYKvi xMYN̄  
 ▪ AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋv KvɛK etj Zv ej tZ cvi tɛb |  
 ▪ AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋvi ʼenkɔʼ wj ej tZ cvi tɛb |

mgq : 1 NĒv 30 wɛɛɛbU

AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋv

cɔɔɔɔv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i mɛɛɛ AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋv mɛɛɛU wRÁvmv Kiʼb   Gici AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i Pvi wU tQvU tɛɛ fɛM Kiʼb Ges cɔZʼK j tɛK GKwU Kti tcv=vi tccvi w b   cɔZʼK j tɛK AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋv KvɛK etj Zvi Dci tQvU tɛɛ Avtj vPbv Ki tZ ej tɛ   Gici tɛɛ i Avtj vPbv tcv=vi wj LtZ ej tɛ   tɛ Lv tkɛl nɛɛ tcv=vi wj t qv tɛ ev tɛvW <sup>©</sup> j vMvb Ges cɔZwU j tɛK Zv t e <sup>3</sup> e Dc vcb Ki tZ ej tɛ    tcv=vi wj Lv cɔZwU tɛɛ i gZigZ mgšq Kiʼb   Dctiv <sup>3</sup> wɛl tɛq AskMɔhYKvi xiv mɛɛ úo avi Yv j v f Kti tQ wK bv Zv hvPvB Kiʼb Ges AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i n v ÚAvDU wɛZiY Kiʼb	cɛkɛDĒi I j xq Avtj vPbv	30 wɛɛɛbU	tcv=vi, tɛwW <sup>©</sup> gvKŋ, n v ÚAvDU- 2.1
		10 wɛɛɛbU	

AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋvi cv\_ŋ

cɔɔɔɔv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i mɛɛɛ AvbɔpɔmbK I DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋvi cv_ŋ wɛl tɛq mɛɛŋŋtɛ Avtj vPbv Kiʼb   Gici AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i cɔZʼK tK 2wU Kti wfcKw <sup>©</sup> b Ges GKwU KvɛW <sup>©</sup> AvbɔpɔmbK I Ab KvɛW <sup>©</sup> DcvbɔpɔmbK wɛŋŋvi 2wU Kti ʼenkɔʼ ctqU AvKvɛi wj LtZ ej tɛ   tɛ Lv tkɛl nɛɛ wfcKw <sup>©</sup> tɛ v mSɔh Kti wfc tɛv tɛW <sup>©</sup> m v Rvb   cɔq v R tɛ AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i m v n v h w b b    wJGm 2.1 I 2.2 Gi Avtj v tK wfc tɛv tɛW <sup>©</sup> m v R v tɛ b v ctqU wj mgšq Kiʼb   Dctiv <sup>3</sup> wɛl tɛq AskMɔhYKvi xiv mɛɛ úo avi Yv j v f Kti tQ wK bv Zv hvPvB Kiʼb	wfAvBwɛwɛ	30 wɛɛɛbU	wfc KwW <sup>©</sup> tɛwW <sup>©</sup> gvKŋ, wJGm 2.1 I 2.2
		10 wɛɛɛbU	

Awatekɛbi gɛ vqɛ

cɔɔɔɔv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
Awatekɛbi Dɔŋi k' mɛɛ ú t K <sup>©</sup> AskMɔhYKvi xiv mɛɛ úo avi Yv j v f Kti tQ wK bv tm wɛl tɛq AskMɔhYKvi xɛɛɛ i AvfGZ MɔhY Kiʼb   mK tɛ i avi Yv c w i v i nɛɛ Gi wɛŋŋYxq wɛl q tɛ v mɛɛ úo Kiʼb   mK tɛ i m w u q AskMɔh tɛ Yi R b ab ev R v b v b I Awatekɛ b w U mgvB Kiʼb	Avtj vPbv I cɛkɛ DĒi	10 wɛɛɛbU	gvKŋ, tɛwW <sup>©</sup>

### AvbopmbK ukv

GKIU t`tki RvZxq j v` Ges Pwn`vtK mvgtb ti tL th ukvve`v cwi Pwj Z nq ZvtKB AvbopmbK ukv ejv nq| AvbopmbK ukv Kivvtgv weifbat`tk weifbantZ cvti ukS`Gi mvari Y ukQy%enkó` AvtQ hv mKj AvbopmbK ukv t`ttB cthvR`| GB %enkó`Mjv nj (1) RvZxq bxwZ, (2) mvgvMK j v` I Df`k`, (3) mjbw`@ Df`k`, (4) RvZxq cv`mug Ges tU` eK tevW®, (5) ci v`v c`xwZ Ges mb`cI c0vb I (6) c0uZ0mbK AeKivvtgv|

AvbopmbK ukv mvari YZ wZbiU avtc wef3: c0ugK, gva`ugK Ges D`P ukv| GB wZbiU avc Qvov Avi I GKIU avc GB AvbopmbK ukv mvt`hj hvK ejv nq Uvi ukqvix (A`@ weifbat`fvtkkbyj ev e`Egj K ukv)| weifbat`tki KivvtgvMZ Ae`vi Dci wfvE Kti GB Uvi ukqvix ukvvtK KLtbv DPPZi ukv mvt`Avj v`vfvte cwi Pvj bv Kiv nq| wekte`vj q ukv, hv wKbv DPP ukv Aš`f®, Pwn`v Ges vel q`evt`I i Kvi tYB Zv Ab`vb` c0uZ0mbK ukv Zj bvq Atc`vKZ `faxb ev gvB |

### DcvbopmbK ukv

AvbopmbK Ges AvbopmbK ukv ga`eZP`ukv avi wutKB DcvbopmbK ukv etj | A`@ AvbopmbK Ges AvbopmbK i ukQy`enkó` wbtq th ukv avi v`vtKB DcvbopmbK ukv etj | hvi v` Afie ev Ab` mvgvMK Kvi tY w`@ eqtm we`vj tq thtZ cvti bv, DcvbopmbK ukv gj Z Zvt` i Rb`B cwi Pwj Z nq|

thtnZy t`tki tgvU RbtMvóxi GKIU enr Ask A`%wZK I mvgvMK bvbv Kvi tY w`@ eqtm we`vj tq thtZ cvti bv ev tMj I bvbv Kvi tY `g t`K StI cto ZvB GB enr RbtMvóxi DcvbopmbK ukv AvI Zvq tgvj K ukv w`tq Rvxtbi GKvS`c0hvRbxq `vZv `tjv c0vb Kiv mi Kvti i GKIU c0vb `wqZj| Avi Zvi Rtb` t`tki Dbqtb cwi Kivbvq DcvbopmbK c`xwZtZ mvv`i Zv Avf`hvb cwi Pvj bv GKIU `i`ZcY® KvhRtg wntmte MY` Kiv nq| GB DcvbopmbK ukv Kivvtgv weifbat`tk weifbantZ cvti ukS` AvbopmbK ukv gtZv DcvbopmbK ukv e`vi I mvari Y ukQy%enkó` AvtQ hv mKj DcvbopmbK ukv t`ttB cthvR`| GB %enkó`Mjv nj - (1) RvZxq bxwZgvjv, (2) mvgvMK j v` I Df`k`, (3) Pwn`v wfvEK cv`mug Ges cVb DcKiY, (4) msv`B tKvm®, (5) tK`^ wfvEK ukv, (6) ZZxq tkYxi mggv`bi AR@thvM` c0uS`K thvM`Zv I (7) eqm 11 t`K 45 (ukQyukQy t`tt Zvi e`wZmugl ntZ cvti)|

hv I Avgt` i t`tk DcvbopmbK ukv GKIU RvZxq wfvEK cv`mug AvtQ Zey weifbte GbwrI Zvt` i wba`v Z DcKvi fMx` i Pwn`v I c0qvRbtK mvgtb ti tL wbtRt` i `Zix cv`mug w`tqB DcvbopmbK ukv Kivvtgv cwi Pvj bv Kti b| G t`tt tKv`m` tgqv` 6 gvm t`K 2 ermi Ges eqtmi t`tt I wfvbzv cwi j v`Z nq| G me ukQ@ DcvbopmbK ukv AvbopmbK %enkó`i gta` cto|

## AvbômbK ukŕŕvi %enkó":

- RvZxq bxwZ
- mvgwMÖK j ŕŕ"
- mybw` © Dŕi k"
- RvZxq cvW" µg Ges tU. eK tewW©
- RvZxq Pwv` v wfvËK cvW" µg
- Pwv` v wfvËK DcŕhvMx tU. eK
- ci xŕŕv c×wZ Ges mb` cÎ cÖ vb
- `ŕŕZv gj "vqb
- mb` cÎ weZiY
- cÖwZômbK AeKvVvŕgv

## DcwbôwbK wk¶vi %enkó

- RvZxq bwxZgvj v
- mvguMÖK j ¶¶ I D¶i k
- Pwn` v wfwËK cvW" µg Ges cvb DcKi Y
- msu¶¶B tKvm©
- tK>`<sup>a</sup> wfwËK wk¶v
- ZZxq tkYxi mggv¶bi ARÖthvM" cÖšK thvM"Zv
- eqm 11 t\_¶K 45 (wkQywkQyt¶¶Î Zvi e" wZµgl n¶Z cv¶i)

- Awatekb : 3
- welq : mnvqtKi fngKv I DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi mybw`@ KvR
- Df`k` : GB Awatekb tkfI AskMhYKvi xMYN
  - AvbpbK I DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi fngKv ej tZ cvi teb|
  - DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi mybw`@ KvRmgd ej tZ cvi teb|
- mgq : 1 NEv 30 wgnbU

MZ Awatekbi mvi-mst`qc Dc`vcb Ges eZgub Awatekbi Df`k` eYb

c0uqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatekbi Avtj vPZ wel`qi mvi-mst`qc Dc`vcb Ki`b Ges MZ Awatekbi mvt_ eZgub Awatekbi thMm`f`vcb Kti eZgub Awatekbi welq Ges Df`k` AskMhYKvi x`i Kv`Q Ztj ai`b	Avtj vPbv I cke DEi	10 wgnbU	teW`gKvP

AvbpbK I DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi fngKv

c0uqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvi x`i AvbpbK I DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi fngKv m`fU wRAvmv Ki`b  Gici AskMhYKvi x`i 4uU tQvU `tj fvM Ki`b  tQvU `tj AvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi fngKv m`fU Zvt`i wBR wBR aviYv Avtj vPbv Ki`Z ej`b  `tj i KvR tkI nevi ci Avtj vPbv gj e`e` tcv`vfi wj LtZ ej`b  Gici `^`^ j`k Zvt`i `j xq KvR Dc`vcb Ki`Z ej`b	`j xq Avtj vPbv	30 wgnbU  10 wgnbU	tcv`vi tccvi, gvKf, teW`g wJGm 3.1 I n`vEAvDU 3.1
wJGm-3.1 Gi Avtj vtK Dc`wcz gZvgZ mg`q Ki`b  Dctiv`3 wel`q AskMhYKvi xiv m`u`o aviYv jvf Kti`Q wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki`b Ges AskMhYKvi x`i n`vUAvDU-3.1 weZiY Ki`b			

DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi mybw`@ KvR

c0uqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvi x`i mvt_ DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi mybw`@ KvR wbtq mst`qc Avtj vPbv Ki`b  AskMhYKvi x`i c0Z`KtK 1uU Kti wfcKvW`b Ges Kv`W`DcvbpbK wkwlvq mnvqtKi 2uU Kti mybw`@ KvR ctqU AvKvti wj LtZ ej`b  tj Lv tkI ntj wfcKvW`tjv msMh Kti wfc`ev`W` mvRvb  c0qvRtb AskMhYKvi x`i mrvh` wbb	wfAvBwcc	20 wgnbU  10 wgnbU	wfc KvW`teW`g gvKf I n`vEAvDU 3.2
wfc`ev`W`mvRv`bv ctqU wj mg`q Ki`b  Dctiv`3 wel`q AskMhYKvi xiv m`u`o aviYv jvf Kti`Q wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki`b Ges AskMhYKvi x`i n`vUAvDU- 3.2 weZiY Ki`b			

Awatekbi gj`vqb

c0uqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
Awatekbi Df`k` m`utK`AskMhYKvi xiv m`u`o aviYv jvf Kti`Q wK bv tm wel`q mKtj i AwfgZ MhY Ki`b  mKtj i aviYv cvi`vi ntj Gi wkwlvq welq t`jv m`u`o Ki`b  mKtj i mwuq AskMh`Yi Rb` ab`ev` Rv`vb I Awatekbil mgv`B Ki`b	Avtj vPbv I cke DEi	10 wgnbU	teW`gKvP

## mnvqtki fvgkv

beZi wkqly cxiZtZ wkqly-wkLb cduqvq GK e'vcKZi cwieZB NtUto| cvkvcwk wkqtki fvgkvq NtUto e'vcK ifcvtst| cduvgy<sup>3</sup> ev Dcvbpbk wkqly tqtat wkqtki fvgkvu cdbvZ: wkLb-mnvqtki | wkqly cxiZi eZgvb ckiY mautK<sup>o</sup>Avtj vPbv Kitj welquU Avtiv cwie<sup>o</sup>vi nte|

wkLb wkfvte mwaZ nq ev GKRb e'v<sup>3</sup>mEY Kxfvte tktL B`wbs G welq AtbK bZb wPšvfebv I Dcj wai Dtbw NtUto| GKRb wkqly<sup>xp</sup> cduvRb cto Ggb mthvM mavebi, hvz Kti tm Zvi wbr<sup>^</sup> AvbtK wtrb mjo KitZ cvitN G ai tbi welq mautK<sup>o</sup>GLb Abaveb maei n<sup>o</sup>Q hv cte<sup>o</sup>KLtbv Dcj wa Kiv nqub| mtg mtg Abfye Kiv hv<sup>o</sup>Q wkfvte wkLb, wkqly I wkqvtk tXtj mrvvz nte hvz Kti c0Z<sup>o</sup>K wkqly<sup>xp</sup>wkLtb mg<sup>o</sup>ng| GB beZi aviYvi gtaB hv wbrvZ i tqtQ Zv ntv wkqly<sup>xp</sup> wbr<sup>^</sup>Pwn`vbM wkqly-wkLb e'e<sup>o</sup>w i Kj v-tKškj |

GB wkLb e'e<sup>o</sup>v wkqtki-tk<sup>o</sup>K bq eiA wkqly<sup>xp</sup>tk<sup>o</sup>K| G wkLb cduqv AbymUvbwfveKN hv wkqly<sup>xp</sup>K Kti Ztj mupq I <sup>o</sup>Z:cuZ<sup>o</sup>AskMhYKvix| wkqly<sup>xp</sup> wtrt<sup>o</sup> i Ges wkqtki mvgwRK Avšwqvq Avb mjo Kti v<sup>o</sup>Kb| GB Avb mjo wtrt<sup>o</sup> Kti wkqly<sup>xp</sup> i aviYKZ Avb Ges wkqtki KvRi mnvzv Dci| wkqtki GKw cdb KvR ntv mvgwRK Avšwqvq cduqvtk Muzgq Kiv| wkqly<sup>xp</sup> c0B Z<sup>o</sup>tk mupqvte e'v<sup>o</sup>v-wetk<sup>o</sup>Y Kti bZb Avb mjo I ARfb m<sup>o</sup>ng nb| wkqly<sup>o</sup> vkwbK cvtj v tdbwi wkqvtk Ggb GKw Kgf<sup>o</sup> wtrvte Av<sup>o</sup>wqZ Kti tQb hv GKB mt<sup>o</sup> AvteM Ges Dcj wai welq| wkqly ntv mgM t<sup>o</sup>n-gb I gbb maut<sup>o</sup>AwfAZvi dmj | we<sup>o</sup>vj q, wkqvtk<sup>o</sup> Ges wkqly<sup>xp</sup> i evbt<sup>o</sup> i mvgwRK cwit<sup>o</sup>tk wkqtki GKRb mupq bvMwi K wtrvte fvgkv i tqtQ| mgvR Dbqtb Ges mwe<sup>o</sup> gvbe Kj v<sup>o</sup>Y wkqtki v<sup>o</sup>tkZ nte my<sup>o</sup>uo<sup>o</sup> wqZteva I A<sup>o</sup>xKvi | mvgwRK mgvtektb wkqtki cvj b Kiteb GKw wtko fvgkv|

Dctiv<sup>3</sup> wetk<sup>o</sup>Y ešvB hv<sup>o</sup>Q Avbpbk wkqlyB tnvK Avi Dcvbpbk wkqlyB tnvK Dfq tqtat wkqtki Avmtj GKRb mv<sup>o</sup>R mnvqtki fvgkvB cvj b Kiv DvPZ| Zeyer<sup>o</sup>te Avbpbk wkqly tqtat Avgiv GLbI cduvMZ i qibkxj aviYvZB ex AwQ| Aci w<sup>o</sup>tk Dcvbpbk wkqlyq GB cduvMZ e'e<sup>o</sup>wU ev<sup>o</sup>eZvi Kvi tYB AbmiY Kiv m<sup>o</sup>e bq| KviY Dcvbpbk wkqlyq thme wkqly<sup>xp</sup> Avtmb Zviv c0q mevB kke DEx<sup>o</sup> wktkvi-wktkvi ev eq<sup>o</sup>; wkqly<sup>xp</sup> kke DEx<sup>o</sup>wktkvi-wktkvi ev eq<sup>o</sup>; wkqly<sup>xp</sup> c0q mevB AtbKUKz cwic<sup>o</sup> Ges wbr<sup>^</sup>wPšv<sup>o</sup>tPZbv Ges AwfAZvq mg<sup>o</sup>x| ZvB Zv<sup>o</sup> i tk GKw wki i mvt<sup>o</sup> Zj bv Kiv hvq bv ev Zv<sup>o</sup> i mvt<sup>o</sup> wki i gtZv AvPiY Kiv hvq bv| wkqtki GLv<sup>o</sup> ZvB eva<sup>o</sup> n<sup>o</sup>qB n<sup>o</sup>q hvb bgbxq, mndoz Ges webqx (e'wZ<sup>o</sup>ug ev<sup>o</sup> w<sup>o</sup> tq)| wkqtki Avi GLv<sup>o</sup> wkqtki v<sup>o</sup>Kb bv (c0w<sup>o</sup> Z At<sup>o</sup>), wZvb n<sup>o</sup>q hvb mnvqK KviY wZvb Rv<sup>o</sup>bb hv<sup>o</sup> i wZvb covtZ Gtm<sup>o</sup>Qb Zviv c0q mevB ht<sup>o</sup>o cwic<sup>o</sup> Ges Zv<sup>o</sup> i c0q meviB wbr<sup>^</sup>wPšv<sup>o</sup>tPZbv Ges AwfAZv Av<sup>o</sup>Q| Avbpbk wkqlyq GLbI wkqtki i Ggb ev<sup>o</sup>eZvi m<sup>o</sup>xb maviYZ n<sup>o</sup>t nq bv| Avbpbk wkqlyq wkqtki maviYZ gtb Kti b wkqly<sup>xp</sup> i Zviv Avb<sup>o</sup> vb Kti b| Avi GKvi tY mnvqK bv n<sup>o</sup>q wkqtki nI qvUvB Zviv tenk Aviv<sup>o</sup> vqK gtb Kti b|

## AvbômbK I DcvbômbK wkwvq mrvqtki fvgkvi wfbzv

AvbômbK wkwvB tnvK Avi DcvbômbK wkwvB tnvK Dfq tqtî  
wkwtki GKRb mv\_R mrvqtki fvgkvB cvj b Kiv DWPZ| Zey  
ev\_#e Gi wewfbzv t`Lv hvq| Avi GKvitY Avgvt`i t`tk  
AvbômbK I DcvbômbK wkwvq wkwtki fvgkvi tqtîI ht\_ó  
cv\_R` j qv` Kiv hvq|

- AvbômbK wkwvi tqtî ev\_#e wkwtkk mrvqzvkvix  
wntmte bv t`tL GLbI cävZ wbt`R`vbkvix wntmteB  
t`Lv nq;
- DcvbômbK wkwvi tqtî wkwtkk wbt`R`vbkvix wntmte  
bv t`tL cävZ mrvqzvkvix wntmteB t`Lv nq;
- DcvbômbK wkwvq wkwk Rvttb hv`i wZwb covtZ  
GtmqOb Zviv cöq mevB ht\_ó cwic° Ges Zvt`i cöq  
mevi B wbr`wPšv`tpZbv Ges AwfÁZv AvtQ;
- AvbômbK wkwvq mvaviYZ wkwtk`i GLbI Dctiv<sup>3</sup>  
ev\_eZvi m`stxb ntZ nq bv;
- AvbômbK wkwvq wkwkiv gtb Ktib wkwv\_x<sup>6</sup> i Zviv  
Ávb`vb Ktib;
- dtj AvbômbK wkwvq wkwkiv mrvqK bv ntq wkwk  
nI qvUvB GLbI tewk Avivg`vqK gtb Ktib|

## mnvqtki mybw` 8 KvR

ukv` i Pwn`v wfvEK A\_en ukv` vb wvDZ Kivi Rb` mnvqtki wbtg` vel q,tjv Rvbw I cvj b Kiv Acwi nvh

- vbxq RbMfiYi mvt\_ wbcqgZ thvMvthvM ivLv Ges ukvKvR Gj vKvi RbMYtK m`u` Kiv Ges Ge`cvti Zvt` i tK D0x Kiv|
- ukv` i ukv` vtb Dchj` ukv`ug, AvRZ c`SK thv`Zv, DcKiY I Dchj` ukv`-ukLb cxwZ vel tq mg`K avi Yv ivLv|
- cvV cwi Kí bv Kti ukv` vb cwi Pvj bv Kiv Ges ukv`\_ i me`aK ukLb wvDZ Kiv|
- AskMhYgj K I ukv`\_fK` K ukv`Y cxwZ m`U cwi`vi avi Yv ivLv Ges Kg`fvEK ukv`Yi gva`tg tKt`` i ukLb cwi t`k`K ukv`\_ i KvQ Dwi` cK Kiv|
- ukv`\_ i m`uq ukLb wvDZ Kivi Rb` `f g`j` `švbxqfvt` w`fba`it`bi DcKiY %Zwi Kiv Ges ukv`Kt```tme h\_vh\_ e`envi Kiv|
- mnvqK ukv`\_ i eqm, tgav I AvMh Abjvqx Dchj` DcKiY e`envi Kti ukv`\_fK` K I AskMhYgj K cv` vb cxwZ e`envi AvaK hZ`xj n`eb|
- mnvqK c`Z m`vtn ukv`\_ i w`fba`elq thgb cvb, vj Lb I w`mve-wbKvK BZ`w` vel tq ukLb AMhZi gj`vqb Kiteb Ges Zvi w`fE`Z cieZ`m`vtni cv-cwi Kí bv `Zwi Kiteb|
- mnvqK ukv`\_ i ukv` ms`vS-vel tq cKí KZR c`vZ gwmK I `TgwmK cwi ex`Y dig c`Y Kti `^^`Kg`Px msMVK KZR h\_vh\_ c`Z-`v`i Kti ms`k`-tK``tq KgRZ` w`bKU cv`f`eb|
- mnvqK ms`v KZR Avtq`wRZ w`fba`Abmvi K c`k`Y AskMhY Kiteb|

Dcwi -D` KvR OvovI mnvqK wbtg` KvRmg` m`u` b KitebN

- wbcqgwdK tK``e`e`vcbv Kvgu`i wgu`S Avtq`Rb Kiv Ges wgu`Stq Dcw`Z \_vKv|
- tKt`` ukv`\_ i me`aK Dcw`wZ wvDZ Kiv|
- tKt`` i cwi `Qb`cwi t`k` wvDZ Kiv|
- ukv`\_ i mvt\_ eU`Zc`Y`m`u`K`eRvq ivLv|
- ukv`-DcKi`Yi me`aK e`envi wvDZ Kiv|
- mncv`uqK KvR ukv`\_ i AskMhY wvDZ Kiv|
- Kg`Px msMVtKi mvt\_ wbcqgZ thvMvthvM ivLv|
- ukv`\_ i w`Zv-gvZv/Av`f`v`eK/AvZ`q cwi R`bi mvt\_ wbcqgZ thvMvthvM ivLv|

- Awatekb : 4
- welq : mvgwRK mgvtekb Ges Gi c0qRbxqZv
- Df'ik' : GB Awatekb tkfI AskMhYKvi xMYN
  - KvgDnbU KxN Zv e'vL'v Ki tZ cvi teb|
  - mvgwRK mgvtekb Kx Ges mvgwRK mgvtektbi c0qRbxqZv e'vL'v Ki tZ cvi teb|
  - mvfIi Zv Kvhf'itg RbMtYi figKv ej tZ cvi teb|
- mgq : 1 NEv 30 wgvbU

MZ Awatektbi mvi -mst'fIc Dc'vcb Ges eZ'v b Awatektbi Df'ik' eYb

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatektbi Avtj vPZ welfqi mvi -mst'fIc Dc'vcb Ki"b Ges MZ Awatektbi mvf_ eZ'v b Awatektbi thvMm'f'vcb Kti eZ'v b Awatektbi welq Ges Df'ik' AskMhYKvi x' i KvQ Ztj ai"b	Avtj vPbv I ckaDEi	10 wq:	teW'gKvP

KvgDnbU ev mgv'fRi avi Yv

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvi x' i KvgDnbU ev mgv'fRi avi Yv m'ut'K'wRAvmv Ki"b Ges Kx Kx Dcv'vb mgv'fRi gvb'fIi gta' eUb ^Zwi Kti Zv ej tZ ej b  Gici wJGm 4.1 Gi mnvqZvq welq w Dc'vcb Ki"b  Zvici n'vUAvDU 4.1 weZiY Ki"b	ckaDEi I gy' w'p'w So	20 wq:	I GBPw, wJGm 4.1 I n'vUAvDU 4.1

mvgwRK mgvtekb

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvi x' i mvf_ mvgwRK mgvtekb m'ut'K'w m'f'fI'f Avtj vPbv Ki"b  c0Z'KtK 1w Kti wfcKW'weij Ki"b Ges Kv'w'GKw Kti mvgwRK mgvtektbi c0qRbxqZv wj LtZ ej b  Zvici wfcKW'wtjv msMh Kti wfc'ev'w' mvRvb  c0qR'f' AskMhYKvi x' i mnv'h' wbb  Gevi wfcKW'wtjv GtK GtK cob  cov tkfI wJGm 4.2 Gi mnv'f'h' welq w Avtj vPbv Ki"b  Zvici n'vUAvDU 4.2 weZiY Ki"b	Avtj vPbv I w'f'Av'w'ic'ic	20 wq:	wfcKW' wfc'ev'w'gK'f' , teW'q'cb, wJGm 4.2 I n'vUAvDU 4.2

mvfIi Zv Kvhf'itg RbMtYi figKv

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvi x' i c0Z'KtK 2w wfcKW'weij Ki"b Ges c0Z'Kw Kv'w'w'f'fIi Zv Kvhf'itg KvgDnbU wK figKv ivLtZ cv'fI Gwelfq 2w Kti ctqU wj LtZ ej b  Zvici wfcKW'wtjv msMh Kti wfc'ev'w' mvRvb  c0qR'f' AskMhYKvi x' i mnv'h' wbb  Gevi wfcKW'wtjv GtK GtK cob  cov tkfI n'vUAvDU Gi mnv'f'h' welq w Avtj vPbv Ki"b	w'f'Av'w'ic'ic I Avtj vPbv	30 wq:	wfc'ev'w' wfcKW'gK'f' , teW'q'cb, n'vUAvDU 4.3

Awatektbi gj'vqb

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
Awatektbi Df'ik' m'ut'K'w AskMhYKvi x' i m' uo avi Yv jvf Kti tQ wK bv tm welfq mKtj i AwfgZ MhY Ki"b  mKtj i avi Yv cv'w'vi ntj Gi w'f'Yxq welfq wtjv m' uo Ki"b  mKtj i m'w'q AskMh'f'Yi Rb' ab'ev' Rvbvb I AwatekbU mgv'f' Ki"b	Avtj vPbv I ckaDEi	10 wq:	teW'gKvP

## KugDibwU ev mgvR Kx

KugDibwU kwiäK A\_®RbmgvR | ag®eY®ev tckvMZ weifbZv \_vKtj | GjvKvi gvbftI i Avkv AvKv•Lv | mgvRK mvs\_®ZK gtbvfvtei gta" hw` wgg \_vK Zvntj GiKg GKwU GjvKvftKI KugDibwU ejv nq | KugDibwU tFŠMij K GjvKv e"vcK ev ¶iz`ntZ cvti | gj Z GKwU KugDibwU ev mgvftRi gta" eÜb`Zwi i t¶ftI thmg`-Dcv`vb\_ wj \_i"ZcY®Zv ntjv —

- wekvm | gj`teva
- ms\_®Z
- fvlv
- tckv
- ivó/fLÉ Ges
- ag®

KvlgDwvWU ev mgv†Ri g†a" eÜb ^Zwi i t¶¶†Î †hmg¯-  
Dcv`vb\_s wj\_s i"ZpY©Zv ntj v —



- wklm l gj`teva
- ms`wZ
- flv
- tckv
- ivó/fLÊ
- ag©BZ`w` |

## mvgwRK mgvtekb Ges Gi c0qvRbxqZv

KvgDvbiUi Dbqabi Rb" mnRZg c\_ ntjv, vbxq m'u` I mthvM-mjeavi h\_vh\_e'e'vcbv | maviY gvbj hLb wtrti Dbqabi cwi Kibv Kti I ev'evqabi Dt`m tbq, ZLb ZvtK Avgiv 0KvgDvbiU gvej vtrkb0 ev 0mvgwRK mgvtekb0 ewj | Gi gva'ig vbxq RbMY wtrti Rxebhivi I KvgDvbiUi Dbqabi `wqZiMhY Kti |

GKvU Mtgi tj vKRb wtrivB wtrti i wmvS-MhY Kitz cti | GtK Acti i Kvtr mnvqZv Kti ev Kitz cti | tKvtrv eev-gv h' Zvi wkiK covtj Lv Kivtrvi mgq bv-cvb, Zte Mtgi tKvtrv, tKvtrv eq' tj vK t'Qvq tmB `wqZiMhY Kti \_vtK | GKbfite tj vKRb GtK Acti i RvgtZ nvj -Pvl ev dmj KvUvi Kvtr mnv' Kitz t' Lv hvq | GQvov thKvtrv msKU-gntZ, tKvb cwi evti i weevn ev gti `vdb-Kvdabi mgq, c0KvZK `thvMi mgq KvgDvbiUi mnvbfwZcYgtrvfe j q' Kiv hvq |

mvgwRK mgvtekb-Gi gva'ig RbMY hv Kti :

- KvgDvbiUi c0qvRb-Pwin`v vbi'cy I AvMh mjo |
- tbZZi Dbqab I MYZvSj c0qvq wmvS-MhY Kiv |
- wv' 0 mgm'v tgvKvtej vi Rb" m'bw' 0 ` q' Rbej wPvYZKiY |
- KvgDvbiUi mKj m'u` wPvYZKiY |
- c0B m'u' i m0'envti i cwi Kibv `Zwi Kiv |
- RbMYtK KvgDvbiU-e'e'vcbvq thvM'Zv ep' Kiv |

## mgvwwRK mgvtek b-Gi gva'tg RbMY hv Kti

- KvgDwbwUi c0qvRb-Pvwn`v vbi fcY | AvM0i mww0 |
- tbZZ;Dbab | MYZvšK c0μqvq vvxvš-M0Y Kiv |
- vbw`0 mgm`v tgvKvtej vi Rb` mwbw`0 `¶ Rbej  
vPwýZKiY |
- KvgDwbwUi mKj mαú` vPwýZKiY |
- c0B mαúf` i m0`envti i cwi Kí bv ^Zwi Kiv |
- RbMYtK KvgDwbwU-e`e`vcbvq thvM`Zv ewx Kiv |

## mvŋi Zv Kvhpitg RbMtYi figKv

thtKvfbv KvgDibwUz ev mgvR cāv vobvgK nt"Q RbMY| RbMY Zv`i Mōgi Dbq̄tbi Rb" vbtRivB  
wvxš-vbtZ cvti | q̄sm=ūYzv I vbfPZv Dbq̄tbi tŋtŋt KvgDibwUi RbMtYi cvi ūwi K mntwMzv  
LpB „i“ZcYŋ

msMVKt i cvkvcwk vKŋK/mnvqKtK mvgwRK mgvtekib GKRB gL" KgŋKi figKv cvj b KiZ nq|  
DcvbpmBk vKŋv cūpvq RbMYtK Dōx Kiv GKw Ri"wi KvR| vbxq chŋq „i“ZcYŋwvxšmgŋn vbxq  
RbMtYi figKvK bMY" wntmte wetePbv Kivi mŋhvM tbB| mvŋi Zv Kvhpitg vbxq m=ū" vPwYz Kiv I  
e"envi Kiv Ges tmBgtZv cwi Kíbv Zwi I KvR Kivi tŋtŋt KvgDibwUi tvKRtbi „i“ZcYŋfigKv  
itqtQ|





~ vbxq m<sup>α</sup>ú` I ` ¶ Rbk<sup>3</sup> ¶PwýZ Ki †Yi bvbv c×wZ

- mvgwRK ¶PÎvqb c×wZ
- Rwi c (survey)
- AskMöYgj K Pwv`v wbi fCY (participatory need identification)
- t dvKvm Möc wMmKvkb (focus group discussion)
- mv¶vrKvi (interview)
- ewno-ewno cwí`k<sup>8</sup> (house to house visit)
- Ab` m† t\_†K msMpxZ DcvË (secondary data):  
cÖZte`b, wDR†j Uvi BZ`w` |
- ch†e¶Y (observation)

## DcvbômbK wkwv Kvhpitg KwgDwbwtk m'ú<sup>3</sup> Kiv

Avgrf`i mvqii Zv Kvhpitg wkwv\_xpvB gl`| wkwv\_xpv hv` wkb tkt`<sup>a</sup> bv Avtm, Zvntj Kvhpitg mdj Zv cvte bv| wkwv\_xpv i wkb tkt`<sup>a</sup> AvMgb wvōZ Kitz KwgDwbwtki figKv AZ`š\_ i "ZcYq AbKj cwi tek m'oi gva'tg GB mdj Zv ARB Kiv m'ē| wbtPi wv q\_s,tj vi AvtqvRb GB cwi tek m'otZ \_i "ZcYq figKv i vLtz cvti |

- Mōg-mfv (village meeting)
- Mōg` mvqii Zv tgj v (village literacy fair)
- tLj vaj v
- Dti tki c'vi Yv
- Rtb Rtb Avtj vPbv (person to person discussion)
- mvqii Zv Mvb
- tkvfivhvī v
- cyZj bvP/hvī v
- wmtbgv cō kōx
- Nti Nti c'vi Yv (door to door campaign)
- gvbe eÜb
- tēZvi fvl`
- wguQj
- tj vKKj v, wētkl Z Mvb
- Rv` ycō Rbx
- c\_ bvUK



Awatekb : 6

welq : Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul MVb Ges fngKv

Dfī k̄ : GB Awatekb tk̄t AskMōhYKvi xMYN̄  
 ▪ Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul MVb cŋvj x ej t̄Z cvi t̄eb |  
 ▪ Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul KvhRix Kivi t̄ŋt̄t̄ weteP̄ welq eYŋv Kit̄Z cvi t̄eb |

mgq : 1 NĒv 30 wgnbU

MZ Awatekt̄bi mvi-mst̄ŋc Dc̄vcb Ges eZŋvb Awatekt̄bi Dfī k̄ eYŋv

cŋlvq	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatekt̄bi Avtj vPZ wel t̄qi mvi-mst̄ŋc Dc̄vcb Ki“b Ges MZ Awatekt̄bi mvt̄_ eZŋvb Awatekt̄bi thvMm̄f̄ vc̄b K̄ti eZŋvb Awatekt̄bi welq Ges Dfī k̄ AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i Kv̄t̄Q Z̄t̄j ai“b	Avtj vPbv I c̄k̄æDĒi	10 wgnbU	t̄evW̄, gvk̄vP̄

Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul

cŋlvq	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul m̄=út̄K̄ AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i c̄k̄æKi“b   Gici AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i 4wU t̄QvU `t̄j f̄vM Ki“b   c̄ŋZ`K `t̄j t̄cv÷vi t̄ccvi w̄b   Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul MVb cŋvj x̄ m̄=út̄K̄ t̄QvU `t̄j Avtj vPbv Kit̄Z ej t̄j   `t̄j i KvR tk̄l nevi ci Zv̄t̄ i KvR t̄K t̄cv÷v̄t̄i w̄j Lt̄Z ej t̄j   Gici `^`^`j t̄K Zv̄t̄ i `j xq KvR Dc̄vcb Kit̄Z ej t̄j   Dc̄vcbvi mvi-mst̄ŋc Ki“b Ges Dctiv <sup>3</sup> wel t̄q AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i aviYv m̄ȳ úó n̄t̄q̄t̄Q w̄k bv Zv w̄bav̄ Z w̄JGm Gi gva`tg hvPvB Ki“b Ges AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i w̄bav̄ Z n̄vĒAvDU w̄eZiY Ki“b	c̄k̄æDĒi I `j xq Avtj vPbv	30 wgnbU	t̄cv÷vi t̄ccvi gvk̄ŋ, w̄JGm 6.1 I n̄vĒAvDU 6.1
		10 wgnbU	

wk̄ŋlv Kugul KvhRix Kivi t̄ŋt̄t̄ weteP̄ welq

cŋlvq	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
c̄ŋZ`K AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄K 1wU K̄ti w̄f̄cKvW̄r̄ b Ges Mōg uk̄ŋlv Kugul KvhRix Kivi t̄ŋt̄t̄ weteP̄ welq mḡn m̄=út̄U Kv̄t̄W̄AšZ `w̄U K̄ti c̄t̄qU mevB̄t̄K w̄j Lt̄Z ej t̄j   w̄j Lv tk̄l n̄t̄j Kw̄ŋt̄j v m̄sM̄h̄ K̄ti t̄ev̄t̄W̄ m̄vR̄vb   c̄ŋq̄vR̄t̄b AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i m̄vrv̄h̄ w̄bb   Gevi Kw̄ŋt̄j v Ḡt̄K Ḡt̄K cob   Kv̄t̄W̄P̄ c̄t̄qU w̄j mḡšq̄ Ki“b Ges Dctiv <sup>3</sup> wel t̄q AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i aviYv m̄ȳ úó n̄t̄q̄t̄Q w̄k bv Zv w̄bav̄ Z w̄JGm c̄ŋ k̄ŋ K̄ti Zv hvPvB Ki“b	Avtj vPbv I w̄f̄AvB̄w̄c̄w̄c	20 wgnbU	Kw̄ŋ, gvk̄ŋ, t̄evW̄ w̄JGm 6.2
		10 wgnbU	

Awatekt̄bi ḡj`vqb

cŋlvq	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
GB Awatekt̄bi Dfī k̄ m̄=út̄K̄ AskMōhYKvi x̄t̄ i v̄m̄ȳ úó aviYv j v̄f̄ K̄ti t̄Q w̄k bv tm̄ wel t̄q m̄K̄t̄j i Av̄f̄gZ M̄h̄Y Ki“b   m̄K̄t̄j i aviYv c̄w̄i`vi n̄t̄j Gi wk̄ŋYx̄q welq t̄j v̄m̄ȳ úó Ki“b   m̄K̄t̄j i m̄w̄lvq AskMōh̄Yi R̄b` ab`ev` R̄vb̄b I Awatekb̄w̄U mḡv̄b̄ Ki“b	Avtj vPbv I c̄k̄æDĒi	10 wgnbU	t̄evW̄, gvk̄vP̄

## Mög uk¶v KugwU Kx

GKwU Mötg GKwU msMvB hv c¶iv MötgK uk¶v msµvš-wel¶q cöZwbwZi Ki¶Z cv¶i, tmUv ntj v ÖMög uk¶v KugwU 7 t\_¶K 21 Rb m`m` wbtq Mötg uk¶v KugwU MwZ ntZ cv¶i | Mötg uk¶v KugwU mKj m`¶m`i B wbw`ö`wqZi\_¶K | GB KugwU m`m`iv mwgwZi m`m`i i tfv¶U wbe¶PZ nb | Mötg uk¶v KugwU Kvh¶vj Kgc¶¶ GK eQi A\_ev mv¶i Zv Kg¶¶Pi tgqv` chS-`vqx nq | GB KugwU GKwU KvVtgv\_¶K | mvavi Yfvte Mötg uk¶v KugwU MvB c¶v¶j x ntj v wbe¶si fc -

- Mötg uk¶v KugwU¶Z GKRb mfvicwZ, GKRb m`úv` K I GKRb tKvI va¶¶ \_¶Kb;
- Mötg uk¶v KugwU¶Z mvavi YZ 7 t\_¶K 21 Rb m`m` \_¶Kb;
- Mötg uk¶v KugwU m`m`iv mwgwZi m`m`i i tfv¶U wbe¶PZ nb;
- Mötg uk¶v KugwU Kvh¶vj Kgc¶¶ GK eQi A\_ev mv¶i Zv Kg¶¶Pi tgqv` chS-`vqx nq Ges
- Mötg uk¶v KugwU mfvicwZ KugwU tbZZj¶` b Ges Zv¶K Ab`vb` m`m`iv mrvvh` K¶i b |

mvavi YZ thme m`m`iv Mötg uk¶v KugwU m`m` nb Zv v ntj b -

- `vbxq mi Kv¶i i /wefbwbbe¶PZ m`m`MY
- Mötg c¶vb (village head)
- Mötgi wefbwbm`cö¶q i cöZwbwMY
- uk¶v\_¶¶ i cöZwbw (bvix-cj`I)
- `g uk¶K
- uk¶v tK¶`¶ mrvqK
- Mötgi bwZ wba¶¶ K (hv¶` i gZvgtZi gj` Av¶Q)
- agx¶ tbZv/gm¶R¶` i Bgvq

## Mög wk¶v KvguJi MVb cÿvj x

- Mög wk¶v KvguJtZ GKRB mfvcwZ, GKRB mæúv`K I GKRB tKvI va`¶ \_v¶Kb;
- Mög wk¶v KvguJtZ mvaviYZ 7 t\_¶K 21 Rb m`m` \_v¶Kb;
- Mög wk¶v KvguJi m`m`iv DcKvi¶fvMx RbM¶Yi tfv¶U vbe¶PZ nb;
- Mög wk¶v KvguJi Kvhrvj Kgc¶¶ GK eQi A\_ev mv¶¶i Zv Kgm¶Pi tgqv` chS-`vqx nq Ges
- Mög wk¶v KvguJi mfvcwZ KvguJi tbZZj t`b Ges Zv¶K Ab`vb` m`m`iv mrvh` Ktib|

## Mög wkwv Kwgu Kvhrix Kivi tqt̄i weteP̄ weli qmgn

- Kwguji m̄m̄t̄i gtā hw̄ vbxq mi Kv̄ti i wbeP̄Z m̄m̄MY \_vt̄Kb Zte Zviv h\_v\_B Gj vKvi Dbq̄tb Avšwi K wKbv;
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā hw̄ Mög cäv (village head) \_vt̄Kb Zte wZwb h\_v\_B Gj vKvi wkwv weteP̄i AvMöx wKbv;
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā Mögi wewfbae m̄cö vt̄qi cöZwbnaZi Avt̄Q wKbv;
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā wkwv\_x̄ i cöZwbna Avt̄Q wKbv (bvi x-cj "I");
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā ḡ wkwvK Avt̄Q wKbv;
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā wkwv t̄Kt̄ī m̄nvqK Avt̄Q wKbv;
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā Mögi bxwZ wbaP̄ KMt̄bi (hv̄t̄i gZvgt̄Zi gj̄ Avt̄Q) cöZwbnaZi Avt̄Q wKbv;
- Kwguji wbeP̄Z m̄m̄t̄i gtā agx̄q̄ tbZv/gm̄wR̄t̄i Bgv̄g Avt̄Q wKbv |

Awatekb : 7  
 welq : cW cwi Kí bv wK Ges Gi c0qvRbxqZv  
 Dfí k : GB Awatekb tkfI AskMhYKvi vMYN  
 ▪ cW cwi Kí bv wK Zv ej tZ cvi teb  
 ▪ cW cwi Kí bvi c0qvRbxqZv e'vL'v Ki tZ cvi teb |  
 ▪ cW cwi Kí bv c0qabi t'fíTí gj weteP' welq , t'j v ej tZ cvi teb |  
 mgq : 1 NÈv 30 wgvbU

MZ Awatekbi mvi -mst'c Dc'vcb Ges eZ'vb Awatekbi Dfí k' eYb

c0qv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatekbi Avtj vPZ welqí mvi -mst'c Dc'vcb Ki"b Ges MZ Awatekbi mvt_ eZ'vb Awatekbi thvMm'f'vcb Kti eZ'vb Awatekbi welq Ges Dfí k' AskMhYKvi xt' i KvqO Ztj ai"b	Avtj vPbv I ckaDEi	10 wgvbU	tevW, gvKf, ,

cW cwi Kí bv wK Ges cW cwi Kí bvi c0qvRbxqZv

c0qv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
c0Z'K c0k'Yv_xfK' `B i t0i `yUw Kti wfcKw' b Ges GKwU Kv'W'cW cwi Kí bv wK, G welq `yU Ges Ab' Kv'W'cW cwi Kí bv Kivi `i Kvi wK, G welq `yU Kti ctqU wj LtZ ej b   tj Lv tkl ntj mevi Kw'w'msMh Ki"b Ges tevW' `B mwi tZ Kw'w'w'j mviStq ivLp   tevW' j vMv'bv gZvgZ , t'j v mgšq Ki"b   Dctiv³ welq AskMhYKvi xt' i avi Yv m'úo ntj v wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki"b Ges w'vav' Z n'vEAvDUw AskMhYKvi xt' i gta' weZiY Ki"b	wfAvBw'c'c	(10 + 10 + 10) = 30 wgvbU	wfcKw', tevW', gvKf, , n'vUAvDU 7.1

cW cwi Kí bv c0qabi t'fíTí gj weteP' welq

c0qv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvi xt' i tgvU PviwU `tj f'wM Ki"b   Gici PviwU `j tK Avj v'v fite emtZ ej b   tQvU` tj w'p'Pi ckaewU wbtq Avtj vPbv Ki tZ ej b   ▪ GKwU cwi cY'cW cwi Kí bv Ki tZ gj Kx Kx welq wetePbvq Avbv DvPr? Gici c0Z'K `j tK `yU Kti Kw'w' b Ges c0ZwU Kv'W'Dctiv³ welqí lci AšZ `yU Kti ctqU wj LtZ ej b   tj Lv tkl ntj Kw'w'msMh Kti tevW'j vMv   w'vav' Z wJGm c0k' Ki"b Ges Kv'W'P ctqU , wj mgšq Ki"b   Dctiv³ welq AskMhYKvi xt' i avi Yv m'úo ntj v wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki"b Ges w'vav' Z n'vEAvDUw AskMhYKvi xt' i gta' weZiY Ki"b	`j xq KvR	(10 + 20 + 10) = 40 wgvbU	gvKf t'cb, t'cv=vi t'cvi , wJGm 7.1 l n'vUAvDU 7.2

Awatektbi gj`vqb

c0uqv	c×uZ	mgq	DcKiY
GB Awatektbi Dfī k` mαú†K©AskMhYKvi xiv m̄úó avi Yv j vF Kti†Q wK bv tm wel†q mK†j i AwfgZ MhY Ki“b  mK†j i avi Yv cwi®vi ntj Gi wk†Yxq welq,†jv m̄úó Ki“b  mK†j i m̄uq AskMh†Yi Rb` ab`ev` Rvbvb I AwatekbwU mgvß Ki“b	Av†j vPbv I c†kæDEi	10 wgvbU	†ewW,†gvKv†

## cvW cwi Kí bv wK?

GKwU wbr`0 cvtVi Dfík" cwi cYfite ARfbi Rb" msiké- cvtVi weifbæKvR thfite, hZ mgq wbtq cwi Pjv bv Kiv DvPr Zvi GKwU cwi cYKí bvtKB H cvtVi cvW cwi Kí bv ej v nq| Avgiv Avgv` i mjeavi Rb" GB cwi cYKí bvtK KvMfR wj wce× Kwí GB Rf` th, cvW cwi Pjv bvi mgq fKvb Kvi tY thb cwi cYKí bvi fKvb Ask ev` cto bv hvq A\_ev Avgiv fjj bv hvB| fKbbv Zv ntj cvtVi Dfík" cwi cYfite AR0 bvl ntZ cvti |

## cvW cwi Kí bvi c0qvRbxqZv

c0Z"KwU wltqi Rb`B cvW cwi Kí bv \_vKv `i Kvi | cvW cwi Kí bv mvariYZ mnvqKfK msiké- cvWU mwVKfite cwi Pjv bv KifZ mnvqZv Kfi | GKwU cwi Kí bv GK ev GKwaK fmkfbi Rb" ntZ cvti | cvW cwi Kí bv wj wce× Kifj Zv wbtq mnvqKf` i gta" AwfAZv wltbgtqi | mjeav nq Ges Zviv GfK Afb"i KvQ f\_fK AfbK wKQz RvbtZ cvite | KvfRB cvW cwi Kí bvi c0qvRbxqZv wltq tgvUv `vM hv ej v DvPZ, Zv ntj v -

- wKlb Dfík" ARfbi Rb" cvW cwi Kí bv LpB Ri "ix|
- cvW cwi Kí bvq wKfjY- wKlb Zrci Zvmga mofite cwi Pjv bvi Rb" mofe" wbt` Rbv wj wce× \_vK|
- thfKvb cvW cwi Kí bvq bgbxq fite cwi Pjv bv Kiv DvPZ|
- c0qvRfb wKfjv\_0 i Avtj vPbvi f0fjZ cvW cwi Kí bv ZvrfjwYK fite cwi eZ0 Kiv thfZ cvti |
- wKfjv\_0 v nqZ wbtRt` i Rxeb | msiké-Gj vKv wltq AwakZi DcthmX wKlb Zrci Zvi /Abjxj fbi K\_v ej fZ cvti — hv wKlb c0qvRfK eiveiB mg× Kfi | KvfRB ev` eZvi Avtj vK c0qvRfb cvW cwi Kí bv ZvrfjwYK fite cwi eZfvm" |

## cvW cwi Kí bv cVqtbi t¶¶í gj weteP" wEl q

GKiu cvW cwi Kí bv cVqtbi t¶¶í mvavi YZ wbggj wLZ wEl q,tj vi Dci tLqvj ivLv nq:

- wK¶¶v\_xP wKLB Pwn` v Abjvqx wK¶¶vµg t\_¶K wKLB wEl q wba¶¶Y;
- wba¶¶i Z wKLB wEl q t\_¶K wK¶¶v\_xP wK ARB Ki te Ges Zv¶Z Zvi Rxe¶bi wK Kv¶LZ cwi eZB Avmte?
- wba¶¶i Z wKLB wEl qmgn wKfvte (A\_vP wK cx¶Z ev tKSk¶j) cwi te wKZ ntj wKLB D¶¶í k" AvRZ nte |
- wba¶¶i Z wKLB wEl qmgn Kx DcKiY mnvtq cwi te wKZ ntj wKLB Avb>``vqK Ges mdj fvte AvRZ nte |
- wba¶¶i Z wKLB wEl qmgn wKfvte (A\_vP wK cx¶Z ev tKSk¶j) cwi te wKZ ntj wKLB Avb>``vqK nte |
- wKLB D¶¶í k" AR¶bi Rb" ¶Kvb wKLB wEl q KZ mgq a¶i cwi te kb Kiv nte |
- wKL¶bi D¶¶í k" ARB ntj v wK ntj v bv Zv wKfvte gj `vqb Kiv nte BZ`w` |

## cW cwi Kí bv cŸqṭbi tṙṙṙĤ gj weṭeP" weI q

- wḱṙṙv\_xṙ wḱLb Pwñ`v Abḱvqx wḱṙṙṙṙṙ t\_ṙK wḱLb weI q wbaṙY;
- wbaṙi Z wḱLb weI q t\_ṙK wḱṙṙv\_xṙ ARḱ Kiṭe Ges ZvṙZ Zvi Rxeṙbi wḱ KwṙLZ cwi eZḱ Avmṙe, Zv wbaṙY;
- wbaṙi Z wḱLb weI qmgn wḱfvṙe (A\_vṙ wḱ c×wZ ev tKŠkṙṙ) cwi ṙekZ nṙṙ wḱLb DṙĤ k" AvRZ nṙe, Zv wbaṙY;
- wbaṙi Z wḱLb weI qmgn Kx DcKiṙYi mṙvṙṙṙ cwi ṙekZ nṙṙ wḱLb Avb>``vqK Ges mdj fvṙe AvRZ nṙe, Zv wbaṙY;
- wbaṙi Z wḱLb weI qmgn wḱfvṙe (A\_vṙ wḱ c×wZ ev tKŠkṙṙ) cwi ṙekZ nṙṙ wḱLb Avb>``vqK nṙe, Zv wbaṙY;
- wḱLb DṙĤ k" ARṙbi Rb" ṙKvb wḱLb weI q KZ mgq aṙi cwi ṙekb Kiv nṙe, Zv wbaṙY;
- wḱLṙbi DṙĤ k" ARḱ nṙṙ v wḱ nṙṙ v bv Zv wḱfvṙe gj `vqb Kiv nṙe , Zv wbaṙY |

Awatekb : 8

welq : cV cwi Kí bv l cV cwi Pvj bvi wefbaeavc

Dfí k" : GB Awatekb tkfí AskMhYKvi mYÑ
 

- cV cwi Kí bvi wefbaeavcmgn ej tZ cvi teb |
- cV cwi Pvj bvi wefbaeavcmgn ej tZ cvi teb |
- GKúU cwi cY cV cwi Kí bv Zwi Kí tZ mg\_ñteb |

mgq : 3 NÈv

MZ Awatektbi mvi-mst¶c Dc vcb Ges eZgub Awatektbi Dfí k" eYv

c¶qv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatektbi Avtj vPZ wel tqi mvi-mst¶c Dc vcb Kí b Ges MZ Awatektbi mvt_ eZgub Awatektbi thvMmT vcb Kti eZgub Awatektbi welq Ges Dfí k" AskMhYKvi xti KvtQ Ztj ai b	Avtj vPbv l cKæDEi	10 wgvbU	tevW <sup>g</sup> gvKv <sup>g</sup>

cV cwi Kí bvi wefbaeavc

c¶qv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>AskMhYKvi xti tgvU Pviw v t j fvm Kí b   Gici ` j wj tK Avj v v fvt e emtZ ej b   cZ K ` j tK tcv=vi tccvi l gvKv w b  </p> <p>Gici cZ K ` j tK cV cwi Kí bvi wefbaeavcmgn ` j Avtj vPbv Kti tcv=vti wj LtZ ej b   t j Lv tkl ntj me ` j i tcv=vi msMh Kí b Ges (Nwoi KvUvi gtZv) 1bs ` j i tcv=vi 2bs ` j tK, 2bs ` j i tcv=vi 3bs ` j tK, 3bs ` j i tcv=vi 4bs ` j tK Ges 4bs ` j i tcv=vi 1bs ` j tK c0vb Kí b   Gfvt e tcv=vi eEb tkl ntj cZ K ` j tK ej b, GLb th tcv=vi wj Avcbvt i KvtQ AvtQ tm wj Ab ` j t tK Avcbvt i KvtQ GmtQ   GB tcv=vi wj tZ thme e<sup>3</sup>e wj Lv ntqtQ, Avcbv v hw G wj i mvt_ GKgZ bv nb Zte tKvb wel tqi mvt_ GKgZ bb fmvU Dtj L Kti tKb GKgZ bb Zvi Kvi Yw msuké e<sup>3</sup>te i cvtk A_ev Avj v v tcv=vti wj L b   Gt¶t¶ mgq cvP wgvbU te tã w b  </p> <p>GB ch¶qi t j Lv tkl ntj GKB avivq 1bs ` j i tcv=vi 2bs ` j tK, 2bs ` j i tcv=vi 3bs ` j tK, 3bs ` j i tcv=vi 4bs ` j tK Ges 4bs ` j i tcv=vi 1bs ` j tK c0vb Kí b   Gfvt e tcv=vi eEb tkl ntj cte<sup>g</sup> avivq Zvt i gZvgZw msuké e<sup>3</sup>te i cvtk A_ev Avj v v tcv=vti wj LtZ ej b   mgq cvP wgvbU te tã w b  </p> <p>Gfvt e tcv=vi wj Pvi evi Nj te   Pvi evi Ny fbi gva t g cZ K w v t j i KvtRi DciB Ab ` j i gZvgZ MhY mæúbe nte Ges tcv=vi wj gj ` j c pivq wdti Avmte   gj ` j tK Geri Zvt i tcv=vti Ab vb ` j i gZvgZ wj Avtj vPbv Kí tZ ej b   Gici meMw tcv=vi t qvtj ev tevW<sup>g</sup> wM t q w b  </p>	` j xq Avtj vPbv	(30 + 20+15) = 65 wgvbU	tcv=vi tccvi, tevW <sup>g</sup> gvKv <sup>g</sup> , n vU AvDU 8.1

<p>Ƨcv÷vƧi gZvgZ,uj Avtj vPbv gvaƧg mgšq Ki"b Ges Dctiv<sup>3</sup> welta AskMhYKvixƧ i aviYv mƧúo ntqtQ wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki"b  Gici n"vEAvDUwJ AskMhYKvixƧ i gƧa" weZiY Ki"b </p>			
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cV cwi Pvj bvi weirfbæavc

<p>AskMhYKvixƧ i mƧ_ cV cwi Pvj bv m=úK©msw¶jB Avtj vPbv Ki"b  cƧZ"KƧK 2wJ wfcKvW©wevj Ki"b Ges cƧZ"KwJ KvƧW© cV cwi Pvj bvi avc welta `wJ ctqU wj LtZ ejp  Zvici wfcKvW©tj v msMh KƧi wfcƧevƧW©mvRvb  Gevi wfcKvW©tj v GƧK GƧK cob  cov tkƧl wba¶¶ Z wJGm cƧ kB Ki"b  mavi b l DƧj EƧhvM" ctqU,uj mgšq KƧi GB ƧevP Avtj vPbv mgvB Ki"b </p>	wfAvBicic	(20 + 10) = 30 wgnbU	wfc KvW©teW©, gvK¶, wJGm 8.1
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GKwJ cwi cY©cV cwi Kí bv ^Zwi

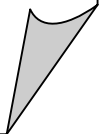
cƧp,qv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>AskMhYKvixƧ i tgvU PviwJ `tj fVw Ki"b  Gici `j,uj ƧK Avj v`v fƧte emtZ ejp  cƧZ"K `j ƧK tcv÷vi tccvi l gvK¶ w`b </p> <p>Gici cƧZ"K `j ƧK GKwJ bgbv cV cwi Kí bv ^Zwi KƧi tcv÷vƧi wj LtZ ejp  tj Lv tkƧl ntj me `tj i tcv÷vi msMh Ki"b Ges (Nwoi KvUvi gƧZv) 1bs `tj i tcv÷vi 2bs `j ƧK, 2bs `tj i tcv÷vi 3bs `j ƧK, 3bs `tj i tcv÷vi 4bs `j ƧK Ges 4bs `tj i tcv÷vi 1bs `j ƧK cƧvb Ki"b  GfƧte tcv÷vi eEb tkƧl ntj cƧZ"K `j ƧK ejp, GLb th tcv÷vi,uj AvcbvƧ i KvƧQ AvƧQ tm,uj Ab" `j t_ƧK AvcbvƧ i KvƧQ GƧmtQ  GB tcv÷vi,uj tZ thme e<sup>3</sup>e" wj Lv ntqtQ, Avcbv i hv` G,uj i mƧ_ GKgZ bv nb Zte tKvb welta mƧ_ GKgZ bb tmU DƧj EƧKƧi tKb GKgZ bb Zvi Kvi YwJ msuké-e<sup>3</sup>te" i cvƧk A_ev Avj v`v tcv÷vƧi wj Lp  GƧ¶¶¶ mgq cvP wgnbU teta w`b </p> <p>GB ch¶qi tj Lv tkƧl ntj GKB avivq 1bs `tj i tcv÷vi 2bs `j ƧK, 2bs `tj i tcv÷vi 3bs `j ƧK, 3bs `tj i tcv÷vi 4bs `j ƧK Ges 4bs `tj i tcv÷vi 1bs `j ƧK cƧvb Ki"b  GfƧte tcv÷vi eEb tkƧl ntj ƧevP avivq ZvƧ i gZvgZwJ msuké-e<sup>3</sup>te" i cvƧk A_ev Avj v`v tcv÷vƧi wj LtZ ejp  mgq cvP wgnbU teta w`b </p> <p>GfƧte tcv÷vi,uj Pvi vi Nj te  Pvi vi Ny¶bi gvaƧg cƧZ"KwJ `tj i KvƧRi DciB Ab" `tj i gZvgZ MhY m=úbe nte Ges tcv÷vi,uj gj `tj Ƨbivq wƧti Avmte  gj `j ƧK Gevi ZvƧ i tcv÷vƧi Ab"vb" `tj i gZvgZ,uj Avtj vPbv KiƧZ ejp  Gici meMvj tcv÷vi t`qvƧ ev tcvƧW¶ wMƧq w`b </p> <p>Ƨcv÷vƧi gZvgZ,uj Avtj vPbv gvaƧg mgšq Ki"b Ges Dctiv<sup>3</sup> welta AskMhYKvixƧ i aviYv mƧúo ntqtQ wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki"b  Gici n"vEAvDUwJ AskMhYKvixƧ i gƧa" weZiY Ki"b </p>	`j xq Avtj vPbv	(30 + 20+15) = 65 wgnbU	Ƨcv÷vi tccvi, teW©,gvK¶, n"vUAvDU 8.2

Awatektbi gj`vqb

c0μqv	c×WZ	mgq	DcKiY
GB Awatektbi D†I k` m=ú†K®AskMhYKvi xiv m̄ úó avi Yv jvf Kti†Q wK bv tm wel†q mK†j i AwfgZ MhY Ki`b  mK†j i avi Yv cwi®vi n†j Gi wK¶Yxq welq,†jv m̄ úó Ki`b  mK†j i mμμq AskMh†Yi Rb` ab`ev` Rvbvb I AwatekbwU mgvß Ki`b	Av†j vPbv I ckaDEi	10 wqubU	†eW,gvKv®

### cv cwi Kí bvi cPwj Z avcmgn

- cv cwi Kí bvi cVqfbi Rb" Avgv" iK gj cv"µg Gi mrvh" vbZ nq| cv cwi Kí bvi cVqfbi Dfík" msMpxZ Z\_mgn vbxq wLb Pwn`vi mv\_ wgvj tq vbZ nq| GB tgj vtbvi Dfík" ntjv, wkv\_xfi Pwn`vi mv\_ vbxqfite msMpxZ Z\_ KZUKz mvgAm`cY wkvµtgi th velq\_tjv vbxq tcvctUi mv\_ tgj vtbv hvq bv tmLvfb vbxq fKvb weKí vel qe`fK cwi cK wntmte MhY KivB DvPr |
- wLb velq wbañY Kivi ci wLb Dfík" wbañY Kiv cv cwi ní bvi GKw Ab`Zg avc wntmte wetePbv Kiv nq| wLb Dfík" wbañYi gva`tgB avi Yv cvl qv hvte th, wkv\_xfi v wbu` c vV Kx ai`bi `ñZv Abkxj`bi mthwM cvte Ges GB `ñZv cZ`wK Rxe`b Zriv wKfite cqvM Kite |
- wLb velq l Dfík" wbañYi ci ckeAvtm wK cxwZ Ges cµqvq wLb velqmgñ cwi`tekb Kiv DvPr hvZ wLb Dfík" h\_vhZfite AwRZ nq|
- wK cxwZ Ges cµqvq wLb velqmgñ cwi`tekb Kiv ntj wLb Avb`v`vqK l mdj fite AwRZ nte Zvl cv cwi Kí bvi GKw `i`ZcY`avc |
- wLb cxwZ Ges cµqvq Kx Kx DcKiY e`enZ nte Ges Gme DcKiY KZUKz`enkó`cY` Zvl cv cwi Kí bvi GKw c`vb weteP" velq| wLb Dfík" h\_vhZfite AR`bi Rb" `enkó`cY`DcKi`yi `i`Zi`Acwi`mg |
- wLb Dfík" AR`bi Rb" fKvb wLb velq KZ mgq a`i cwi`tekb Kiv nte Zvl cv cwi Kí bvi Dfj l\_vKv wtkl cqvRb |
- mtefcwi wLb Dfík" AR`bi ntjv wK ntjv bv Zv gj `vqb Kivi vb`Rbvl cv cwi Kí bvi v\_vKv DvPr Ges GKvi`y AwRZ wLb gj `vqbl cv cwi Kí bvi GKw avc wntmte wetePZ nq|



## cvV cwi Pvj bvi wewfbæavc

- Kkj wewbgq
- wk¶v\_¶i RoZv KvWv¶bvi Rb" tKvb RoZv  
wētgvPK tLj v ev Kvhp¶tgi AvtqvRb
- MZ w` tbi cvtVi cpi vtj vPbv
- cvtVi wēlq I Dtī k" Dc<sup>-</sup>vcb
- wba¶i Z mgq I c×wZ gwmdK cvV cwi Pvj b
- AvRtKi cvtVi cpi vtj vPbv I
- AvRZ wkLb gj "vqb

### bgjv cvV cwi Kí bv

µg bs	gj vel q	Abjel q	Dtí k	ve-wi Z KvR I cLq	cxiZ	DcKiY	mgq
01.	Dcwi-wZ	Dcwi-wZ I Kkj weibgq	Kkj weibgq I Avš-mauK® Dbqab	Kkj weibgq Kiv I tLwR Lei tbqv	cKæDEi I AskMthYgj K Avtj vPbv		05 wgnbU
02.	RoZv wetgvPb	Mí /tKSZK /RoZv wetgvPK th-tKvfbv tLj v	wKv_xfi RoZv tgvPb I AvRtKi cvtV Zvt`i gtbvthvM Avbv	Mí /tKSZK/ RoZv wetgvPK th-tKvfbv tLj v	AskMthYgj , `j MZ	cLqRbxq DcKiY	15 wgnbU
03.	mPZbZ vgj K Avtj vPbv	cwi eri I mgvR	cwi eri I mgvRi Avš- mauK® mauTÚ wKv_xfv ej tZ cvi te	mPZbZvgj K Avtj vPbv	cKæDEi I AskMthYgj K Avtj vPbv	cLqRbxq DcKiY, PK, Wv=vi , teW®	20 wgnbU
04.	Mtci KvRi avi Yv cLvb	A¼ I eysj v Mtci wbavfi Z KvR	A¼ I eysj vi wbavfi Z KvR Mtci etm wbRiv Ki tZ cvi te	teftW® `kK mauTÚ wKv_xfi i avi Yv t`qv Ges mnR kã w`tq evK` `Zwi i bgjv t`Lvfbv	teftW® Abkij Y, Avtj vPbv, cKæDEi	PK, Wv=vi , teW®	20 wgnbU
05.	A¼	`kKí avi Yv	`kK mauTÚ wKv_xfi i avi Yv cwi-wi nte Ges G mspıvš- mnR mgm'v Zvi v mgvavb Ki tZ cvi te	Mtci wbavfi Z I qvKkktUi gva`tg A¼i KvR Ki te	`j MZ	I qvKkktUi, LvZv, Kj g	20 wgnbU
06.	eysj v	kã w`tq evK` `Zwi	wKv_xfv AvRtKi cvtV e`enZ mnR kã w`tq evK` `Zwi Ki tZ cvi te	Mtci wbavfi Z I qvKkktUi gva`tg eysj vi KvR Ki te	`j MZ	I qvKkktUi, LvZv, Kj g	20 wgnbU
07.	mRbkj tj Lv	th tKvb vel q wbtq wbRi gtZv Kti KtqK j vBb tj Lv	wKv_xfi i vj Lb `qZv evote Ges vPš- vi weKvk NUte	Mtci wfvEK KvR: mRbkj tj Lv vj Lte	`j MZ	LvZv, Kj g	20 wgnbU
							120 wgnbU

Awatekb : 9  
 welq : wklb cxwz I wklb tkškj  
 Df'ik : GB Awatekb tkf' AskMhYKvi wMYN  
 ▪ wklb cxwz I wklb tkšktj i cv\_ŕ e'vL'v Ki tZ cvi teb |  
 ▪ wef'brai t'yi wklb cxwz I wklb tkškj m'f'U ej tZ cvi teb |  
 mgq : 1 N'Ev 30 wguBU

MZ Awatekt'bi mvi -mst'f'c Dc'vcb Ges eZ'g'vb Awatekt'bi Df'ik' eY'v

c'f'uv	cxwz	mgq	DcKi Y
MZ Awatekt'bi Avtj vPZ wel'tqi mvi -mst'f'c Dc'vcb Ki'b Ges MZ Awatekt'bi mvt_ eZ'g'vb Awatekt'bi thvMm'f' vcb Kti eZ'g'vb Awatekt'bi welq Ges Df'ik' AskMhYKvi x'f' i Kv'Q Z'tj ai'b	Avtj vPbv I c'ke DEi	10 wguBU	f'wW', gvKvP'

wklb cxwz I wklb tkškj

c'f'uv	cxwz	mgq	DcKi Y
AskMhYKvi x'f' i mvt_ wklb cxwz I wklb tkškj m'f'U t'K' msv'f'f' Avtj vPbv Ki'b   c'Z'K' 2 i'oi 2u wfcKw'wevj Ki'b Ges GKwU Kv'f'w'wklb cxwz I GKwU Kv'f'w'wklb tkškj ej tZ wK e'svq tm wel'tq `wU Kti ct'pU wj LtZ ej'p   Zvici wfcKw'w' t'j v msMh Kti wfc'tev'w'mvRvb   Gevi wfcKw'w' t'j v G'tK G'tK cob   cov tkf' mevi ct'pU t_ t'K mvavi Y I D'tj f'hm' ct'pU wj mg'st' Ki'b   Zvici n'v'U AvDU weZi Y Ki'b	Avtj vPbv I w'f'Av'w'ic'ic	(15+ 15) = 30 wguBU	KwW', f'wW', gvKvP', n'v'U AvDU 9.1

wef'brai t'yi wklb cxwz I wklb tkškj

c'f'uv	cxwz	mgq	DcKi Y
AskMhYKvi x'f' i t'gu wZbwU `tj f'vM Ki'b   Gici wZbwU `j t'K Avj v'v f'vte em'tZ ej'p   c'Z'K `j t'K tcv=vi tccvi I gvKf' w'b   Gici c'ZwU `j t'K `tj Avtj vPbv Kti w't'Pi `wU c'ke Reve wj LtZ ej'p: ▪ cov t'j Lv I wnmve tkLvi t'f'f' A'sZ cv'p'U AskMhYg'j K wklb cxwzi bvg D'tj f'Ki'b   ▪ cov t'j Lv I wnmve tkLvi t'f'f' A'sZ `kwU wklb tkšktj i bvg D'tj f'Ki'b   c'ZwU `tj i t'j Lv tkl ntj (N'w'oi Kv'Uvi g'tZv) 1bs `tj i tcv=vi 2bs `j t'K, 2bs `tj i tcv=vi 3bs `j t'K Ges 3bs `tj i tcv=vi 1bs `j t'K c'v'vb Ki'b   G'f'vte tcv=vi e'Eb tkl ntj c'Z'K `j t'K ej'p, GLb th tcv=vi wj Avcbv'f' i Kv'Q Av'Q tm wj Ab' `j t_ t'K Avcbv'f' i Kv'Q G'tm'Q, GB tcv=vi wj tZ thme e'3e' wj Lv nt'qt'Q Avcbv'v hw' G wj i	`j xq KvR	(10 + 10 + 10 + 10) = 40 wguBU	tcv=vi, gvKf', wUGm 9.1, n'v'U AvDU 9.2 I 9.3

c0μqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>mvf_ GKgZ bv nb Zte tKvb welfqi mvf_ GKgZ bb tmwU Dtj LKti tKb GKgZ bb Zvi KviYwU msiké-e³te'i cvtk A_ev Avjv`v tcv=vti wj Lp  gZvgZ wj LtZ cvP wgnbU mgq teta w`b </p> <p>GB ch0qi tj Lv tkl ntj GKB avivq 1bs `tj i tcv=vi 2bs `jtK, 2bs `tj i tcv=vi 3bs `jtK Ges 3bs `tj i tcv=vi 1bs `jtK c0vb Ki`b  tcv=vi eEb tkl ntj cteP avivq Zvt`i w0gzwU msiké-e³te'i cvtk A_ev Avjv`v tcv=vti wj LtZ ejp  gZvgZ wj LtZ cvP wgnbU mgq teta w`b </p> <p>GBfvte wZbevi tcv=vi wj Njete  wZbevi NY#bi gva'tg c0Z`K `tj i gZvgZB c0Z`K `j t`LtZ cvteb Ges tcv=vi wj cpivq gj `tj wdti Avmte  gj `jtK Gevi Zvt`i tcv=vti Ab`vb` `tj i gZvgZ wj AvtjvPbv KitZ ejp  Gici meMwj tcv=vi t`qvte ev textW9 wMtq w`b </p> <p>tcv=vti i gZvgZ wj wUGm 9.1 gva'tg mgšq Ki`b Ges Dctiv³ welfq AskMhYKvixt`i aviYv mýúo ntqtQ wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki`b  Gici AskMhYKvixt`i gta` 9.2 I 9.3 bs n`vÉAvDU`wU weZiY Ki`b </p>			

Awatektbi gj`vqb

c0μqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>GB Awatektbi Df`k` m`útk®AskMhYKvixv mýúo aviYv jvf KtiQ wK bv tm welfq mKtj i AvfgZ MhY Ki`b  mKtj i aviYv cwi`vi ntj Gi wK¶Yxq welfq tjv mýúo Ki`b  mKtj i mwμq AskMhYi Rb` ab`ev` Rvrbv I AwatekbwU mgvB Ki`b </p>	<p>AvtjvPbv I cke DEi</p>	<p>10 wq:</p>	<p>teW®,gvKvP</p>



## AskMhYgj K wLb

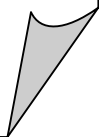
AskMhYgj K wLb ntj v GKw wgtLx wkflv cblqv | GB wkflv cblqvq mnvqK | wkflv\_xfhS\_fvte Ask tbb Ges KwLZ Avb, `flZv | mflgZv ARB Kti b |

gtb Ki`b, GKevi GK tjvK GKw cblflY AskMhY Kij | wKs' tmLvfb f`Lv tmj th cblflK cblflYi welq\_s,tjvi Dci Avtj vPbv Kti hvf`Qb Ges cblflYv\_xfv etm i ayi bto | Avtj vPbvLv Z`euj wQj wKs' cblflK welq\_s,tjvi Dci Zvi wBR`^wPsw`tpZbv Pwctq f`q | wKQz w`b ci tm AvtiKw cblflY AskMhY Kti | cblflYw AskMhYKvi xt`i Avkv-AvKvLv Dci tOvULvAv Avtj vPbv gva`tg i i`nq | cblflDfi cteP gva`tg | welq`wbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv nq | GLvfb cblflK, cblflY\_xfv i wewfbae gZvgtZi Dci `i`Zit`b Ges mgq mgq cblfl gva`tg `i`Zcyw`elq wbtq Avtj vPbv Kti b |

Dctiv<sup>3</sup> `B cblflYi gta` wZxq cblflYw cblflYv\_xfv mso Kti to | KviY, wZxquUtZ tm Zvi wbtRi a`vb-aviYv | gZvgZ Dc`vcb Kitz tctiwQj Ges Ab`vb`i i mvZ Avtj vPbv gva`tg Zvi Rvbi cw wtk evotZ tctiwQj | Guv ntj v AskMhYgj K wLb GKw `wst`

AskMhYgj K wLb Avgiv GKw welq`i wewfbae`K wbtq Avtj vPbv Kitz cw | GB e`evq tkLvi AMhZ m`utK`ev`e aviYv cvlqv hvq | MZvbMvZK avivi wkflv e`evq GKRB wkflK i aycwotqB hvb, tmLvfb OvT-OvT`i i ev`e tKvfbv AskMhY `vK bv, dtj Avkvbjfc dj Avgiv cvB bv | DcvbpbwK wkflvi tflT | GKB K\_v cblflR` | wkflv\_xfv i K wLb m`uq Kivi Rb` bvbv ai`bi AskMhYgj K cxwZ Avgiv e`envi Kw | Gi gta` Dtz E`hvm` cxwZ\_wj ntj v —

- Qwe wtkL
- `j xq Avtj vPbv
- cblfl DEi
- gj<sup>3</sup> wPsw` So
- KgRvj v
- wLb welqK bvbv ai`bi tLj v
- gvV cw `k
- gnov
- GKK Abxj b
- gv\_v LvUvfbv
- weZK<sup>o</sup>
- RoZv tgvPb welqK tLj v
- cOR± wfwEK KvR



## Dtj HthvM" AskMöYgj K wkLb c×wZ —

- Qwe we+kHY
- `j xq Avtj vPbv
- ckel DEi
- gy³ wPšwi So
- KgRvj v
- wkLb weI qK bvbv ai tbi tLj v
- gvV cwi `kØ
- gnov
- gv\_v LvUv†bv
- weZK©
- RoZv tgvPb weI qK tLj v
- cÖR± wfWĖK KvR

## ukLb tKŠkj

ukv\_x i ukLtb mμq Kivi bvbv aiṭbi tKŠkj Avgiv e'envi Kw | GB tKŠkj\_wj ejtZ tMtj AmsL | GLvṭb Aṭi, kā I evK' cwiPq Ges cov, wj Lv I wmwve wvKvṭki tṭt' maviYZ thme c×wZ\_wj e'envi Kiv nq Zvi wQvDṭj L-Kiv nṭjv |

### 1. Aṭi, kā I evK'

#### □ Aṭi - eY<sup>o</sup> hṣ Aṭi

- Qie, evK' I kā t\_ṭK eYṭjv tKlv
- eYṭjv vi cwiwPvZtZ ce<sup>o</sup>AvfÁZvi c<sup>o</sup>qvM
- wvṭ' D'Pvi Y (eYṭjv I Ab'vṭ' wṭy'i)
- `pvcZi kā t\_ṭK eYṭjv tKlv
- fvlvq eYṭjv vi iṭj Abymṭi eYṭjv tKlv
- mṭgv'Pwi Z eY<sup>o</sup> wPymgn cvkvcwk tKlv
- Q` I Abmṭi i e'envi
- t`LṭZ GKikg eY<sup>o</sup>Py cvkvcwk tKlv
- Qie, PvU<sup>o</sup> dvk KvṭWṖ gva'tg eYṭjv tKlv
- kāvsk w`ṭq kā tQvU-eo Kiv
- ktāi mwK D'Pvi tYi Rb' eY<sup>o</sup>kāvsk w`ṭq tgšwLK frṭe kā MVb
- gj eṭYṖ cvkvcwk mnR hṣ eY<sup>o</sup>ṭni e'envi
- hṣvṭi m<sup>o</sup>ṭj Z ktāi tgšwLK Af'vm
- `k'gvb PṭUṖ gva'tg AṭcṭvKZ A'úo I Kwv hṣvṭi hṣ ktāi PṖ<sup>o</sup>
- ARvrbv kā, evK' I Abṭ'Qṭ' i gva'tg eYṭjv I wPy LṭR tei Kiv
- hṣvṭi tṭt' ci'úi hṣ hṣ eṭYṖ PṖ<sup>o</sup> I kāMVb
- tṭj Lvi Af'vṭmi gva'tg cwiwPZ eYṭjv I wṭy'i GKwī KiY
- kāvsk `Zwi I PṖ<sup>o</sup>
- kb'`vb cṭY (eYṭjv vi mrvvṭh')
- dig'vṭU eYṭjv I ktāi tLjv PṖ<sup>o</sup>
- eṭYṖ PvU<sup>o</sup>\_ṭK Aṭi -eY<sup>o</sup>kLv

#### □ kā

- fvlvi AvfÁZv t\_ṭK kā tKlv
- cwiṭṭki cwiwPZ wRvṭmi bvg t\_ṭK kā I ktāi AvKwZi tPbv
- Qie I evK' t\_ṭK kā tPbv
- `k'gvb c<sup>o</sup> k<sup>o</sup> c×wZi gva'tg kā tPbv
- cpivevṭi gva'tg kā tPbv
- cwiwPZ eYṭjv vi tgšwLK e'envi i gva'tg bZb kāMVb
- wμqv, Kvj, wj ½, thvM I wṭqvM BZ'w' i PṖ<sup>o</sup>
- hṣAṭi i gva'tg `Zwi ktāi tgšwLK Af'vm
- ktāi wj wLZ I cṭwṭj Z iṭci PṖ<sup>o</sup>
- c<sup>o</sup>q mṭgv'Pwi Z ktāi e'envi I PṖ<sup>o</sup>
- wPy I eYṭjv cwi eZṭbi gva'g wvrfb<sup>o</sup> Kṭgi kā `Zwi
- Qṭ' i Af'vm Ges cici AvMZ ktāi e'envi

- weci xZv\_℞ Ges GKB ktāi weifbœi fci e“envi
- kb“vb ciY Kiv
- Gtj vtgtj v eY@vj v I wPý t\_†K kāmVb
- weifbœdi tgtUi mnvth“ kã ^Zwi
- Que t`†L kāmVb
- AwfAvb ev kã Zvij Kv t\_†K kã tLvRvi Af`vm|

□ evK“

- ce©AwfÁZv t\_†K evK“ ^Zwi
- mçwi wPZ kã t\_†K evK“ ^Zwi
- Gtj vtgtj v kã w`†q evK“ ^Zwi
- içvšZwi Z kã t\_†K evK“ ^Zwi
- kã w`†q tgšmLK evK“ ^Zwi
- kã w`†q evK“ tj Lv
- kã t\_†K evK“ cwi eZ℘ Kivi Af`vm
- ev†K“i kb“vb ciY
- GKB kã w`†q A†bK\_†j v evK“ ^Zix
- weivgüP†ýi e“envi
- weifbœdi tgtUi mnvth“ evK“ ^Zwi
- ev†K“ ktāi çpiveWĒ
- wek;Lj ev†K“i çpweθ`vm
- Que t`†L evK“ I wktivbvq ^Zwi i Af`vm
- evK“ cwi eZ℘ (wðqzK, b`vqmPK, cktævaK BZ`w`)
- cwi wPZ kã w`†q tgšmLK evK“ i Pbv
- mvayl K\_“ ev†K“i PPr©
- ev`e DcKi†Yi gva`†g cv†bi Af`vm|

2. cov, tj Lv I mnve wKvk

□ cov

- wk††Ki mnvqZvq cov
- K†\_vcK\_b Gi gva`†g cov
- `jexfv†e cov I we†kH Kiv
- e“w³MZfv†e cov I we†kH Kiv
- `Zcv†bi Af`vm
- kY“vb ci†Yi gva`†g cov
- cWPKª
- GbimüWe KZ℞ Dc`wcz wðZxq I ZZxq tkYxi cwi tek wcl qK cv†Vi Abjxj b
- Abjvi K cvV Abjxj b
- ev`e DcKi†Yi gva`†g cvb-cv†bi Af`vm| (weÁvcbcĀ, cθvi cĀ, mvBb†evW©BZ`w`)
- AwfÁZv t\_†K cov
- cvÜvj w, eÜi wPw cvV Kiv, ewoi b††, tdlv b††, iv`v-ev Mmwi b†† Ges cĀ-cwĀ Kv BZ`w`  
cv†bi Af`vm Kiv|

□ tj Lv

- cūq GKB AvKvīti i eY@j v / vPý e`envīti i Af`vm
- kā I evK` tj Lv
- evK` I kā i fcvšZi Kti tj Lv
- cwi cwkR e`i bvg tj Lv
- vbtRi bvg vWKvbn tj Lv
- mncwVi bvg vWKvbn tj Lv
- mWk, cwi@vi fvtē eY@j v / vPý tj Lv
- cĶkē DĒi t` lqv (e`w<sup>3</sup>MZ ev`j xqfvtē)
- gše`, gZvgZ I cĶZwvqv tj Lvi Af`vm Kiv
- tgšwLkfvte %Zwi kā I evK` tj Lv
- kĶZwj w (kā-evK`-Abt`Q`)
- Qne GtK Qnei wēl q tj Lv (mRbKxj tj Lv)
- Qne t` tL e<sup>3</sup>e` tj Lv
- ktāi Zwj Kv %Zwi Kiv
- mvi -mst`c tj Lv
- Rvbn wēl tqi Dci mnR i Pbv tj Lv
- cĶZthwMZvgj K tj Lv (mncwVt` i gta`)
- wbgšTŸ cĶ, `iLv`Z I vPw-cĶĶi DĒi tj Lv |
- msL`v K\_vq tj Lv

□ wmwv-wbKvk

- ce@ZP Avtbi e`envīti i gva`tg msL`vi avi Yv cĶ vb
- μgvštq I avivewnKfvte msL`vi avi Yv cĶ vb
- msL`v-Zwj Kv e`envīti i gva`tg msL`vi avi Yv cĶ vb
- Qicv UvKv I `vbxq gvftbi avi Yv cĶ vftbi gva`tg msL`vi avi Yv cĶ vb
- eisj v I Bstī wR msL`v cvkvcwvk tkLv
- msL`vq kb`v cĶY, wēk;Lj, tRvo, wēftRvo msL`v I msL`v Zwj Kv e`envi
- kb`v cĶYi gva`tg msL`v wj Lv (thgb 1 --- 4 --- 7 -- - 10 BZ`w` )
- DaY`μg I wæ-μg Abhvqx msL`v wj Lvi Af`vm
- tkvftb-tkvftb msL`v wj Lv
- wæenY<sup>2</sup> 4 fvte gvbnv¼ Kiv:
- 1. tgšwLk cĶkel DĒi
- 2. tgšwLk cĶwvj wLZ DĒi
- 3. wj wLZ cĶkel DĒi
- 4. wj wLZ cĶkel tgšwLk DĒi
- msL`vi tgšwLk Af`vm
- w`bcwĀ, Nwo, nWRivevn BZ`w` e`envīti i Af`vm
- I Rb I cwi gvftci GKtKi Qnei e`envi
- tPK eB, wivmU eB I cvk eB tj Lvi Af`vm
- Zwj Kv, tj L-wPĶ I D`vniY e`envīti i Af`vm
- wmwvtei `vbxq I tgšwLk c×wZi e`envi
- thvM, wētqM, ŸY I fvM Gi KvR cvkvcwvk Kiv
- ŸYi bvgZv cVb
- cwi gvftci e`envwi K tKšKj AvqZj Kiv
- wēwfboai tbi wmwv cĶvj xi mgšqKiY (thvM, wētqM, ŸY I fvM)
- mgm`v-wfvĒK A¼, evtRU %Zwi, Rgv I LiP BZ`w` |
- cW msL`v-wēwfboai tbi tLj v BZ`w` |

Awatekb : 10  
 welq : weifbrai tbi AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZi c0qvM  
 Dfi k : GB Awatekb tktl AskMhYKvi MYN  
 • weifbrai tbi AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZ e'vL'v Ki tZ cvi teb |  
 • Kvhfrit AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZ h\_vh\_fvte c0qvM Ki tZ cvi teb |  
 mgq : 1 NEv 30 wguBU

MZ Awatektbi mvi -mstqtc Dc'vcb Ges eZgvb Awatektbi Dfi k eYbv

c0qv	cxiZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatektbi Avtj vPZ wel tqi mvi -mstqtc Dc'vcb Ki b Ges MZ Awatektbi mv_ eZgvb Awatektbi thvMm' vcb Kti eZgvb Awatektbi welq Ges Dfi k AskMhYKvix' i Kvq Ztj ai b	Avtj vPbv I cke DEi	10 wguBU	tev, gvKvP

weifbrai tbi AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZ

c0qv	cxiZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvix' i tgvU Pviw `tj fvM Ki b   Gici Pviw `j tK Avj v'v fvte emtZ ejb   c0Z'K `j tK tcv=vi tccvi w' b   tQvU tj wbtPi welq wbtq Avtj vPbv Ki tZ ejb   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>thtKvb wZbvU AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZ mstqtc eYbv Ki b  </li> </ul> Gici tcv=vi tccvi wZbvU AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZ mstqtc wj LtZ ejb   tj Lv tkl ntj c0Z'K `j tK Zvt' i tcv=vii wj wLZ welq Dc'vcb Ki tZ ejb   tcv=vii gZvgZ, tjv mgSQ Ki b   Dctiv <sup>3</sup> welq AskMhYKvix' i avi Yv my' uo ntj v wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki b Ges wba'v Z n'vEAvDUwU AskMhYKvix' i gta' weZiY Ki b	`j xq KvR	(20+ 10) = 30 wguBU	tcv=vi tccvi gvKvP, n'vUAvDU 10.1, 10.2, 10.3   10.4

Kvhfrit AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZ

c0qv	cxiZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMhYKvix' i tgvU wZbvU `tj fvM Ki b   Gici wZbvU `j tK Avj v'v fvte emtZ ejb   c0Z'K `j tK tcv=vi tccvi I gvKvP w' b   Gici c0ZwU `j tK `tj Avtj vPbv Kti wbtPi c0ke Reve wj LtZ ejb: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>thtKvb wZbvU AskMhYgj K wLb cxiZi e'envi c0qv ctpU AvKvfi Dti E-Ki b  </li> </ul> c0ZwU `tj i tj Lv tkl ntj (Nwoi KvUvi gZv) 1bs `tj i tcv=vi 2bs `j tK, 2bs `tj i tcv=vi 3bs `j tK Ges 3bs `tj i tcv=vi 1bs `j tK c0vb Ki b   Gfvte tcv=vi eEb tkl ntj c0Z'K `j tK ejb, GLb th tcv=vi wj Avcbv' i	`j xq KvR	(10 + 10 + 10 + 10) = 40 wguBU	tcv=vi, gvKvP, wUGm .10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4,   10.5

chmuv	cxwZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>KvtQ AvtQ tm_wj Ab` `j t_tK Avcbvt` i KvtQ GtmtQ, GB tcv=vi_wj tZ thme e³e` wj Lv ntqtQ Avcbviv hw` G_wj i mvt_ GKgz bv nb Zte tKvb wltqi mvt_ GKgz bb tmlU Dtj L_Kti tKb GKgz bb Zvi KviYwU mské-e³te`i cvtk A_ev Avj v`v tcv=vti wj Lp </p> <p>GB chmvi tj Lv tkl ntj GKB avivq 1bs `tj i tcv=vi 2bs `jtK, 2bs `tj i tcv=vi 3bs `jtK Ges 3bs `tj i tcv=vi 1bs `jtK c0vb Ki`b  tcv=vi eEb tkl ntj cteP avivq Zvt`i w0gzU mské-e³te`i cvtk A_ev Avj v`v tcv=vti wj LtZ ejp </p> <p>GBfite wZbevi tcv=vi_wj Nj te  wZbevi NY#bi gra`tg c0Z`K `tj i gZvgZB c0Z`K `j t`LtZ cvteb Ges tcv=vi_wj cpivq gj `tj wdti Avmte  gj `jtK Geri Zvt`i tcv=vti Ab`vb` `tj i gZvgZ_wj t`LtZ ejp  Gici meMwj tcv=vi t`qvij ev tevW9j wMtq w`b </p> <p>tcv=vti i gZvgZ_wj wUGm 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4   10.5 Gi gra`tg mgšq Ki`b Ges Dctiv³ wltq AskMhYKvixt`i avi Yv my`úo ntqtQ wK bv Zv hvPvB Ki`b </p>			

Awatektbi gj`vqb

chmuv	cxwZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>GB Awatektbi DtI k` m`útk®AskMhYKvi xiv my`úo avi Yv jvf Kti tQ wK bv tm wltq mKtj i AvfgZ MhY Ki`b  mKtj i avi Yv cwi`vi ntj Gi wK¶Yxq wltq_wj v my`úo Ki`b  mKtj i mwuq AskMhYi Rb` ab`ev` Rvrvb   AwatekbwU mgvB Ki`b </p>	<p>Avtj vPbv I cke DEi</p>	<p>10 wq:</p>	<p>teW®gvKvP</p>



## KgRvj v CxwZ

tKvb tj vKB mefjti ev vel tq Avtbi AwaKvix ntZ cvti bv | Avgvt` i mevi B Rvbi I ev`e AurfAZvi mxveXZv AvtQ | cOZ`wnK Rxeib Avgvt` i mevi B wefwbomgm`vi gLvgwL ntZ nq | hv mgvavtbi Rb` Atb`i ev`e AurfAZv ev epxi mnvnh` wbtZ nq | GB cšwU tenki fVM mgq fvj dj wbtq Avtm | Avi `j MZ fite Gifc wefwbomgm`v mgvavtbi cKó Dcvq ntj v KgRvj v |

KgRvj vq Avgiv wefwbomgm`vi Dci tLj vtgj v Avtj vPbvi gva`tg GKwU HK`gtZ tcšwZ cwi ev mwVK Kgšv MhY KiZ cwi | KgRvj vq AskMhYKvix mevi wePjY fvebv wbtq wefwbewel tqi Dci mwVK wmxvš-tcšwB | GB cxwZtZ wefwbomgm`vi mgvavtbi Kti Avgiv mvgtb AMhi ntZ cwi | KgRvj vq Avtj vPbvi vel qe` Mogeimxv wbtRB wVK KiZ cvti | wmxvš-MhY I cwi Ki bv cšqb GKwU KgRvj vi Awe`QI` Ask |

GKwU KgRvj v `j xq Avtj vPbv t`tK wfbq GKwU KgRvj v Aek`B wmxvš-MhYi ga` w` tq tkl ntZ nte | GLvfb Aek`B mevi K\_v ej vi AwaKvi `vKtZ nte, wKš`cOZ`tKi e`e` msj`B nl qv ev`Abxq | KgRvj v AvtqvRtbi t`t` wbtq`<sup>3</sup> vel q`uj Aek`B gv\_vq ivLtZ nte |

- Avtj vPbvi vel qwU AvKI v`xq ntZ nte |
- KgRvj wU GKwU Dch<sup>3</sup> cwi tetk AvtqvRb KiZ nte |
- AskMhYKvix` i mevB thb mevi K\_v`i bZ cvti, tmB e`vcviwU tLqj ivLtZ nte |
- KgRvj v cwi Pj bvi Rb` GKRb mAvj K wbePb KiZ nte | mnvqK wbtRB GB KvR KiZ cvti b ev wK`v\_x` i ga` t`tK KvD`K wbtqVM Kiv thZ cvti |
- AskMhYKvix tenk ntj Avtj vPbv tQvU `tj fVM Kti Pj vtbv thZ cvti | tQvU `j `tj vi Avtj vPbv t`tK wKQz`\_` tei ntq Avmte | hv wbtq cieZwZ eo `tj Avtj vPbv Kiv hte |
- `i`Zcy`wmxvš`-tj v eo KvM`R ev teftW`uj LtZ nte, thb AskMhYKvix mevB Zv t` LtZ cvti |
- m`e ntj KgRvj v t`tK fiel`r Kvh`utgi wmxvš-wbtZ nte |

## WkLb WelqK bvbv ai tbi tLj v

mvaviYZ tjtK gtb Kti th, tLj vajv ntjv wki t i Rb | wks tLj vajv eot i Rb l GKw gRvi l tkLvi wRwom ntZ cvti | gvtS gvtS tkYxkt i GKtNtqwg t Kivi Rb wwf b e t Lj vi AvtqvRb Kiv hvq | wbtP wKQz tLj v wbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntj v |

1. kã wbtq tLj v (**Word Game**):

GKw kã cQ` Ki`b Ges Zv t e t w w j L p | AskMhYKvi t i GB ktãi me t j v e Y w b t q h Z t j v m e kã w j L v i R b e j t Z n t e Ges Z v i R b m g q v K t e 5 t t K 10 w g u b U | w b w t m g q t k t l AskMhYKvi x i v Z v t i w j L v kã t j v c t o t k v b t e Ges t g u K Z t j v kã w j t l t Q Z v e j t e | m e t P t q t e w kã t h w j L t e t m w e R q x n t e |

2. e t K i m j c (**Sentence soup**): (3 gvtmi mv i i Z v t K v m h v i v t k l K t i t Q Z v t i R b D c h y )

c t i v K w t K w e f b e t j f i m K t i w t Z n t e | w K Q z K v t W P g t a kã w j t L ( t h kã t j v B u Z g t a t K v t m e e n v i K i v n t q t Q ) t g t S t Z i v L t Z n t e | kã e e n v i K t i j t j v e v K Z w i K i t e | t j i G K R b m m G K w kã e t j e v K i i K i t e Ges c h f q m t g t j i A b v b m m i v G K w K t i kã e t j G K w c Y e v K Z w i K i t e | e v K w i x n t j e t K i c O Z K w k tã i R b 5 c t q U n v i t e | e t K i g t a m v g v b f j v K t j c O Z K f j kã Z v t i R b w b w t 5 c t q U K t i n v i t e | h w c t i v e v K t i v t K v b A c K v k b v c v q Z t e e v K w 5 0 c t q U n v i t e | h w e v K w A m u Y v t K Z t e 2 5 c t q U n v i t e | t L j v t k l n t q t M t j K w w t j v A b t i R b h Z a K t i Z t j i v L t Z n t e |

3. mZ w g v (**True/false**)

GKw eo KvM t R w K Q z m Z l w g v e v K w j L t Z n t e | t h g b : m h c w o g w t K D t v , m i c a v b L v q , m h c w o g w t K A h v q , g v b j A v K v t k D t o ... B Z w | G i c i t j L v t j v K v t m i m e v B t K t L v t Z n t e Ges Z v o v Z w o m i w K l f j e v K w P w y Z K i v i R b e j t Z n t e |

10 mst hvM P m (**Communication Circle**)

c O Z K AskMhYKvi t K Z v t i b v g t Q v t Q v U K v M t R w j L t Z n t e | G i c i m e K v M R G K t K t i m e AskMhYKvi t K G K U v K t i K v M R Z t j w b t Z n t e | h w t K D w b t R i b v t g i K v M R Z t j t d t j Z t e Z v t K A t b i m v t K v M R e j K t i w b t Z n t e |

c i e Z x e v w Z b m b v n , G K R b AskMhYKvi x h v i b v t g i K v M R Z t j t Q Z v i K v t Q t Q v U w P w A e v A b t K v b L e i w j t L c v v t Z n t e | m n v q K G B w P w t j v i A v v b - c l v b K i t e b | w b w t m g q t k t l AskMhYKvi x c O Z t K e j t e t K K v i K v t Q w P w w j t L w Q j | G i c i w P w t j v t q v t j U v O v t b v n t e Z j b v K i v i R b |

## gW cwi`k

AtbK mgq Avgiv Avgv`i `j tK gW chq cwi`k wbtq hvB, thLvfb Zviv wkv`v tK`i gZv Avb ARB Kti bv| gW cwi`k Avgv`i Drmn emotq tZvtj Ges Avb ARBtK Avb`vqK Kti tZvtj | gW cwi`k wLtb GKwU fvtj v Dcvq, Kvi Y Gi gva`tg wkv`v ev`e AwfAZvi mthvM cvq I AtbK wRwom wktL\_vtK, hv wkv`v tK`i wkv`v tK`i AtbK `i "Zcyq gW chq cwi`k hvl qvi AvtM Avgv`i tK wKQz wRwom Aek`B wPŠv Ki tZ nte thgb: gvm, agY mgq, LiP, `j ZjBZ`w |

gW cwi`k hvl qvi Rb` ce`cwi Kí bv Kiv Avek`K | thgb:

- wkv`v i mvt\_ Avtj vPbvi gva`tg RvqMv I Ki Yxq KvR wK Ki tZ nte |
- gW chq cwi`k bi me`wqZj mevi gta` fvm Kti w`tZ nte |
- wkv`v i tK agY mgqti Ges agY cieZx`AwfAZv wewogtq Drmnx Ki tZ nte |
- agtb cB Z`\_`tj v wbtq wkv`v tK`i Avtj vPbvi AvtqvRb Ki tZ nte |

gW cwi`k bi cieZx`Kvh`g`\_tj v LpB Ri`ix | wbtP wKQz Kvh`tgi Zwj Kv t`qv ntjv, hv Avgiv Avgv`i i wkv`v i wbtq Ki tZ cwi |

- gW cwi`k wbtq fvgKwfbq Kiv thZ cvti | thLvfb wkv`v cB`tK wewfbeePwi` ijc`vb Kite |
- gW cwi`k bi Dci cB`tK Avj`v`v cB`te`b`Zwi Kite |
- gW cwi`k bi AwfAZv Rwbq KvD`K wPw`\_tj Lv thZ cvti |
- gW cwi`k bi Dci tcv`vi`Zwi Kiv thZ cvti |
- gW cwi`k Bkvj xb mgq tKvb Qwe tZjv ntj tm`\_tj v cB`Rb Kiv thZ cvti |

## gy<sup>3</sup> wPšwi So c×wZ cöqv†Mi t¶†î wKQzwbqg

- w¶v\_x† i KvQ t\_†K hZ temk mæe aviYv tei Ki†Z nte|
- cöB aviYv\_tjv KvM†R wj †L tev†W©UvOv†bv th†Z cvi†i ev mi vmi tev†W†j Lv th†Z cvi†i |
- GB ch†q †KD cöB aviYv\_tjv m†Ü †Kvb gše" ev mgv†j vPbv Ki†Z cvi†e bv| GB wbgwU K†Vvi fv†e cvj b Ki†Z nte, Ab"vq w¶v\_x†v mvt†` GB ch†q AskMöY Ki†Z cvi†e bv|
- w¶v\_x† i†K cö\_g ch†q cöB aviYv\_tjvi Dci Av†j vPbvi m†hvM w` †Z nte|
- Av†j vPbvi myeav†\_© mgagx© aviYv\_tjv†K GK tkYxfy<sup>3</sup> Ki†Z nte|
- wewfbætkYx†Z fvM Kivi ci „i"Zµgvbmv†i tkYx\_tjv wbtq Av†j vPbv i"i" Ki†Z nte|

## GKwU KgRvj v AvtqvRtbi Dtj EthvM" w` K

- KgRvj vi weI qwU AvKI Yxq ntZ nte |
- KgRvj wU GKwU Dchy<sup>3</sup> cwI tetk AvtqvRb Ki tZ nte |
- AskMöYKvix<sup>t`</sup> i mevB thb mevi K\_v i b tZ cvti, tmB e"vcvi wU tLqvj ivL tZ nte |
- KgRvj v cwI Pvj bvi Rb" GKRb mÂvj K wbePb Ki tZ nte | mnvqK w tRB GB KvR Ki tZ cvtib ev wk<sup>¶</sup>v\_x<sup>®</sup> i ga<sup>"</sup> t\_ tK KvD tK w tqvM Kiv th tZ cvti |
- AskMöYKvix tewk ntj Avtj vPbv tQvU ` t j fvM Kti Pvj v t b v th tZ cvti | tQvU ` j , t j vi Avtj vPbv t\_ tK wKQz Z\_ " tei ntq Avmte | hv w t q cieZx<sup>®</sup>Z eo ` t j Avtj vPbv Kiv hvte |
- , i "ZpY<sup>®</sup> w x v š\_ t j v eo KvM t R ev tevW<sup>®</sup> w j L t Z nte, thb AskMöYKvix mevB Zv t` L t Z cvti |
- mæe ntj KgRvj v t\_ tK fweI"r Kvhp t gi w x v š\_ w t Z nte |

gvV cwi `k<sup>Ⓢ</sup>b hvI qvi AvtM wbt<sup>Ⓢ</sup>3 weI q<sub>5</sub>wj wK Kti  
wbtZ nte

---

- wk<sup>Ⓢ</sup>v\_x<sup>Ⓢ</sup> i mv<sub>5</sub> Avtj vPbvi gva<sup>Ⓢ</sup>tg RvqMv I KiYxq  
KvR wK Kitz nte |
- gvV ch<sup>Ⓢ</sup>q cwi `k<sup>Ⓢ</sup>bi me `wqZi mevi gta<sup>Ⓢ</sup> f<sub>5</sub>M Kti  
w<sub>5</sub> tZ nte |
- wk<sup>Ⓢ</sup>v\_x<sup>Ⓢ</sup> i tK agY mgtqi Ges agY cieZx<sup>Ⓢ</sup>AwfAZv  
weibgtq Drmvnx Kitz nte |
- agtb c<sup>Ⓢ</sup>B Z<sub>5</sub> t<sub>5</sub> v wbtq wk<sup>Ⓢ</sup>v<sub>5</sub> Kt<sup>Ⓢ</sup> `<sup>a</sup> Avtj vPbvi  
AvtqvRb Kitz nte |

## gvW cwi`kᶑbi cieZxᶑKvhᶑg

- gvW cwi`kᶑ ḡbtq fᶑgKwᶑfbq Kiv thᶑZ cvᶑi | thLvᶑb wᶑkᶑv\_xᶑv cᶑZᶑᶑK wᶑwᶑfbᶑPwi ᶑ iᶑc`vb Kiᶑe|
- gvW cwi`kᶑbi Dci cᶑZᶑᶑK Avj v`v cᶑZᶑe`b ^Zwi Kiᶑe|
- gvW cwi`kᶑbi AwfÁZv Rᶑḡbtq KvDᶑK wᶑPw ᶑj Lv thᶑZ cvᶑi |
- gvW cwi`kᶑbi Dci tcvᶑvi ^Zwi Kiv thᶑZ cvᶑi |
- gvW cwi`kᶑKvj xb ḡᶑᶑᶑ tKvb Qwe ᶑZvj v nᶑj tmᶑᶑj v cᶑRb Kiv thᶑZ cvᶑi |

## fvgKwvfbtqi Dtj LthvM' w`K

- wēlq wbePb Ges Mtí i ifcti Lv ^Zwi |
- AwfbZv/Awfbîx wbePb | cŏtg tQvU bvUK Awfbq KitZ nte | cieZxZ bvUtKi Kwmbx ewotq Avtiv eo cwimti Kiv hvte | GtZ Avtiv Pwi tîi msL'v evote Ges bZb wkíx thvM nte |
- wēwfbæcēv` /cēPb wbtq wKQz dvkKwW^Zwi KitZ nte hv AwfbZv/Awfbîx thtKvbtv mgq e'envi KitZ cvi te |
- Awfbq wkí xt` i Drmyn w`tZ nte hvtZ Kti Zviv bvUtKi msjvc wbtRi gtZv Kti ejtZ cvi Ges ZvtZ ^ZŭZŭv Avmte |
- fvgKwvfbq-Gi ci wKQz mgq ivLtZ nte Gmsµvš-AwfÁZv wbtq Avtj vPbv Kivi Rb'' |





## uk¶v DcKi‡Yi %@ukó

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- uk¶v-DcKiY cv‡Vi gj D‡i‡k'i mv‡\_ mvgÄm'cY'nte |
- DcKi‡Y ~vbxq Ae~vi cöZdj b \_vKte |
- DcKi‡Yi A½m¾v AvKI'¶xq nte |
- DcKiY mnRj f' nte |
- DcKiY mgq‡cv‡hvMx nte |
- DcKiY RxebNwbó nte |
- DcKiY GKwmaKevi e"envi Dc‡hvMx nte |
- DcKi‡Yi gj " Avq‡Zji g‡a" \_vKte |
- DcKiY gv‡V h\_vh\_fvte ci xw¶Z nte |
- DcKiY\_‡jv Kxfvte Avi l fv‡jv Kiv hvq Zvi m‡hvM \_vKte |





Awatekb : 12

welq : wklb DcKiY Dbq b I c0qvm

Df1 k : GB Awatekb tktl AskMhYKvi MYN

- vbxqfvte wklb DcKiY Zwi I e'envi eYb KiZ cvi teb |
- wklb DcKiY Zwi Z vbxqfvte Kviv mrvqZv KiZ cvi b ej Z cvi teb |
- wklb mrvqK wntmte b b e'envh e' ev e wklb DcKiYi c0qvm eYb KiZ cvi teb |

mgq : 3 NÈv

MZ Awatekbi mvi-mstc Dc vcb Ges eZgvtb Awatekbi Df1 k eYb

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatekbi Avtj vPZ wetq mvi-mstc Dc vcb Ki b Ges MZ Awatekbi mvt_ eZgvtb Awatekbi thvMm f vcb Kti eZgvtb Awatekbi welq Ges Df1 k AskMhYKvi x i KvQ Ztj ai b	Avtj vPbv I c0kè DEi	10 wgvbu	

vbxqfvte wklb DcKiY Zwi I e'envi

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
wJGm 12.1 Gi Avtj vtK textW GKw M0tgi gvbrP1 Zwi i wbgg t wltq w b   c0tg textW Dc i DEi I wbtP vqY, Zvici ce c0g w tK w K wPyZ Ki b   wbePZ M0tgi tfZi w tq eo iv v ev Lvj AvtM wPyZ Ki b   H iv v ev Lvj tKvb w K t tK tKvb w tK tM0 Zv Avk b   Zvici iv v ev Lvtj i Dfq cvtki Niemo, tvKmsL v, MvQ cvj v, wkv v c0Z0vb, cwbi Drm BZ w wbtq th tKvb wetq Z_ Zwi Kv Zwi Kiv hvq, etj w b Ges n v0AvDU weZiY Ki b   (Df1 E, mKj t f1 M0tgi gvbrP1B th AvkZ nte Ggb tKvb K_v tbB, t f1 wetktl c0kYK vbxq GjvKvi - thgb thLv b c0kY Pj t0, tmB lqvW wP1 GtKl vbxq wklb DcKiY Zwi Z gvtci e'envi Dc vcb KiZ cvi b)	wP1 Askb	25 wgvbu  10 wgvbu	teW gvKf , wJGm 12.1, n v0AvDU 12.1

wklb DcKiY Zwi Z vbxq i mrvqZv

c0uqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
vbxq wklb DcKiY Zwi Z Avgiv Kv i mrvh wbtZ cwii tm mvtU mstc Avtj vPbv Ki b   Gici c0Z K AskMhYKvi xK gy PŠ Stoi gra tg GKRb mvt e mrvh Kvixi bvg ej Z ej b   bvg t j v textW wj wce x Ki b   Giv Kxfvte vbxq DcKiY Zwi Z fvgKv ivLZ cvi tm wetq Avtj vPbv Ki b Ges n v0AvDU w weZiY Ki b	Avtj vPbv I gy PŠvi So	20 wgvbu	teW gvKf n v0AvDU 12.2



## ivbxqfvte ^Zwi wkv DcKiY

wkv\_xp i wklteb Zv hw Zvt i bwb Rxeþi KvQvKwQ nq ZteB Zv KvRix nte| bZev Zviv Drmn nwi tq tdj teb| gvtS gvtS t Lv hvq RvZxq chq cZKZ wklb DcKiY t j v wkv\_xp i AvAwj K, ivbxq cwitek ev msZi mvt\_ Lvc Lvq bv| tmqti wKQz muiK ivbxq DcKiY Gi cqvRbxqZv t Lv t q|

GB cqvRb tgUvþvi Rb Avgiv me mgq Qvrbv eBli Dci wfv KiþZ cwii bv| Gi gj KviY eBtqi Dp gj Ges welq wvEK eBtqi AcZj Zv| GB mgv mgvavþi weKi c\_ ntQ wþRivB DcKiY Dbqb Kiv| wkv\_xp wþRivB G DcKiY ^Zwi KiþZ cvþb wþRi i Avb, Pwn, velq l cwii cwkvZv wetePbv Kti | GB cxwZþZ ^Zwi wklb DcKiYþK ejv nq wkv\_xp i ^Zwi Kiv DcKiY ev learner generated materials.

wkv\_xp i mnþhwMzvq Avgiv ivbxq chq wvfbæZ\_ Zwj Kv ^Zwi KiþZ cwii | DvniY wmvte Avgvt i wvR Mþgi GKw gvbvP t ^Zwi KiþZ cwii | tmlvþb vKte Mþg KZ t j v ewo Avq, tKvb ewoþZ KZRb wki Avq Ges Mþgi t j w tKv\_vq Aew Z BZ w | GB gvbvP t tKvb ewoi wki iv t j hvq Avi tKvb ewoi wki iv hvq bv A\_ev t j tþK St i ctotQ BZ w wvþyZ KiþZ cwii | wvþyZ KiþZ cwii Mþgi tKv\_vq Kqv bj Kc Avq | GBfvte Mþgi b`x, cK, xw BZ w tKv\_vq Kqv Aew Z Ges Mþgi tKv\_vq wivc` cwib cvl qv hvq BZ w meB wvþyZ KiþZ cwii |

GB fvte ^Zwi Kiv DcKiY wkv\_xp i AvMh l mþPZbZv evotZ wtkl mrvqK nq| wkv\_xp nqtZv DcKiY Dbqb `q bb wKs Zviv Zvt i mgvR, mgv l cZwK RxeþK metþtq fuj fvte tþbb|

# tgšj fxeVRvi knḥi i 12 bḥ† I qvḥWḐi gvbwPĪ

নির্দেশক	
প্রাথমিক	#
ঢাকা সড়ক	
নদী	~
পাহাড়	▲
মসজিদ	⬢
কবরস্থান	⬢
বুকুর	⬢
কলেঙ্গী	⬢/⬢
ঢাকা বাড়ি	□
বিহিং	⬢
বাইয় মিন	⬢
মো মিন	⬢
প্রাথমিক (স্কুল)	⬢
প্রাথমিক (কলেজ)	⬢
জেলা পরিষদ	⬢
থানা	⬢
স্বপ	⬢
নামারী	⬢
পার্সোনেজ	⬢
বিভাগীয়	⬢
মোটর বাস	+
ফায়ার স্টেশন	F/S

tgšj fxeVRvi knḥi i 12 bḥ† I qvḥWḐi gvbwPĪ

## ~vbxq wklb DcKiY ^Zwi tZ tK ev Kvi v mnvqZv Ki tZ cvi b?

~vbxq fvte DcKiY ^Zwi i Rb" Avgiv tPbv Rlvb wewfbogvbt i mnvvh" wbtZ cwi | thgb N

- Gj vKvi KwI KgRZP
- ~v" KgRZP
- ~j wklK/wkivKv
- GbwRI Kgx
- Kweqvj
- wklv\_x
- Ggwb Avt i v AtbtK, GgbwK Mjnbx- wwb tKv tbn wKQz fvj i wbtZ cvi b |

Gt i hvi th-wel t q Avb I AwfAZv `qZv itqtQ wZwb tm-wel t q DcKiY ^Zwi tZ mnvqZv Ki tZ cvi teb | Zte Gt i mnvvh" Pvl qvi AvtM Avgvt i wbafl Y Ki tZ nte N

- Avgiv Kx ^Zwi Kie
- tmw Kxfvte e'euZ nte
- Gi Df i k" Kx nte
- wel q e yKx nte Ges
- Aj ¼i Y tKgb nte BZ w |

### WKLtb ^^ bwb` b e`envh`e`i` c0qvM

i`agvI` eBcI` bq, ^^ bwb` b RxeTbi AtbK wRwbmI Avgiv WKLb DcKiY wntmte e`envi KiZ cwi | thgb N

- w`qvkj vB Gi ev.
- j etbi c`v`fKU
- mverfb c`v`fKU
- dj ,
- wWg,
- exR,
- j Uvi xi wJfKU
- A\_ev weirfbamsL`v` tj Lv Pvi tKvYv KvVi UKiv|
- 0Zvm0 Ges Ab`vb` cPwj Z tLj v I Avgiv e`envi KiZ cwi |
- fMstki Zj bvi Rb` i`wJ
- gvtef
- Pv Gi tKUwj

GRvZxq wbZ`e`envh`e`i` c0qvM wkv`v`xP KvQ AtbK tewk mnRteva` Ges mnRj f` | ZvB hLb Avgiv WKLb Kvh`p`tgi cwi Kibv Kie ZLb Avgv` i` Pvi cvtk cvlqv hvq Ggb e`i` e`envi m`fU Avgv` i` m`PZb \_vKfZ nte|

Avgiv Kvmi tfZi thgb GB e` , tj v e`envi KiZ cwi tZgwb c0qvRtb wkv`v`xP i` Kvmi evBti wbtq tcv`vi, mvBteW`BZ`w` t` LvZ cwi | Zvntj wkv`v`xP`Avi I mnR w`lq m`fU mg`K aviYv cvte| mv`ji Zv wkv`v`vq mnvqZvi Df`i`fk` c0xZ bq, A\_P Pvi cvtk Owotq i`tqtQ Ggbme mv`ji Zv wkv`v`vi mnvqK DcKiYfK ev`e` WKLb DcKiY ejv nq|

## WkLtb ^` bwb` b e`envh<sup>e</sup>-i c0qvM

- w` qvkj vB Gi ev.
- j etbi c`vtKU
- mvevfb c`vtKU
- dj ,
- wWg,
- exR,
- j Uvixi wUtkU
- A\_ev newfbæmsL`v tj Lv Pvi tKvYv KvfvU UKiv
- ÔZvmõ Ges Ab`vb` cPwj Z tLj v I Argiv e`envi Ki tZ cwi
- fMusiki Zj bvi Rb` i`wU
- gvtef
- Pv Gi tKUwj

## ev̄ e wklb DcKiY

tcv÷vi , wj dtj U , dig , c'v̄tKU , j et̄bi c'v̄tKU , w` qvkj vB , mvBbteW®BZ`w` ev̄ e wklb DcKiYi D`vniY | ev̄ e wklb DcKiY e'env̄t̄i i dtj wkl̄t̄bi AvM̄h | cwi tek `Zwi nq Ges wklb | `vqx nq |

mv̄ŋi Kivi DcKwi Zv ZLbB cvl qv hvq hLb wkl̄v\_x̄ŋ Gi Kg DcKiY w̄t̄RivB coțZ Ges et̄S e'envi KițZ cv̄t̄b | wkl̄t̄bi ḡj D̄t̄i k' nj , ev̄ e Rxețb GB wkl̄t̄K mdj f̄v̄te c̄q̄vM Kiv |

ev̄ e wklb DcKiYmgn hw` Pvi cvk t\_țK msMpxZ nq , Zte AwRZ Ávb Kv̄R j vMvțZ wkl̄v\_x̄ŋDrmvwnZ nq | ev̄ e wklb DcKiY c̄ŋj Z DcKiYi w̄Kí wKQzbq eis cwi c̄iK |

mv̄ŋi Zvi t̄ŋt̄ŋ wkl̄v\_x̄ŋ w̄v` ̄ GKwU `ț AvZțug Kițj G aițbi DcKiY e'envi KițZ nq | Zte GB DcKiY e'env̄t̄i i t̄ŋt̄ŋ mZR `w̄o ivLțZ nq | mv̄ŋi Zv t̄Kt̄`a Gme ev̄ ew̄f̄w̄EK DcKiYi e'envi wkl̄v\_x̄ŋ i Kv̄Q wkl̄vi c̄q̄vRb̄t̄K A\_̄en K̄i t̄Zvțj | Gme DcKiY e'env̄t̄i i gva'tg t̄Kv̄ŋKl AvKl ̄ŋxq Kiv hvq |

wkl̄v\_x̄ŋ Pwin`v Ges mvgț\_ŋ I ci w̄f̄w̄E K̄i ev̄ e wklb DcKiY e'envi Kițj wkl̄v\_x̄ŋ`w̄f̄ŋ I mRbkj w̄t̄m̄te c̄Zw̄oZ nțZ cv̄t̄i | ev̄ e wklb DcKiY e'env̄t̄i i t̄ŋt̄ŋ w̄w̄f̄w̄et̄K̄S̄kj I avc ev̄ ch̄ŋ Ab̄niY KițZ nq | GKB m̄t̄½ DcKiY w̄bēŋt̄bi t̄ŋt̄ŋ I m̄t̄PZb nțZ nq | wkl̄v\_x̄ŋ ev̄ e wklb DcKiY w̄t̄Rivl msM̄h K̄i wkl̄b Ab̄kj b KițZ cv̄t̄b |

Awatekb : 13

welq : gɣ̃ Z DcKiY, tewW<sup>⊗</sup> t̃`qj cwi Kvi gva`tg wkLb

Dɣ̃i k̃ : GB Awatekb tk̃t̃l c̃k̃k̃Yv\_x̃ỸÑ

- gɣ̃ Z DcKiY Kx Ges t̃Kv\_v t̃\_K̃ t̃mme msM̃h̃ Kiv hṽte Zv ej t̃Z cvi teb|
- wkLb Pw̃ñ`vi m̃ṽt̃\_ Kxfṽte wkLb DcKiY Awf̃thvRb Kiv hṽq Zv ej t̃Z cvi teb|
- tewW<sup>⊗</sup>(PK, t̃nvq̃BU tewW<sup>⊗</sup>, t̃`qj) Gi e`envi Kxfṽte ñt̃Z c̃ṽi eY<sup>⊗</sup> Ki t̃Z cvi teb|
- wkLb m̃nvq̃K w̃nt̃m̃te t̃cṽ÷vi l t̃`qj cwi Kvi e`envi Kxfṽte Kiv t̃h̃t̃Z c̃ṽi eY<sup>⊗</sup> Ki t̃Z cvi teb|

mgq : 3 NĒv

MZ Awatek̃t̃bi mvi-mst̃q̃c Dc`vcb Ges eZ̃g̃ṽb Awatek̃t̃bi Dɣ̃i k̃ eY<sup>⊗</sup>

c̃k̃k̃q̃v	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatek̃t̃bi Aṽt̃j w̃PZ wel̃t̃q̃i mvi-mst̃q̃c Dc`vcb Ki`b Ges MZ Awatek̃t̃bi m̃ṽt̃_ eZ̃g̃ṽb Awatek̃t̃bi t̃h̃ṽm̃f̃`vcb K̃t̃i eZ̃g̃ṽb Awatek̃t̃bi wel̃q Ges Dɣ̃i k̃ AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃`i Kṽt̃Q Z̃t̃j ai`b	Aṽt̃j ṽPbv l c̃k̃k̃e DĒi	10 w̃g̃ṽbU	tewW <sup>⊗</sup> gvKṽP

gɣ̃ Z DcKiY

c̃k̃k̃q̃v	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃`i Kṽt̃Q t̃_K̃ gɣ̃ Z DcKiY m̃ãũt̃K̃ <sup>⊗</sup> Zṽt̃`i avi Yv_ t̃jv Rṽb̃p Ges teṽt̃W <sup>⊗</sup> w̃ce× Ki`b  m̃ãṽe` t̃Kṽb t̃Kṽb Drm t̃_K̃ gɣ̃ Z DcKiY msM̃h̃ Kiv hṽq t̃m m̃ãt̃U AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃`i avi Yv w̃bb Ges teṽt̃W <sup>⊗</sup> w̃ce× Ki`b  w̃JGm c̃k̃ k̃b̃i gva`tg Aṽt̃j ṽPbv mgṽB Ki`b	gɣ̃ <sup>⊗</sup> w̃PŠ̃h̃ So	20 w̃g̃ṽbU	tewW <sup>⊗</sup> gvKṽP, w̃JGm 13.1

DcKiY Awf̃thvRb

c̃k̃k̃q̃v	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
DcKiY Awf̃thvRb m̃ãt̃U AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃`i avi Yv hṽPvB Ki`b Ges Aṽt̃j ṽPbv t̃k̃t̃l DcKiY Awf̃thvR̃t̃bi ms̃Áv e`vL̃v Ki`b  w̃JGt̃mi gva`tg DcKiY Awf̃thvR̃t̃bi t̃K̃S̃k̃j_ t̃jv Aṽt̃j ṽPbv Ki`b Ges ñ`ṽUAṽDU w̃eZiY Ki`b	eo` t̃j Aṽt̃j ṽPbv	20 w̃g̃ṽbU	tewW <sup>⊗</sup> gvKṽP, w̃JGm 13.2, ñ`ṽUAṽDU 13.1

wkLb m̃nvq̃K DcKiY w̃nt̃m̃te w̃ef̃b̃rãi t̃bi tewW<sup>⊗</sup>

c̃k̃k̃q̃v	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
ẽũj e`ẽũZ wkLb m̃nvq̃K DcKiY w̃nt̃m̃te w̃ef̃b̃rãi t̃bi teṽt̃W <sup>⊗</sup> Dci m̃ṽavi Y Aṽt̃j ṽPbv Ki`b  tewW <sup>⊗</sup> Gi e`enṽt̃i t̃q̃t̃t̃ m̃ṽavi Y w̃b̃t̃` R̃vej x̃ m̃ãũt̃K̃ <sup>⊗</sup> AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃`i avi Yv hṽPvB Ki`b  AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃`i gZ̃vgZ teṽt̃W <sup>⊗</sup> w̃ce× Ki`b  w̃JGm c̃k̃ k̃b̃i Ki`b Ges 2/1 Rb AskM̃h̃YKvi x̃t̃K̃ w̃b̃t̃` R̃bv Ab̃h̃ṽq̃ ñṽt̃Z K̃j t̃g tewW <sup>⊗</sup> e`envi K̃t̃i t̃` L̃ṽt̃Z ej t̃p	gɣ̃ <sup>⊗</sup> w̃PŠ̃h̃ So	30 w̃g̃ṽbU	tewW <sup>⊗</sup> gvKṽP, w̃JGm 13.3

†`qvj cwĭ Kv Dbq̄b I Gi KvĥK̄wi Zv

cĕĭqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>mnvqK DcKiY w̄nt̄m̄te †`qvj cwĭ Kv Dbq̄b I Gi KvĥK̄wi Zv  m̄ūt̄K<sup>⊗</sup>AskM̄h̄YK̄vi x̄t̄`i avi Yv hvPvB Ki`b Ges tev̄W<sup>⊗</sup>uj w̄ce×  Ki`b  w̄elq̄w Avil M̄fxi f̄v̄te Ab̄javēt̄bi Rb̄`  AskM̄h̄YK̄vi x̄t̄`i 4w̄U `t̄j f̄v̄M Ki`b  cĕZ`K `t̄j t̄cv÷vi  t̄ccvi Ges n̄v̄ŪAvDU (2.13) w̄eZiY Ki`b  n̄v̄ŪAvD̄t̄U t̄j Lv  w̄b̄t̄`R̄vej x̄ t̄ḡt̄b GK̄wU `j̄t̄K th̄SZK Gi Dci, GK̄wU `j̄t̄K  Av̄tm̄b̄K m̄gm̄v̄ŵi Dci, GK̄wU `j̄t̄K m̄evi Rb̄` w̄k̄Ŵv̄ŵi Dci  Ges GK̄wU `j̄t̄K aḡcv̄t̄b w̄el c̄vb Gi Dci GK̄wU K̄t̄i †`qvj  cwĭ Kv Dbq̄b Kīt̄Z ej̄t̄b </p> <p>w̄bav̄ŵi Z m̄gt̄qi ci cĕZ`K `j̄t̄K Zv̄t̄`i Dbq̄bKZ cwĭ KwU  Dc`rcb Kīt̄Z ej̄t̄b  hLb GK`j Dc`rcb Kīte ZLb Ab̄`  w̄Zb̄wU `j̄t̄K Gi Dci gZ̄vgZ t̄ck Kīt̄Z ej̄t̄b  3w̄U `t̄j i  Dc`rcb t̄k̄t̄l Av̄c̄vb c̄f̄iv w̄elq̄w m̄ḡw̄s̄Z Ki`b </p>		<p>(40 +  10 +  10 +  10 +  10 +  10) =  90  w̄ḡw̄b̄U</p>	<p>t̄cv÷vi, gvK̄Ŵ,  w̄UGm 13.4  n̄v̄ŪAvDU 13.2</p>

Aw̄atek̄t̄bi gj`vqb

cĕĭqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>Aw̄atek̄t̄bi D̄t̄i k̄` m̄ūt̄K<sup>⊗</sup>AskM̄h̄YK̄vi x̄iv m̄ȳūŵi avi Yv j̄v̄f  K̄t̄i t̄ŵi w̄k̄ bv̄ tm̄ w̄el̄t̄q m̄K̄t̄j i Aw̄f̄gZ M̄h̄Y Ki`b  m̄K̄t̄j i  avi Yv cw̄i<sup>⊗</sup>vi n̄t̄j Aw̄atek̄t̄bi w̄k̄ŴYx̄q w̄elq̄. t̄jv m̄ȳūŵi  Ki`b  m̄K̄t̄j i m̄m̄q̄ AskM̄h̄t̄Yi Rb̄` ab̄`ev̄` R̄vb̄vb I  c̄t̄k̄ŴY m̄ḡc̄b Ki`b  </p>	<p>Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv  I c̄k̄e  D̄Ei</p>	<p>10  w̄ḡw̄b̄U</p>	<p>t̄ev̄W<sup>⊗</sup>gvK̄v̄P</p>

## gy`Z wkLb DcKiY

gy`Y Kiv ntqtQ Ggb thtKvb DcKiYB gy`Z DcKiY | Avgiv  
mvaviYZ wbt<sup>3</sup> cZôvb t\_tK gy`Z wkLb DcKiY msMôh Ki\_tZ  
cwi Ñ

- cö\_wgK I gva`wgK -g ;
- Dbqab ms-v t\_tK cKwkZ KwI , -v^-, ¶z`wkí m<sup>3</sup>úwKZ eB;
- wewfbocwî Kv I msev`cî ;
- j vBteí x BZ`vw` |

## DcKiY AwfthvRb

c0ZwJ DcKiYiB wKQz`enkó` \_vfk Ges GB`enkó` \_uj w`tqB wbw`0 DcKiYi KvhRwvi Zv hvPvB Kiv nq| wk>ZzAe`v t`fj`f h w` GKwJ wefkl DcKiYi tKvb`enkó` cwi enZz n tq hvq ev cwi eZfbi c0qvRb nq ZLb H wbw`0 DcKiYi KvhRwvi ZvL LweZ nq| Avgiv Rwb, me mgq me DcKiY mnR nvtZi KvQ cvl qv m`e bq| Avi G KviY Ggb DcKiY, hvZ`vbxq Ae`vi ueu c0Zdj b tbB wKs` wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Ki t j Avgiv Zv e`envi Kiv hvq| Ggb DcKiY, hvi A1/2m3/4v tZgb AvKl`fxq bq wKs` mvgvb` cwi eZ0 Ki t j Zv AvKl`fxq nq| Ggb DcKiY, hv mnRj f` bq wKs` weKí tei Kti KvR Pvj vtbv hvq| Ggb DcKiY, hv mgqtcvthvMx bq wKs` wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Ki t j Zv mgqtcvthvMx nq| Ggb DcKiY, hv RxebNwbó bq wKs` wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Ki t j Zv RxebNwbó Kiv m`e| Ggb DcKiY, hv GKwaKevi e`envi DcthvMx bq wKs` wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Ki t j Zv GKwaKevi e`envi Kiv hvq| Ggb DcKiY, hvi gj` AvqtZi gta` tbB wKs` weKí tei Kti KvR Pvj vtbv hvq| Ggb DcKiY, hv gvfv h\_vh\_fvte cixw`fZ nqwb wKs` gvV-cixw`f v Ki t j Zv e`envi Kiv hvq| c0qvRb Abthvqx DcKiYi Dctiv<sup>3</sup> cweeZ0, msthvRb l wetaqvRbtKB DcKiY AwfthvRb ejv nq|

## DcKiY AwfthvRtbi wKQz tKskj

- DcKiY wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Kti Zv`vbxq Ae`vi mvf\_ m1/2wZcY`Kiv|
- AvKl`fxq bq Ggb DcKiY mvgvb` cwi eZ0 Kti Zv AvKl`fxq Kiv|
- mnRj f` bq Ggb DcKiYi weKí tei Kti KvR Kiv|
- mgqtcvthvMx bq Ggb DcKiY wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Kti Zv mgqtcvthvMx Kiv|
- RxebNwbó bq Ggb DcKiY wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Kti Zv RxebNwbó Kiv|
- GKwaKevi e`envi DcthvMx bq Ggb DcKiY wKQz msthvRb- wetaqvRb Kti Zv GKwaKevi e`envi DcthvMx Kiv|
- gj` AvqtZi gta` tbB Ggb DcKiYi weKí tei Kti KvR Kiv|
- gvfv h\_vh\_fvte cixw`fZ nqwb Ggb DcKiYi gvV-cixw`f v Kti Zv e`envi Kiv|
- wfb0ai tbi DcKiYi msthvRb Kiv| thgb, eBtqi mvf\_ tcv`vi BZ`w` e`envi Kiv|
- eBtqi welqe`i mvf\_ mvgAm` ti tL`vbxq Qwe e`envi Kiv|
- eBtqi wewfb0Ask AvA`w j K fvlvq wK`f v\_x` i KvQ Dc`vcbv Kiv|
- KwVb ktai RvqMvq mnR mgv`f0evaK ktai e`envi Kiv|

GQovl DcKiY AwfthvRtbi gva`tg msev`c1 ev eBtqi`xN`Lei ev Mí tK cvtvcvthvMx Kti cwi t0kb Kiv hvq| GtZ wK`f v`f v welqvJ mnR cotZ cvti Ges AvM0 teva Kti | cwi t0k, `^` I AvqeaR KgRvE wbtq gvKgx`f mnvqKt` i th wbt`0Kv eB itqtQ tmMj vl wK`f v\_x` i mnR fvlvq AwfthvRb ev ifcvi Kiv thZ cvti | GQovl msev`c1 t` tK Qwe l mZ`NUbv mSM0 Kti Zvi wfvE`Z AvKPYxq DcKiY`Zwi Kiv hvq|



## DcKiY AwfthvRtbi wKQz†Kškj

- DcKi†Y wKQz msthvRb-we†qvRb K†i Zv <sup>-</sup>vbxq Ae<sup>-</sup>vi mv†\_ m½wZcY© Kiv;
- AvKI†Yxq bq Ggb DcKi†Y mvgvb<sup>”</sup> cwieZ<sup>®</sup> K†i Zv AvKI†Yxq Kiv;
- mnRj f<sup>”</sup> bq Ggb DcKi†Yi weKí tei K†i KvR Kiv;
- mgq†cvthvMx bq Ggb DcKi†Y wKQz msthvRb-we†qvRb K†i Zv mgq†cvthvMx Kiv;
- RxebNwbó bq Ggb DcKi†Y wKQz msthvRb-we†qvRb K†i Zv RxebNwbó Kiv;
- GKwaKevi e<sup>”</sup>envi Dc†hvMx bq Ggb DcKi†Y wKQz msthvRb-we†qvRb K†i Zv e<sup>”</sup>envi Dc†hvMx Kiv;
- gj<sup>”</sup> Avq†Zji g†a<sup>”</sup> †bB Ggb DcKi†Yi weKí tei K†i KvR Kiv;
- gv†V h\_vh\_fv†e cixw††Z nqwb Ggb DcKi†Yi gvW-cix††v K†i e<sup>”</sup>envi Kiv;
- wfbœait†bi DcKi†Yi msthvRb Kiv| thgb, eB†qi mv†\_ tcv÷vi BZ<sup>”</sup>w<sup>”</sup> e<sup>”</sup>envi Kiv;
- eB†qi we†qe<sup>-</sup>i mv†\_ mvgÄm<sup>”</sup> ti†L <sup>-</sup>vbxq Qwe e<sup>”</sup>envi Kiv;
- eB†qi wewfbœAsk AvÄwj K fvlvq w††v\_x†<sup>®</sup> i Kv†Q Dc<sup>-</sup>vcbv Kiv;
- KwB k†ãi RvqMvq mnR mgv\_†evaK k†ãi e<sup>”</sup>envi Kiv|

## wewfbæi tYi tewW©

- eK tewW©
- tnvqvBU tewW©
- wKε tewW©
- wfc tewW©

tewW©e"envi i Rb" wKQzmvavi Y wbt` Rbv-

- tewW© Ggb RvqMvq i vLtZ nte hvtZ mevB Abvqvtm t` LtZ cvq
- eo eo A¶ti wj LtZ nte
- tewW©j Lvi AvtM wcl q wK Kti wbtZ nte
- wK¶K/wKw¶Kv KLB l tewW© mvgtb `wovteb bv| GKUz evg cvk tNt l `vovteb
- K\_v ej vi mgq wK¶K/wKw¶Kv wK¶v\_xf i w` tK ZwkKtq K\_v ej teb
- wK¶v\_xf i tewW©j LtZ l AvKtZ DrmwvZ Ki tZ nte
- KvR tk t l tewW©gtQ tdj tZ nte
- tewW© GK cvk t\_tK tj Lv i i" Ki tZ nte
- wewfbæi tOi PK e"envi Ki tj fvj nq
- mnvqK tewW©bi te bv wj tL wK¶v\_xf i mv\_t thvMvthvM Kti wj Lte

### t`qvj cwI Kvi gva'tg wkqIv cO vb

tgynb GKwU wkqIvKt`i mnvqK| tgvntbi wkqIvKt`i M0tg cwi "Obzv Awfhvb Pvj vtbi cwi Kibv Kitjv| tKt`i wkqIv\_xPv M0gevntK e'vcviuU Rvbtbvi Rb" wKQz tcv=vi ^Zwi Kitj b, tcv=vi ^Zwi i mv\_t\_ mv\_t\_ Zviv GKwU eo KwMfR KvRi Zwj Kv ^Zwi Kitj b| Zwj Kvq KiYxq KvR\_tjv wj wceX Kiv nj Ges cwi "Obzv Awfhvtbi Rb" cOZtKi wbr` 0 0vqZ; fivM Kti t`qv ntjv| tcv=vi I KwMfRi Zwj Kv ^Zwi nevi ci tgvnb Zv tKt`i t`qv t j wMtq w` tj b hvTz mevB Zv t` LtZ cvti |

tcv=vi I KwMfRi Zwj Kv mevB evi evi t`tLb| wtklZ tKt`sj wkqIv\_xPv hZevi tKt`^ Avtmb ZZevi B GK bRi tcv=vi I KwMfRi Zwj Kvi w`tK ZvKvb Ges tmiU ctob| Gi Kvi Y GB tcv=vi I KwMfRi Zwj Kvi th Zviv wbtRivB ^Zwi Kti tQb!

### t`qvj cwI Kvi ^Zwi Kivi wKQzwb`Rbv

- Qwe h\_vh\_ AvKvti i ntZ nte|
- Qwei AvKvti i AbcvZ wK ivLtz nte, thgbN gj Mx I wWtgi Qwe hw` GKmv\_t\_ e'envi Kiv nq, Zte wWtgi Qwe Aek`B gj Mxi tPtq mgvbcwZK fite tQvU nte|
- tQvU RvqMvq GKmv\_t\_ teuk Qwe e'envi Kitj Zv cvKtK weavš-Kti |
- weI qe`i mv\_t\_ i tOi mgvAm` ivLtz nte|
- mnR kã I tQvU evK` e'envi KitZ nte|
- AqIi eo, mnRteva` I `k`gvb nte|
- RvUj hy³eY©cwi nvi KitZ nte|



## t` qvj cwĪ Kvi ^Zwi Kivi wKQzwbț` Rbv



- Qwe h\_vh\_ AvKvții i ntZ nte;
- Qwe i AvKvții AbcvZ wK ivLțZ nte, thgbÑ gj Mx I wWțgi Qwe hw` GKmvț\_ e`envi Kiv nq, Zte wWțgi Qwe Aek`B gj Mxi tPțq mgvbycwZK fvte tQvU nte;
- tQvU RvqMvq GKmvț\_ tewk Qwe e`envi Kițj Zv cwKțK weāvš-Kti;
- welqe`i mvț\_ iț0i mgvÄm` ivLțZ nte;
- mnR kã I tQvU evK` e`envi KițZ nte;
- Aŋi eo, mnRțeva` I `k`gvb nte;
- RvUj hy³eY©cwi nvi KițZ nte|

Awatekb : 14

welq : wklb gj`vqb

Df`k` : GB Awatekb tk`l c`k`Yv\_xMYN`  
 ▪ wklb gj`vqb Kx Ges Gi c`qRbxqZv e`vL`v Ki`Z cvi`teb|  
 ▪ Avb`pmbK I Avb`pmbK gj`vq`bi cv`R` ej`Z cvi`teb|  
 ▪ wklb gj`vq`bi t`q`f` m`e` mPK`\_tj`v Kx nt`Z cvi` ej`Z cvi`teb|

mgq : 1 N`Ev 30 w`gubU

MZ Awatek`bi mvi-mst`q`c Dc`vcb Ges eZ`g`vb Awatek`bi Df`k` eY`b`v

c`p`q`v	c`x`w`Z	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatek`bi Av`j`vPbv wel`q`i mvi-mst`q`c Dc`vcb Ki`b Ges MZ Awatek`bi mv`_ eZ`g`vb Awatek`bi thvMm`f`vcb K`i eZ`g`vb Awatek`bi wel`q Ges Df`k` AskM`h`YKvi`x`i K`v`f`Q Z`j` ai`b`	Av`j`vPbv I c`k`e D`E`i	10 w`gubU	teW`°gvK`v`P`

wklb gj`vqb Kx Ges Gi c`qRbxqZv

c`p`q`v	c`x`w`Z	mgq	DcKiY
AskM`h`YKvi`x`i mv`_ wklb gj`vqb m`u`K`ms`w`q`B Av`j`vPbv Ki`b`  c`Z`K`K` 2w`U K`i w`f`c`K`w`w`e`w`j` Ki`b Ges GK`w`U K`v`f`W`° wklb gj`vqb ej`Z w`K e`S`v`q, G m`u`K`° w`U Ges Ab` K`v`f`W`° wklb gj`vq`bi c`qRbxqZv wel`q` w`U K`i c`q`U w`j` L`Z ej`p`  Z`v`i`c`i w`f`c`K`w`°_tj`v m`S`M`h` K`i w`f`c`te`f`W`°m`v`R`v`b`  Gevi w`f`c`K`w`°_tj`v G`K` G`K` cob`  cov` tk`l mevi c`q`U t`_t`K m`v`i`Y` I D`j` E`h`v`M` c`q`U`_w`j` mg`S`q` Ki`b Ges w`b`a`v`f` Z n`v`U`Av`DU weZ`i`Y` Ki`b`	Av`j`vPbv I w`f`Av`B`w`c`w`c`	(05 + 05 + 05 + 10) = 25 w`gubU	K`v`W`°teW`° g`v`K`f` , n`v`U`Av`DU 14.1

Avb`pmbK I Avb`pmbK gj`vq`bi cv`R`

c`p`q`v	c`x`w`Z	mgq	DcKiY
AskM`h`YKvi`x`i t`g`v`U P`v`i`w`U` `t`j` f`v`M` Ki`b`  P`v`i`w`U` `j`_t`K` Av`j`v`v` f`v`te em`T`Z ej`p`  c`Z`K` `j`_t`K` `B` i`f`o`i` `w`U` K`w`w`°` b Ges GK`w`U K`v`f`W`°Avb`pmbK gj`vq`b c`x`w`Z`i` D`c`i` `w`U` Ges Ab` K`v`f`W`°Avb`pmbK gj`vq`b c`x`w`Z`i` D`c`i` `w`U` K`i` c`q`U` w`j` L`Z ej`p`   t`j` L`v` tk`l` n`t`j` mevi K`w`w`°m`S`M`h` Ki`b` Ges te`f`W`°` B` m`v`i`_t`Z K`w`w`°_w`j` m`v`i`S`t`q` i`v`L`p`  w`U`G`m` c`O`k`f`b`i` g`v`a`_t`g` K`v`f`W`° g`Z`v`g`Z`_t`j`v` mg`S`q` Ki`b`  D`c`i`v`³` wel`q` AskM`h`YKvi`x`i` i` a`v`i`Y`v` m`y`u`o` n`t`j`v` w`K` b`v` Z`v` h`v`P`v`B` Ki`b` Ges n`v`E`Av`DU`w`U` AskM`h`YKvi`x`i` i` g`t`a` weZ`i`Y` Ki`b`	`j`x`q` K`v`R`	(05 + 05 + 05+ 10) = 25 w`gubU	K`v`W`°teW`° g`v`K`f` , w`U`G`m 14.1, n`v`U`Av`DU 14.2



## wLb gj vqb

kwaK A\_ gj vgb wvavPYB nt"Q gj vqb | wLvi tqtT gj vqb iaB cixv | cwi gvc bq, Gw wLvi wLqK mKj KvRi mvt\_B mgwSZ ev mKj KvRi Awet"Q " A½ | gj vqb iay cwi gvbMZ bq, YMZ eU | cwi gvbMZ gj vqtb ckeKiv nq, Avgiv KZUKz KtiwQ? Avi YMZ gj vqtb ckeKiv nq, KZUKz fvj v KtiwQ | GKRb wLvi wLb i gj vqtb i tqtT Avgiv Zvi AvRZ wLb i cwi gvbMZ | YMZ yU w tKiB wvvi Kti wK |

## wLb gj vqtb i cqvRbxqZv

wLvi x i wLb tKgb AMni nt"Q wLb cxwZ ht\_o KvRix wKbv, wLvi x i Zv fvj v j wMto wKbv Ges mteve wLb cxwZ Avi | KvRix wKfvte Kiv hvq GRb wLb gj vqb i Kvi |

GB wLb gj vqb AvbpbwK ev AvbpbwK B fvteB Kiv tttZ cvti | wLvi x i cixv ev wtkl tKvb KvRi gra tg AvbpbwK gj vqb Kiv qvq | Zte tenki fvm tqtTB gj vqb nq AvbpbwK fvte | wLvi K ev mAvj K cw Pj vKvj xb mgta wLvi x i ckwRtAm Ktib, wvfbwKgxwZ chfey Ktib G\_tjv nt"Q AvbpbwK chfey | Zte mnRvZ fvte wLvi x i metPta eo gj vqb Ktib wLvi x v wtriv | tKbbv ZvivB metPq fvj fvte estZ cvtib Zv i tKlvi AMwZ tKgb nt"Q, wK wLtz Pvb Ges G wLb i djvdj wK ntZ cvti |

Avgiv hLb bZb wKz wLtz tPov Kwi, ZLb wtrB estZ cwi Avgiv mwK fvte wLtz cviw wKbv | Avgv i wLvi x v G cqvvi ga w ta hvq | Zv Avgv i DvPZ GB gj vqb Kivi tqtT wLvi x i DrmwZ Kiv, tKbbv ZvivB wtr i Ae v mteU metPta fvj Rvbb | wLb gj vqtb i metPta i Zcy Kvr ntj v wLvi x v KZUKz wLtz Qb Zv wbfy Kiv |

gj vqb Avgv i KvRgtK Avi | KvRix Kitz mnvh Kitz cvti | wqgZ gj vqtb i gra tg msMvZ Z\_ Avgv i wLY-wLb cxwZi KvRwv Zv hvvB Kitz mnvth Kitz cvti |

wLb gj vqtb i djvdj wvfbwfvte Avgv i wLvi cwi Ki bvq mnvqZv Kitz cvti, thgb:

- KwgDvbiUi AskMhY Avi | DrmwZ Kitz cvti |
- wLb Pvn v wbfy mnvh Kitz cvti |
- eZvb DcKiY cwi eZB | cwi gvRb Kivi tqtT wtr Rbv w tz cvti |
- wLY-wLb cxwZ Dbqtb i mnvqZv Kitz cvti |
- bZb cwi Ki bv MhY w K wtr Rbv w tz cvti |





wUGm 14.3

AvbômbK gj `vqb c×wZ

- msMwZ tgsMLK Afx¶v
- AmsMwZ tgsMLK Afx¶v
- i Pbvagx¶j wLZ Afx¶v
- `be¶³K wj wLZ Afx¶v

AbvômbK gj `vqb c×wZ

- tK>`aci`kØ | ch¶¶¶Yi gva`tg wk¶v\_¶` i AwRZ wkLb gj `vqb;
- e`w³MZ mv¶¶vZKv¶i i gva`tg wkLb AM¶wZ gj `vqb;
- fwgKwfb¶qi gva`tg `j MZ Ges e`w³MZ wkLb AM¶wZ gj `vqb;
- bvUK ev Awfb¶qi gva`tg `j MZ Ges e`w³MZ wkLb AM¶wZ gj `vqb;
- weZK®Abv¶¶bi gva`tg `j MZ Ges e`w³MZ wkLb AM¶wZ gj `vqb;
- wk¶v\_¶` i mw¶¶q AskM¶¶Y `Zwi ¶Kvb c¶¶¶v v `¶q wkLb AM¶wZ gj `vqb;
- wk¶v\_¶` i Kv¶Q AvM¶-Dwi cK wewfbæc¶Z¶hwMZvgj K Abv¶¶bi gva`tg `j MZ Ges e`w³MZ wkLb AM¶wZ gj `vqb |

### ukLb gj 'vq#bi mPK

GKuU uk'lvKgmP gj 'vq#bi t'q#t' KgmPi bvbv vel#qi Dci mPK vba#t#Yi c#qvRb nq ukŠ' ukLb gj 'vq#bi t'q#t' t#Kej gvT uk'lv\_x'elqK mPK#KB GLv#b we#Pbv Kiv n#q#Q| GB mPK\_wj t#K mvaviYZ `#fv#M fvM Kiv nq, thgb: cwi gvYMZ mPK I \_YMZ mPK|

cwi gvYMZ mP#Ki Avl Zvq mvaviYZ vb#Pi vel q\_wj we#Pbv Kiv nq

- (1) uk'lv\_x' msL'v
  - bvx
  - cj"l
- (2) Dcw\_wZi nvi
  - bvx
  - cj"l
- (3) S#ocovi nvi
  - bvx
  - cj"l

\_YMZ mP#Ki Avl Zvq mvaviYZ vb#Pi vel q\_wj we#Pbv Kiv nq

- AwRZ `qZvi `vqZi
- `#bf# cVb `qZv
- `#bf# tj Lb `qZv
- cVb Afvm
- h#kxj I MwYvZK wPŠ#i `qZv I weKvk
- %ÁvbK I mvgwRK `qZv I `#ó#x
- mRbkxj I mvs`wZK `qZv I `#ó#xi weKvk (AsKb, m#xZ, uk'í -mwnZ" BZ"v` i t'q#t')





c0μqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>c0ZwU `tj i tj Lv tkl ntj (Nwoi KvUvi gtZv) 1bs `tj i tcv÷vi 2bs `j tK, 2bs `tj i tcv÷vi 3bs `j tK, 3bs `tj i tcv÷vi 4bs `j tK Ges 4bs `tj i tcv÷vi 1bs `j tK c0vb Ki"b  Gfvte tcv÷vi eEb tkl ntj c0Z`K `j tK ej p, GLb th tcv÷vi wj Avcbv`i KvQ AvQ tm wj Ab" `j t tK Avcbv`i KvQ GtmQ, GB tcv÷vi wj tZ thme e³e" wj Lv ntqtQ Avcbv h w Gi mv t_ wKQz msthvRb ev wetqvRb Ki tZ Pvb Zte mswk6-e³te"i cvtk ctqU AvKv`i Zv wj Lp </p> <p>GB ch0qi tj Lv tkl ntj GKB avivq 1bs `tj i tcv÷vi 2bs `j tK, 2bs `tj i tcv÷vi 3bs `j tK, 3bs `tj i tcv÷vi 4bs `j tK Ges 4bs `tj i tcv÷vi 1bs `j tK c0vb Ki"b  tcv÷vi eEb tkl ntj cteP avivq Zv`i msthvRb ev wetqvRb mswk6-e³te"i cvtk ctqU AvKv`i wj LtZ ej p </p> <p>GBfvte Priei tcv÷vi wj Nj te  Priei NY`bi gra tg c0Z`K `tj i gZvgZB c0Z`K `j t LtZ cvteb Ges tcv÷vi wj cpivq gj `tj wdti Avmte  gj `j tK Gevi Zv`i tcv÷v`i Ab`vb" `tj i gZvgZ wj t LtZ ej p  Gici meMwj tcv÷vi t`qv t ev tevW9 wMtq w` b </p>			

Awatektbi gj `vqb

c0μqv	c×wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>Awatektbi D`I k" m=utK©AskM0YKvi xiv my úo avi Yv j vF Kti tQ wK bv tm wetq mKtj i AwfgZ M0Y Ki"b  mKtj i avi Yv cvi`vi ntj Awatektbi wK`Yxq wel q t v my úo Ki"b  mKtj i mμq AskM0tYi Rb" ab`ev` Rvbvb l Awatekb mgvB Ki"b  </p>	<p>Avtj vPbv l cke DEi</p>	<p>10</p>	<p>teW,gvKvP</p>



## †cv÷vi

†hvM†hvM cōμqvī GKwU wewkó I dj cāyDcKiY wntmte tcv÷vi eūj fvte e“ēüZ nq| msw¶B Ges mý úó evZ¶K Rbmvari†Yi Kv†Q tct†Q †`I qvi Rb` AZ`š-mnR I Db¶DcKiY n†“Q tcv÷vi | †hvM†hvM cōμqvq hw` I GwU GKvgwĪK; Zey tek Kv†Ki | mvariYZ KvM†Ri gv†ci m†½ m½wZ ti†L tcv÷v†i i AvqZb wK Kiv nq| 23”x 36” ev 20”x 30” mvB†Ri KvM†RB mvariYZ tcv÷vi `Zwi Kiv nq| KZ` † t\_†K c\_Pvix ev cvWK tcv÷vi †`Lte Ges cotZ cvi†e Zvi Dci wfwĒ K†i tcv÷v†i i tj Lvi ni†di mvBR wba¶i Z nq| tcv÷v†i AvKl¶xq ev-gq wPĪ I \_vK†Z cv†i | tcv÷vi GKvgwĪK, i ayevZ¶U cv†K†i Kv†Q tct†Q †`q| th †Kvb i Kg 0`\_Zv cwi nvi K†i evZ¶ kā Pqb Kiv n†q \_v†K| tcv÷vi `† Kvj -`vqx evZ¶enb K†i e†j Gi DcKiY ¶Y`vqx Pwi†Ī | Z†e †Kvb †Kvb †¶†Ī w¶¶vgj K I bwZevK` msewj Z tcv÷vi `xN`wqZ† j vf K†i G RivZxq tcv÷vi Ggb `v†b tm†U †`I qv nq thb mntR So ewó†Z bó bv nq Avevi mntR mevi bR†i I c†o|

wkLb gj`vq†b GB tcv÷v†i i e`envi wU Gfv†eB wPŠ+Kiv nq th, tcv÷v†i i Dctiv³ `ewkó` \_wj gv\_vq ti†L hw` GKRb w¶¶v\_x`Zvi AwRZ wkL†bi Av†j v†K GKwU tcv÷vi %Zwi K†i Z†e H tcv÷vi wUB Zvi wkLb†K cōZdwj Z Ki†e|

### WKLb gj "vqtb i "bavPYx cXWZ

hvi WKLb gj "vqb Kiv nte, tm "qs hLb gj "vqb cXWZ ev tKSkj Ges cKecT ev Afvqv-cTmU "Zwi tZ mivmwi AskMhY Kti ZLb tmB gj "vqb cXWZ ev tKSkj tK Avgiv gj "vqtb i "bavPYx cXWZ ev tKSkj etj \_wK | cWZombK mKj WkvvtqTt Wkvv\_xP i WKLb gj "vqtb i cXWZ Ges cKecTm maviYZ WkvKB "Zwi Kti \_vtKb | WKS "bavPYx gj "vqtb Wkvv\_xP i cZ "q AskMhY WKLb gj "vqtbK AtbK A\_en Kti tZvtj | GLvtb "vfwKfvt th cKw Avtm Zv ntj v, Wkvv\_xP i GtqTt Avb l "qvzi mgvexZvi KvitZ Zvt i ctq "bfpfvte gj "vqb cXWZ WbavPY A\_ev cKecT "Zwi Kiv mae bq | WKS mnvqtKi mnvqZvq Zviv mntRB Zv KitZ cvti | gj "vqb cXWZ WbavPY A\_ev cKecT "Zwi tZ Wkvv\_xP i AskMhY WbWZ Kiv ntj Wb "e gj "vqb cWqWmU mvt\_ Wkvv\_xPv GKvZv nq, dtj gj "vqbl AtbK A\_en nq |

### Wkvv\_xP i AwRZ WKLb gj "vqtb i "bavPYx cXWZi (bgbv) Wbt "Kkv

GB Wbt "KkvW GKwU bgbv gvT | GwU AbmiY Kti mnvqK Wkvv\_xP i mvt\_ Wbtq cKecT "Zwi KitZ cvtib Ges cKecT "Zwi tZ Wkvv\_xP i Ask "wi Zi | GKvZv WbWZ KitZ cvtib |

Wbtgve "qvzi tqTt tZvgvi Ae "vb th "vtb eZgvb tm "vtb Wk WPy (v) "vl |

cVb "qvz

1. K) Awg evsj v fvlvi mg "eYgvj v, hP eYq WPy WPt b cotZ cwi |  
L) Awg evsj v fvlvi 95 % eYgvj v, hP eYq WPy WPt b cotZ cwi |  
M) Awg evsj v fvlvi 75 % eYgvj v, hP eYq WPy WPt b cotZ cwi |
2. K) GKwU hP eYq hP cvP etYP ka cto Awg eStZ cwi |  
L) hP eYq enxb Pri etYP ka cto Awg eStZ cwi |  
M) hP eYq enxb WZb etYP ka cto Awg eStZ cwi |
3. K) RvUj l thSmK evK "w tq "Zix w elq wfvEK i Pbv Awg cto eStZ cwi |  
L) thSmK evK "w tq "Zix w elq wfvEK i Pbv Awg cto eStZ cwi |  
M) ka-mij evK "w tq "Zix w elq wfvEK i Pbv Awg cto eStZ cwi |
4. K) Awg "wo, Kgv, cKecPY l AvteM-WPy hP evK "mWkfvte cto eStZ cwi |  
L) Awg "wo, Kgv l cKecPY hP evK "mWkfvte cto eStZ cwi |  
M) Awg "wo l Kgv WPy hP evK "mWkfvte cto eStZ cwi |
5. K) Awg wgvbtU Kg ctq 60 wU ka cotZ cwi |  
L) Awg wgvbtU Kg ctq 45 wU ka cotZ cwi |  
M) Awg wgvbtU Kg ctq 30 wU ka cotZ cwi |



wj Lb `¶Zv

6. K) Awg evsj v fvl vi mg̃ -eYg̃uj v, h̃p̃eYq̃ wPý wPtb wj LtZ cwi |  
L) Awg evsj v fvl vi 95 % eYg̃uj v, h̃p̃eYq̃ wPý wPtb wj LtZ cwi |  
M) Awg evsj v fvl vi 75 % eYg̃uj v, h̃p̃eYq̃ wPý wPtb wj LtZ cwi |
7. K) GKwJ h̃p̃eYq̃h̃p̃ cvP eYfP kã Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
L) h̃p̃eYq̃enxb Pvi eYfP kã Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
c) h̃p̃eYq̃enxb wZb eYfP kã Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |
8. K) RwlJ I thšMK evK̃ w̃ t̃q̃ ^Zix w̃el q̃ w̃f̃w̃EK̃ i Pbv Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
L) thšMK evK̃ w̃ t̃q̃ ^Zix w̃el q̃ w̃f̃w̃EK̃ i Pbv Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
M) ka-mij evK̃ w̃ t̃q̃ ^Zix w̃el q̃ w̃f̃w̃EK̃ i Pbv Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |
9. K) `wmo, Kgv, c̃k̃el AvteM-wPý h̃p̃ 3/4wJ evK̃ Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
L) `wmo, Kgv I c̃k̃el wPý h̃p̃ 3/4wJ evK̃ Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
M) `wmo I Kgv wPý h̃p̃ 3/4wJ evK̃ Awg eYfS wj LtZ cwi |
10. K) Awg w̃gubt̃U Kg c̃t̃¶ 20 wJ kã eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
L) Awg w̃gubt̃U Kg c̃t̃¶ 15 wJ kã eYfS wj LtZ cwi |  
M) Awg w̃gubt̃U Kg c̃t̃¶ 10 wJ kã eYfS wj LtZ cwi |

wmve `¶Zv

11. K) Awg 1 t̃t̃K 100 chš-msL̃v wPtb coZ I wj LtZ cwi |  
L) Awg 1 t̃t̃K 100 chš-msL̃vi 95 kZvsk msL̃v wPtb coZ I wj LtZ cwi |  
M) Awg 1 t̃t̃K 100 chš-msL̃vi 75 kZvsk msL̃v wPtb coZ I wj LtZ cwi |
12. K) Awg 1 t̃t̃K 100 chš-msL̃v K\_vq wj LtZ cwi |  
L) Awg 1 t̃t̃K 100 chš-msL̃vi 95kZvsk msL̃v K\_vq wj LtZ cwi |  
M) Awg 1 t̃t̃K 100 chš-msL̃vi 75kZvsk msL̃v K\_vq wj LtZ cwi |
13. K) Pvi A†¼i msL̃vi ṽvbxq gvb cwi eZḂ K†i Awg wj LtZ I coZ cwi |  
L) wZb A†¼i msL̃vi ṽvbxq gvb cwi eZḂ K†i Awg wj LtZ I coZ cwi |  
M) `Ḃ A†¼i msL̃vi ṽvbxq gvb cwi eZḂ K†i Awg wj LtZ I coZ cwi |
14. K) Awg Pvi A†¼i th†Kvb msL̃vi nvZ ivLv thvM I wetq̃M AsK Ki†Z cwi |  
L) Awg wZb A†¼i th†Kvb msL̃vi nvZ ivLv thvM I wetq̃M AsK Ki†Z cwi |  
M) Awg `Ḃ A†¼i th†Kvb msL̃vi nvZ ivLv thvM I wetq̃M AsK Ki†Z cwi |
15. K) Awg Pvi A†¼i msL̃v†K wZb Ast̃Ki msL̃v w̃ t̃q̃ ̣Y I f̃vM Ki†Z cwi |  
L) Awg Pvi A†¼i msL̃v†K `Ḃ Ast̃Ki msL̃v w̃ t̃q̃ ̣Y I f̃vM Ki†Z cwi |  
M) Awg wZb A†¼i msL̃v†K `Ḃ Ast̃Ki msL̃v w̃ t̃q̃ ̣Y I f̃vM Ki†Z cwi |
16. K) GKB A†¼ thvM, wetq̃M, MY I f̃vM Av†Q Ggb m̃gm̃w̃f̃w̃EK̃ K\_vi A¼ Awg mg̃vavb Ki†Z cwi |  
L) GKB A†¼ thvM, wetq̃M I MY Av†Q Ggb m̃gm̃w̃f̃w̃EK̃ K\_vi A¼ Awg mg̃vavb Ki†Z cwi |  
M) GKB A†¼ thvM A\_ev wetq̃M Ges MY A\_ev f̃vM Av†Q Ggb m̃gm̃w̃f̃w̃EK̃ K\_vi A¼ Awg mg̃vavb Ki†Z cwi |

mþPZbZv mspvš-` ǾZv

wbþPi cǾqwj Dcþi wbþ ǾKZ cǾqf\_þK Avj v`v Ges G Kvi þY mþPZbZvi GB AskilU wbþgæ³ fvtæ gj`vqb Kiv DvPZ| (mWVK DËþi WUK wPy`vI)|

17. ǾlgZvqb A\_@

- K) Rixþbi mKj þǾþǾ Ǿm×vš-þbl qvi ǾlgZvB ǾlgZvqb|
- L) Rixþbi wewfbræ`þi Aeva ǾlgZv cǾqvþMi mþhvM\_vKvB ǾlgZvqb|
- M) Rixþb cþi A\_@DcvRþ KivB ǾlgZvqb|

18. þRËvi mgZv gvtþ -

- K) bvi x-cj`þli mgvb mæúKþ
- L) bvi x-cj`þli mgvb mþhvM|
- M) þhvM`Zv, mþhvM I cǾqvRb Abþvqx bvi x-cj`þli gþa` AwaKvti i mg eËb|

19. MYZš;A\_@

- K) mKj e`w³ i þfvUwaKvi mgvb|
- L) eq`c mKj e`w³ i þfvUwaKvi mgvb|
- M) mKj gvb| mgvb|

20. ms`qZ cǾvbZ -

- K) gvb| mvgwRK I agvǾ Rieb hvctþbi ga` w`þq ARþ Kþi |
- L) gvb| agvǾ Rieb hvctþbi ga` w`þq ARþ Kþi |
- M) gvb| RbMZFvþæ ARþ Kþi |

21. þivM I cyþ

- K) AþbK þivMB Acþþi Kvi þY ntq\_vþK|
- L) me þivMB Acþþi Kvi þY ntq\_vþK|
- M) þivM-ejvB gj`Z Acþþi Kvi þYB ntq\_vþK|

22. ivó`cǾZ`K wki i B

- K) Lv`` I evm`vþbi AwaKvi wbowðZ Kiþe|
- L) Lv``, e`i evm`vþbi AwaKvi wbowðZ Kiþe|
- M) Lv``, e`i evm`vb, wkvþv, wþwKrmv I wbþRþ` i gZvgZ cǾkvþki AwaKvi wbowðZ Kiþe|

23. `þ`r I cwi þek

- K) `þ`r Ki cwi þek mý`þ`r i Rb` mrvqK|
- L) `þ`r Ki cwi þek mý`þ`r wbowðZ Kþi |
- M) `þ`r Ki cwi þek mý`þ`r i Rb` Avgvþ` i DrmwvN Z Kþi |

24. Avq I Kgms`vb

- K) Kgms`vþbi gva`þg Avq-þivRMvi nq|
- L) Avq-þivRMvi nþj Kgms`vb nq|
- M) (K) Ges (L) `þB mZ`|

25. c\_wki nþjv þmBme wki

- a) hviv AwaKvsk mgq iv`vq\_vþK|
- b) hviv Rieb avi þþi Rb` iv`vþKB Zvþ` i cǾvb Aej æb gþb Kþi |
- c) hviv wKQzmgq iv`vq Ges wKQzmgq Nþi Ae`vb Kþi |

\* Dþj Æ, mrvqK wkvþv`þ` i mvþ\_wbþq wkvþv`þ`gi wbowð Z cǾvšK þhvM`Zvi Avþj vþK Dcþivþj wæZ cǾkæ gþZv Avi I AþbK cǾkæZvi Kþi wkvþv`þ` i mþPZbZvi gvb hvþvB KiþZ cþiþb|

- Awatekb : 16
- welq : cǎkǎŋY chǎj vPbv, gj ʼvqb I mgvcb
- Dǎi kʼ : GB Awatekb tkǎl AskMǎhYKvi xMYŊ
- AskMǎhYKvi xiv GB cǎkǎŋY hv wkǎLǎQb Zvi cǎZdj b NUvǎZ mg\_ǎŋteb|
  - cǎkǎŋYKvtj cǎkǎŋYi dj vdj wntmte eʼwǎMZ Ávb, ʼǎZv I AvPi ǎYi tǎŋǎt cwi eZǎ gj ʼvqb Ki ǎZ mg\_ǎŋteb|
  - cǎkǎŋYi mej I ʼǎj w K gj ʼvqb Ki ǎteb|
- mgq : 3 NĒv

MZ Awatekǎbi mvi -mstǎŋc Dc ʼvcb Ges eZǎŋvb Awatekǎbi Dǎi kʼ eYǎv

cǎŋqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
MZ Awatekǎbi Avǎj wPZ welǎqi mvi -mstǎŋc Dc ʼvcb Ki ʼb Ges MZ Awatekǎbi mǎŋ_ eZǎŋvb Awatekǎbi thvMmǎ ʼvcb Kǎi eZǎŋvb Awatekǎbi welq Ges Dǎi kʼ AskMǎhYKvi xǎi KvtǎQ Zǎj ai ʼb	Avǎj vPbv I cǎkǎe DĒi	10 wǎŋbU	teWǎ, gvKǎŋ

cǎkǎŋY hv wkǎLǎQb Zvi cǎZdj b

cǎŋqv	c xwZ	mgq	DcKiY
AskMǎhYKvi xǎi tǎvU cvPw ʼj fǎM Ki ʼb  ʼj fǎMi cǎŋqvU Ggb ntǎZ cvǎi th, thǎKvb GK cǎŋ-t ǎŋK AskMǎhYKvi xiv cici 1, 2, 3, 4 Ges 5 Mbbv Kǎi cpivq 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 Mbbv Ki ǎte Ges hZǎŋY bv mKj AskMǎhYKvi xǎi tǎKvb bv tǎKvb msL ʼv ej ǎte ZZǎŋY Gfvǎte mevB Mbbv Ki ǎte   Gi ci hviv 1 etj ǎQ Zvǎ ʼi GKwU ʼj, hviv 2 etj ǎQ Zvǎ ʼi GKwU ʼj, hviv 3 etj ǎQ Zvǎ ʼi GKwU ʼj, hviv 4 etj ǎQ Zvǎ ʼi GKwU ʼj Ges hviv 5 etj ǎQ Zvǎ ʼi GKwU ʼj Ŋ Gfvǎte tǎvU cvPw ʼj ǎK Avj v ʼv Kǎi emǎZ ej ǎ	ʼj xq tǎj v	1 NǎUv 30 wǎŋbU	teWǎ, gvKǎŋ, tcv ÷ vi
GB 5wU ʼj GKwU tǎLjvq Ask tǎte  tǎLjwU nte cvP w ʼtbi cǎkǎŋY Avǎj wPZ wele ʼi Dci  GB tǎLjvq cǎZ ʼKwU ʼj ci ʼúǎi ǎK 2wU Kǎi cǎkǎKi ǎte  1g ʼj 2q ʼj ǎK, 2q ʼj 3q ʼj ǎK, 3q ʼj 4_ǎj ǎK, 4_ǎj 5g ʼj ǎK Ges 5g ʼj 1g ʼj ǎK cǎkǎKi ǎte  GBfvǎte GB tǎLjwU Pj ǎte  cǎZ ʼK mwK DĒǎi Rb ʼ GKwU ʼj 10 bǎŋ Kǎi cvǎte  tǎLjv tkǎl th ʼtj i tǎvU bǎŋ tenk nte tm ʼj B weRqx nte			
cǎkǎŋK Gǎŋǎt cǎkǎGes DĒǎi aiY mǎŋŋ AskMǎhYKvi xǎi AvǎMB avi Yv w ʼteb Ges wePvi ǎKi fǎŋKivq ʼvKǎteb  cvPw ʼtbi cǎkǎŋY Avǎj wPZ nqv b Ggb tǎKvb cǎkǎŋKvb ʼj Ki ǎZ cvǎteb bv  ǎKvb cǎkǎGKevi Kiv ntq tMǎj tmB cǎkǎAvi Kiv hvǎte bv  ZǎwĒK cǎkǎ cwi nvi Kǎi e ʼenwi K cǎkǎ Kivi Rb ʼ cǎkǎŋK cǎZ ʼK ʼj ǎK etj t ʼteb  tǎKvb ʼj ZǎwĒK cǎkǎKi ǎj cǎkǎŋK			

<p>             wlv`0`j tK cpivq cKaeKi tZ ej teb  wKs'G mthvM GKwU`j              tKej gwl GKevB cvteb  weZwKZ cKae I DEt i i tqt t              cKqK tftvUi gva'tg wmxvS- wbtq gvb eEb Kiteb  hw tKvb              cKae DEi AvsukK mwK nq Zte wePvi K tftvUi gva'tg wmxvS-              wbtq DEi`vZv`j tK AfaR baf w tZ cvtib  DEi`vZv`j              cKae DEi w tZ bv cvitj Zviv tKvb baf cvtebv  ZLb              cKZP tji KvQ DEi Pvl qv nte  cKZP j l hw cKae              DEi w tZ bv cvti Zte Zvt`i 10 baf Klvv hrte  A_f              cKZP j th cKb Kiteb Zvt`i tm cKae DEi Aek`B Rvbw              _vK tZ nte  cKaeKiv ev DEi t`qvi Rb` cK-tKvm`cKae I              (n`vUAvDU 1.1) e`Zxz cKqY e`euZ Ab` tKvb n`vUAvDU,              tbvU ev LvZv tKvb`j t`L tZ cviteb bv  A_f tKvb tbvU ev              LvZv t`tL cKaeKiv ev DEi t`qv hrte bv  GKwU cKaeI GKwU              DEt i i Rb` tguU 5 wgvbtUi (cKaeKivi Rb` 2 wgvbU Ges DEi              `Zwi Kivi Rb` 3 wgvbU = 5 wgvbU) tew mgq wbtj wbaWi Z              mgqti gta` tLj v tkl Kiv KwB nte            </p>			
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cKqYi djvdj wntmte e`wMZ Avb,`qZv I AvPi tYi tqt cwi eZB gj`vqb

cUqv	c`wZ	mgq	DcKiY
<p>             cOZ`K AskMhYKvix tK cKqY hZRb Dcw`Z AvtOb Zvi              tPtq GKwU Kg (A_v` hw` 25 Rb AskMhYKvix _vtKb Zte              24wU) 2" x 3" gvtci KwM tRi UKiv w`b                mevB tK ej b, Avgiv cvP w`b ati GLvtb GKmv t_ KvR KivQ                GB cvP w`tb Avgiv KLbl eo` t j, KLbl tQv` t j GKmv t_              KvR K t i w   cvP w` tbi GB Kg t A Avgiv Atb tKB ci`u t i i              Lp KvQv KwQ G t m Q Ges GKRb Av t i K Rb t K Av t Mi Z j bvq              Atc`vKZ tekx K t i Rv bvi m t h v M t c t q w   n q t Z v ci`u i t K              cwi cY f v t e e S v i R b` GB R v b w U c h f B b q, Z e y G t K e v t i b v              R v b v i Z j b v q Z v A t b K t e k x   c v P w` t b i G B K g t A G K R b              Av t i K R t b i K v Q v K w Q Av m t Z t c t i Avgiv ci`u t i i Avb,              `qZv i cwi w t K A t b K U K z A e M Z n t q w   Avgiv G t K A t b` i              A t b K _ Y e j x i K _ v R v b t Z t c t i w Q Ges n q t Z v G t K A t b` i              A t b K m x g v e x Z v i K _ v l A e M Z n t q w   Avgv t` i ci`u t i i G B              R v b v, f v t j v j v M v Ges f v t j v b v j v M v w b t q B G K w U A b j k x j b Avgiv              G L v t b K i t e v                mevB t K t h K v M t R i U K i v _ t j v t` q v n t q t Q, t m _ t j v i              c O Z` K w U t Z G K R b G K R b K t i c O Z` K A s k M h Y K v i x i b v g              w j L t Z e j b   A _ v` G K w U K v M t R G K R t b i b v g w j L t j 24 U K i v              K v M t R 24 R t b i b v g w j L v n t e   b v g w U K v M t R i w K D c t i              w j L t Z n t e   e j v e v u j` t K v b A s k M h Y K v i x t h b t K v b K v M t R              w b t R i b v g w U b v w j t L b                Gevi mevB t K t h K v M t R h v i b v g w j L v n t q t Q, t m K v M t R i G K              c p v q Z v i t h t K v b ` y U _ Y A _ e v ` y U t h v M` Z v A _ e v ` y U ` q Z v           </p>	<p>             mgteZ              Abkxj Y           </p>	<p>             1 NvUv           </p>	<p>             UKiv KwMR              tew`g v K f           </p>

(Avcwb ZvřK hZUKz řRřbřQb Zvi wřwĚřZ) wř LřZ ejřb  GKBřřte KvMřRi Aci cřvřq Zvi thřKřb `řw AvPiYMZ ř`řw A_ev `řw Ařřgřv A_ev `řw A`řřZř (Avcwb ZvřK hZUKz řRřbřQb Zvi wřwĚřZ) wř LřZ ejřb  Gřřte hZřw KvMřRi UKřv cřZřKi KřřQ AvřQ Ges řm_řř řZ hZRřbi bvg řř Lv nřřřřQ, Zřřř i cřZřKi mřřřřB cřZřK řř Lře  mevi wēlřř wř Lv řkl nřř cřKřřK me_řř KvMR mevi Křř ř_řK řřřř wřřeb Ges cřZřK AskMřřYKřřxi bvg řř Lv Avjř`v Avjř`v Lvřř řm_řř řřKřřeb  Gici Lvřřgi gř eř Křř hvi břřř th Lvř Zvi nřřř řmB Lvřw Zřř wřřeb  Gici cřKřřK Dcřřiv <sup>3</sup> Abřřř břwř Zřřch <sup>e</sup> vL`v Křřeb Ges AskMřřYKřřxiMY Abřřř břwř Dřřř k` eřřřZ cvi řř b wKbř Zř hvřvB Křřeb			
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cřKřřY gř`řvřb

cřřřřř	cřřřZ	mgq	DcKiY
cřKřřYř`řř iřK gř`řvřb cřKřřřř (n`řřAvDU 16.1 wēZřY Ki`b   DĚi řř Lvi Rb` mgq ř`b  DĚi řř Lv řkl nřř řm_řřř v MřřY Ki`b	GKK Abřřř b	10 wřwřw	

mgřvřbř Awřřtekb

cřřřřř	cřřřZ	mgq	DcKiY
mgřvřbř e <sup>3</sup> e`   mKřř i mřřřř AskMřřřYi Rb` ab`ev` Rvřvř   cřKřřY mgřvřb Ki`b		10 wřwřw	

gj`vqb ckeI

1. GB ckkqY Avcbvi tKgb tj tMtQ? Avcbvi cQ`wJZ eE AvKb|

Lp fvj	fvj	tgvUvgyU	Lvi vc	Lp Lvi vc
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2. ckkqYi tKvb tKvb Avatekb t\_tK Avcbv tenk DcKZ ntqtQb?

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3. ckkqYi tKvb tKvb Avatekb Avcbvi KvQ KvRi gtb ntqtQ?

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4. ckkqY t\_tK j ä Avb Avcbv wKfvte KvqqtI e`envi Ki teb?

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5. Avcbvi tKvb gše`\_vKtj wbtP wj Lp? (c0qvRtb AvZwi<sup>3</sup> c0v hy<sup>3</sup> Ki`b)

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[GB gj`vqtb AskM0Y Kivi Rb` ab`ev`]

MŠCÁx