

সারসংক্ষেপ



সবার জন্য শিক্ষা গ্লোবাল মনিটরিং রিপোর্ট ২০০৩

জীবনের জন্য সাক্ষরতা



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সবার জন্য শিক্ষা গ্লোবাল মনিটরিং রিপোর্ট

মব্গী Zv GKW AwaKvi Ges cieZi^ch^iqi wkL^bi wfvE |
মব্গী Zv gvb| ^K Rxebhvcb c^vj x DbZ Kivi Rb^ vbR vbR
mgv^R tevk m^uqfv^te Ask M^Y Ki^Z Ges tR^bi ^b cQ^
Ki^Z ^vb, AvZ^ek^m evovq, Ges মব্গী Zv n^wZqvi ^nmv^te
KvR K^i | eZ^vb ^vb m^u^k^Z A_^wZi h^M, Ab^vb^ th
^Kvb mg^qi PvB^Z মব্গী Zvi ^q^Zv A^bK tevk Acwi nvh^

ZeyGLb ch^c^q 771 wgwj qb eq^ ^ tj vK মব্গী Zvi AwaKvi
^_^k ew^Z | G Qvov c^w^k ch^iqi msL^v A^bK ew^ cv^"Q |
mevi Rb^ wk^v PZ^ ^Mvevj gw^Uwi s c^Z^e^ bu^i mvi vsk wek^
মব্গী Zv P^v^j ^Äi Dci ^i "Zi c^vbm^ mevi Rb^ wk^vi 6wJ
j ^q^i AM^wZi cwi gvc K^i | GUv h^3m^Z b^wZgvj vi c^vb
w^ K^ j v^k kbv^3 K^i Ges en^Ei cu^f^gi tc^q^Z wk^q^Z
mgv^R Movi Rb^ 2015 mv^j i g^a^ মব্গী Zvi nvi ew^i Rb^
j q^ vba^ b K^i | G^ i g^a^ wj wLZ Z^_k A^bK ^i "Zi
^ l qv nq Ges DbZ Kiv nq |

hLb c^Z^k wki i Rb^ gvbm^Z wk^vi vb^qZvi K_v ej v
n^"Q, ZLb cu^exi AwaKvsk RwiZ KZ^ vba^i Z Dbq^bi j q^
AR^bi m^ebv AZ^s^q^xb, h^ bv mi Kvi mgn Ges
Av^R^k m^c^vqmg^ h^ mgv^R Ges eq^ ^ i Rb^ ^Z
wkL^bi m^hvM m^c^w^i Z K^i |

Kfi d^lv
tci^Z tfv^vi tiwR^okb dg^c^Y Kiv n^"Q, 2000 |
© Rpvb g^vb^qj K^v^ ÷^ w^Uv/G^R^Y wfBD



Abp̄v`

myj gv AvLZvi

Aa`vcK, AvB B Avi

XvKv vek̄p̄e` `vj q

Ges

KvRx Avd̄ti vR Rvnb Aviv

mn̄thvMx Aa`vcK

AvB B Avi

XvKv vek̄p̄e` `vj q

m̄ūv` b̄vq

Wt Kvgi `tb̄v̄v teMg

c̄b̄ b̄ cwi Pvj K

AvB B Avi

XvKv vek̄p̄e` `vj q

BD̄tb̄t̄` v̄ XvKv

eiox bs 68 (ZZxq Zj v)

moK 1, eK AvB

ebvbx, XvKv 1213

evsj v̄t̄` k

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B-tgBj : dhaka@unesco.org

thvM̄r̄thvM

Avāj i wdK

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ḡj̄ t̄Y

AvM̄v̄ḡx̄ w̄c̄b̄Us ḠŪ c̄v̄ēij̄ w̄ks̄ t̄K̄is

Zvi Kv̄t̄j̄ v̄K̄ Kḡt̄c̄- 25/3 M̄ib̄ ti v̄W̄, av̄bḡw̄Ū, XvKv 1205

tdvb : 8612819

সবার জন্য শিক্ষা

জীবনের জন্য সাক্ষরতা

সারসংক্ষেপ

GB cŁZte` tbi wektY Ges bwiZwel qK mpcwi kmgfn tKvfvteB BDtbt`vi gZvgZ cŁZdwj Z nqub | AvŠRŁZK mpcŁvtqi c¶¶ t_tK BDtbt`v KZŁ mpcúwi Z GuU GKUŁ vaxb cŁKvkv | GB wi tcvUŁ GK`j cŁZte`K, eü e`w³, ms`v, cŁZÖvb I mi Kvi mgfni thš_ cŁPövi dmj | GB wi tcvUŁ¶h gZvgZ I avi Yv cŁZdwj Z ntqtQ Zvi mweŁ `wqZ; cwi Pvj K MŁY Kti tQb |

GB cŁKvkvq e`eüZ c`ex, weeiY tKvfvteB BDtbt`vi gZvgZ cŁKv Kti bv, wektI Kti tKv t`k, AĀj kni ev Gj vKv, Gi KZŁ¶¶ A_ev mxgvšeZxĀĀj I mxgvti Lvq mxgv msµvš-AvBbMZ e`e`v wbtq |

mevi Rb` wkt¶¶v tMvej gwbuŁi s Uxg
cwi Pvj K
wbtKvj vm evi tbu

=xf c`vKvi (Dc-cwi Pvj K), wbtKvj tej v, G`vi b tevtfvU, tj bv eŁvUŁ¶dw` j v tKBJ tqW, wftEwi qv KwrfwPI wb, f`vtj ix wWvRI wR, G`vbn dU-wLvvi, RY d`vYg`vb, wmbw_qv M`vUg`vb, wK_ wnbwvj d, d`vwi/qm tj Kj vi K, tWj wdb tmbwRgvbv, e`vU tRwgvb, Dj wi Kv tccj vi e`vix, gvBtKj wdwj cm, BtKvtKv mRyKx, GWbv Bqwnj, G`vuj mb tKtbWx, (EFA AeRviftUixi, UIS Gi cŁvb) G`vMtbu vj Ū (wektI m¶¶i Zv Dct`öv)

cŁZte` buU mpcúKĀAvti v Z_` tctZ ntj AbMŁ Kti thvMvthvM Ki`b :

cwi Pvj K
mevi Rb` wkt¶¶v tMvej gwbuŁi s wi tcvUŁ¶Uxg
cŁZte` BDtbt`v, 7 tcm wW dbtUvq
75352 c`vwi m 07, dvY
B-tgj : efareport@unesco.org
tUvj tcvb: + 33 1 45 68 21 28
d`v : + 33 1 45 68 56 41
www.efareport.unesco.org

ceŁZx mevi Rb` wkt¶¶v tMvej gwbuŁi s wi tcvUŁ¶Uxg
2005 mevi Rb` wkt¶¶v bMZgvb-AZ`vek`K
2003/4 tRŪvi Ges mevi Rb` wkt¶¶v-mgZvi w` tK avegvb
2002 mevi Rb` wkt¶¶v wek; wkt miVK ct_

BDtbt`v KZŁ 2005 mtb cŁKvKZ
7, tcm wW dbtUvq, 75352 c`vwi m 07 Gmwc, dvY
MŁndK wWRvBb: wnj tfbB teqbm
AvBtKvtbvMŁdvi : tWj wdb tMBj wW
gy`Y : MŁtdwvŁU c`vwi m
BDtbt`v : 2005
dttY gw`Z

cÖZte`b : GK bRti

→ mevi Rb` wkqiv Gi AMMwZ

meRbxb cÖwgK wkqiv I tRÜvi mgZv ARfbi tqtT`wi`Zg t`k,tj vtZ 1998 mvj t`tk avivevwnK AMMwZ NtU Ptj tQ, Zte 2015 mvj bvMv` A`f AvMvgx 10 eÖti i gta` mevi Rb` wkqiv Gi j`q` ARfbi MwZ tek gš`i |

Avkve`ÄK AMMwZi GB aviv A`bK`f Avtqi t`k,tj vi Rb` D`j L`thvM` ARf:

- mve-mvrviv AvwdKv, `wqY I cwiÖg Gukqvq cÖwgK we`vj tq fivZP nvi ht`ó tetotQ, cÖZwJ AÄtj GB epx`cÖq`B`tkvWJ bZb wkqiv_x(20 wgvj qb) |

- wetkji 163wJ t`k t`tk cÖB Zt`i wfvE`Z t`Lv hvq th 47wJ t`k meRbxb cÖwgK wkqiv ARf Kti tQ |

- beYBwJ t`k t`tk cÖB Z` wmvve Kti t`Lv tMtQ th Avt`v 20wJ t`k 2015 mvjtj i gta` meRbxb cÖwgK wkqiv ARfbi ct`A`bK`i GwMtqtQ | 44wJ t`tki mvdj`fvj Zte 2015 mvjtj i gta` G t`k,tj vtZ meRbxb cÖwgK wkqiv ARfbi m`tebv Kg |

- wkQz`wkQz`f Avq m`ubed`tk wetkI Kti mve-mvrviv AvwdKv, `wqY I cwiÖg GukqvqZ cÖwgK we`vj tq tgqt`i fivZP nvi `Z tetotQ |

- RvZxq wkqiv cwi K`i bvq tRÉvi I wkqivi gvb epx`Kivi wefvb`Dcvq ,tj vi I ci`i`Zi`cÖvb Kiv ntqtQ Zv mevi bRti ctQ |

- RvZxq Avtqi Ask wmvte 70wJ t`tk wkqivLvZ mi Kvi x`e`q tek tetotQ (110wJ t`tki cÖB Zt`i wfvE`Z) |

- 1999 t`tk 2003 mvjtj i gta` tgšwJ K wkqivi Rb` mrvvth`i (aid) cwi gvY wÖ`tbi tevk ntqtQ, wR-8 m`šj tbi ct`i 2010 mvj bvMv` GB mrvvth`i tefo cÖZeQi Zv 3.3 wevj qb gwK`Wj vti DbwZ ntZ cvti |

- Fast Track Initiative ev `Zj tq D`t`vM MhY wefvb`vZv ms`v,tj vi gta` c`avb mgšq`mva`tbi tKškj wmvte D`wZ ntqtQ |

mevi Rb` wkqiv Gi c`avb P`vtj ÄM`j v i tq tMtQ

- meRbxb cÖwgK wkqiv AvRZ nte GUv wvÖZ bq |

- cÖq 10 tKwJ wki (100 wgvj qb) GLb chS`cÖwgK we`vj tqi evBti | Gt`i 55% tgqt wki |

- 2015 mvjtj i gta` 23wJ t`tki UPE ARf m`e bvl ntZ cvti | Kvi Y Gme t`tk tgvU fivZP nvi Ktg hv`Q |

- RixcKZ 103wJ t`tki gta` 89wJ t`tk`tj i teZb we`vj tq hvl qvi ct`weivU evav |

- AwaK Rb`hvi, HIV/ AIDS Ges mk`msNvZ wefvb`e AÄtj i wkqive`vi Dci Pvc mwó Kti`v`K hv EFA ev`evqtbi tqtT`veivU P`vtj Ä |

- 149wJ t`tki cÖB Zt`i wfvE`Z t`Lv hvq th 94wJ t`k 2005 mvjtj i gta` tRÜvi mgZv ARfbi j`q`gv`v t`tk wcvQtq i tqtQ |

- 86wJ t`k 2015 mvjtj i gta` I tRÜvi c`wivU ARfbi m`q`g nte bvl |

- 180wJ t`tki gta` 76wJ t`tk cÖwgK wkqivi tqtT` tRÜvi c`wivU AvRZ nqvb Ges me`vB tgqt wki i v GB`el`tg`e`wkKvi |

- 172wJ t`tki cÖB Zt`i wfvE`Z t`Lv hvq th 115wJ t`tk GLb chS`gva`wgK ch`q`e`v`cK tRÜvi`el`g`we`g`vb, gva`wgK wkqivq tQtj wkqiv_x`i msL`v Kg, hv cÖwgK wkqivq Zv`i AskMh`Yi wPt`i m`u`Y`ecixZ |

- AMMwZ avivevwnK Zte 1998 t_tK 2002/2003 chS-AchfB
- wbgamPtki t`k_wj tZ `Z AMMwZ
 - cö_ugK we`vj tq fivZP mthvtM cöZeÜKZv i tq tMfQ
 - cöq 90wU t`tk cö_ugK wkqvvi AMMwZi tqtî teZb GKwU weivU evav
 - wbgqvvtbi wkLb thvM`Zv ARfbi e`vcKZv

cö_g Ask : mevi Rb` wkqv Ñ AMMwZ I mætebv

- 1998 mvj t_tK gva`ugK we`vj tqi wkqv_xmsL`v cö_ugK we`vj tqi wkqv_xf`i ewxi Zj bivq Pri_Y`Z tetofQ
- 2005 mvj i gta` tRÜvi mgZv ARfbi j`q` e`_ñtqtQ, 86wU t`k 2015 mvj i gta` tRÜvi mgZv ARf bi Kitz cvivi SmktZ i tqfQ
- GBP/AvBwrf/GBWm AvndKvtZ mevi Rb` wkqv ARfbi ct_wec` Z_v ûgwk`_tfc
- AfbK tewk bZb wkqvtki cöqvRb
- `f Avtqi ga`eZPe`e`v`g`_t` Ges cyó wkLtbi DbwZ NUvq Ges Gi cöZ Avak gthvtM t`qv cöqvRb
- `B-ZZxqvsk t`tk 1998 t_tK 2002 mvj i gta` wkqv LvZ RvZxq Avtqi Ask wmwte mi Kvix e`q tetofQ

CÖ wZ eQi tMvej gwUwi s wi tcvU©2000 mvj Wkvti AbyöZ wekvwqv tdivvtg 164wU t`tk MxkZ 6wU j`q`i AMMwZi aviv AbyniY Kti _vtK| GeQi tMvej gwUwi s wi tcvU©2002/2003 we`vj q eQtii DcvE wbtq 1998 mvj t_tK cwi eZfbi weeiY`Zwi I Awftqcb (projection) Kti t`tltQ th tKvb&tKvb&t`tk meRbxb cö_ugK wkqvvi j`q`mgn ARf, cö_ugK I gva`ugK `fi tRÜvi mgZv Avbqb, 2015 mvj i gta` eq`_mvqvi Zv chf`q 50% Dbz Kivi ht_ó mætebv i tqfQ| GB Awftqcb eZqvvtbi cwi ewZ` bwiZ_wj i cfi ve tZgb cöZdvwj Z bv ntj I Zv cwi exqvYi tKSkj ev hš;wmwte tek`i Kvix|

menKQzwgwj tq 5 eQtii AMMwZ wbcwqZ ntj I mevi Rb` wkqvvi j`q`mgn ARf wksev Zvi KvQvKwQ tcsövi Rb` GB AMMwZi aviv AchfB| mve-mvni vb AvndKv, `wqY I cwöG Gwkqv, Avieft`k mgn I Ab`vb` AA`tj i `t`v bZ t`k_wj i Rb` Avt`v Mfxi Zi (intensive) Ges KvhrKi cuj wv`Zwi i Rb` Ae`vnZ Pwn`v wbt`R Kti | cwi eZfbi aviv I MwZ Zj wšZ Kitz ntj tRÜvi, wkqvK, `v`_tmev I AmjeavMö` RbtMvöxi Pwn`v RvZxq bwiZ I tKSkj cöavb` cvl qv LpB Ri`ix|



পাঁচটি BSID স্ক্রিনিং টেস্টের মাধ্যমে ১৫ বছর বয়সের একটি মেয়েকে পরীক্ষা করা হয়েছে।

মেইন বডি স্ক্রিনিং ডাটাবেস (EDI) ৪ম জি ৭, ১২৩ম টেক

মেইন বডি স্ক্রিনিং ডাটাবেস (EDI) ২০০৩ সালে পূর্ণাঙ্গিত্বের
নতুন জি ৭ টেকের মাধ্যমে EFA মাস্টার্স-এ-বি মাস্টার্স
প্ল্যান দ্বারা ডিভি। GB মাস্টার্সে আবিষ্কৃত জি ৭ EFA গি ৪ম
জি ৭: মেইন বডি স্ক্রিনিং, এফএমএস, টিউবি।
স্ক্রিনিং, YMZ গবেষণা। ডিএসএস, জি ৭ টেকের টিউবি
ফিটে ক্রিয়াকর্মের ক্রিয়াকর্ম (insufficiently
standardized) হ্রাসের কারণে হ্রাসের স্ক্রিনিং (জি ৭ - ১)
এফএমএস, এফএমএস (জি ৭ - ৩) অক্ষমতার
হ্রাসের কারণে জি ৭ (proxy) মাস্টার্সের জি ৭
স্ক্রিনিং গবেষণার মাস্টার্স: মেইন বডি স্ক্রিনিং
টিউবি স্ক্রিনিং, এফএমএস, এফএমএস ১৫ এফএমএস
এফএমএস জি ৭ এফএমএস, টিউবি জি ৭, টিউবি

১৫ বছর EFA মাস্টার্সের স্ক্রিনিং, YMZ গবেষণার
কারণে স্ক্রিনিং, এফএমএস, এফএমএস
স্ক্রিনিং (০) ক্রিয়াকর্ম। ১ গি ৭ টেকের স্ক্রিনিং
জি ৭ মেইন বডি স্ক্রিনিং ARB এফএমএস। মেইন বডি স্ক্রিনিং
ডিএসএস ৪ম জি ৭ টেকের ডিএসএস ১২৩ম টেকের
স্ক্রিনিং জি ৭ টেকের স্ক্রিনিং ২০০২ গি EDI
মাস্টার্সের ক্রিয়াকর্মের কারণে হ্রাসের কারণে:

- ৪৬ টেকের (জি ৭) স্ক্রিনিং জি ৭ টেকের
ZZXQSTKI। এফএমএস EDI মাস্টার্সের ০.৯৫ গি
এফএমএস ARB ক্রিয়াকর্মের এফএমএস
ক্রিয়াকর্মের কারণে জি ৭ টেকের এফএমএস
ডিএসএসের কারণে এফএমএসের কারণে
এফএমএসের কারণে এফএমএসের কারণে

e- 1.1 : msNvZ I c0KwZK `#h#Mi gvij

A#k#k#B mevi Rb` wk#v AR#bi c#_weivU evan i#q#Q, G_#j n#`O: Pj gvb msNvZ, msNvZ t_#K t#ej B gy# nI qv/ msNvZ cieZr#Ae`v, c0KwZK `#h#M (2004 m#t#j i w#t#m#f#i f#i Z gnvmiM#i m#v#g#x) I A_#b#w#ZK Aw`w#Zk#j Zv| Ebw#k#U `#i#v#z# t`#k 2003 m#t#j 36w#U mk`#msNvZ n#q#t#Q hv M#h#f#x#i m#w#g#j Ges Gi 90% wk#v#i n#`O m#v#i#Y g#v#j | msNvZ I cieZr# c#i#w`#Z wk#v#i e`e`#i w#f#i#E#K t#R#v#o#t#j v#f#e# b#v#v#w`#q_#v#K| Zv t#ej c0w#Z#v#b#K K#v#v#t#g#v#B a#y#m#K#i# b#v, eis#k#i I w#C#Z#v g#v#Z#v#`#i# g#t#a`# f#w#Z, Av#Z#K I g#v#b#w#K D#t#0#M m#j#0#K#i | `#x#N#v#j#x#b mk`#msNv#Z#i# d#t#j t`#k#i w#f#Z#i#B# g#v#j# `#v#b#s#i# Z#n#q#C#o#| G#Q#v#o#l# i#q#t#Q# w#f#b#e`#k# `#v#b#s#i# e#v#i#w#d#D#R#x# n#l#q#v#| Av#k#q`#v#b#K#v#i#x# 23w#U# t`#k#i# 118w#U# w#i#w#d#D#R#x# K`#v#t#u`# c#i#P#w#j# Z#m#v#C#0#Z#K#G#K# M#t#e#l#Y#q#v# t`#L#v#t#M#t#Q#t#h



2004 m#t#j#i# w#t#m#f#i# m#v#g#x#t#Z# #j#w#Z#M#`#n#l#q#v#i# c#i#k#j# #v#i# M#v#t#j#t#Z# `#g# a#y#m#e#t#k#i#i# g#t#a`# G#K#R#B# A#i#e#q#m#x# wk#v#i#_#x#`#

wk#v#i#_#x#v# e`v#C#K# n#v#i# w#e`#`#v#j#q# c#i#w#Z#`#v#M#K#i#_#v#t#K#| M#Y#C#R#v#Z#S#x# K#s#t#M#v#i# w#K#O#z#A#s#k# e#j#f#i#U#, t#m#v#g#w#j#q#v# Ges`#w#f#i#b#m#y#v#t#b# Ae`#v#n#Z# m#k`#;#m#N#v#t#Z#i# d#t#j# w#e`#`#v#j#t#q# wk#v#i#_#x#`#i# m#S#L#v#e`#v#C#K#f#v#e# K#t#g#t#Q#| w#Z#g#i#-#t#j#m#t#Z#G#`#v#x#b#Z#v#i# cieZr#m#S#N#t#i#C#0#q# 95% t#k#Y#x#K#f#l# a#y#m#n#t#q#v#Q#j#| K#j#w#e#q#v#q# 2003#m#t#j# 83#R#b# wk#v#i#K# g#Z#e#i#b#K#i#t#Q#| msNvZ#P#j#v#K#v#j#x#b#m#g#q# Ges#A#b#v#b`#R#i#`#i#x#Ae`#v#q# w#e`#`#v#j#q#P#j#v#t#b#v#w#K#O#v#v# n#t#j#I#w`#w#Z#k#j#Ges#m#v#i#Y#c#i#t#e#k#i#w#P#I# Z#t#j#a#i#, Ges#f#w#e#l#`#t#Z#i# Av#k#v#i#m#A#v#i#K#i#|t#K#v#b# t#K#v#b#A#A#t#j#msNv#t#Z#M#p#n#x#b#e#v#`#v#b#s#i#n#l#q#v#i# c#i#i#K#g#y#i#b#U#m#g#a# c#0#i#w#e#K#Ae`#v#q#w#e`#`#v#j#q#L#t#j#t#Q#| Av#S#R#w#Z#K#m#s`#v# I#t#e#m#i#K#v#i#x#m#S#M#V#b#_#w#j# wk#L#b#m#v#g#M#0#i#t#h#v#M#v#b#m#n# wk#v#i#K#c#0#k#f#l#Y#m#v#d#j#`#R#b#K#v#g#K#v#C#v#j#b#K#i#P#t#j#t#Q#| Ges#G#B#Ae`#v#t#g#v#K#w#e#j#v#K#v#i#R#b`#Z#v#t#i#f#w#g#K#v#A#Z#`#s#_#i#`#Z#C#Y#f#

- me A#j#_#j# v#g#j#t#q# 49w#U# t`#k#i# EDI#g#j#`#g#v#b# 0.80#I#0.94#Gi#g#t#a`#i#t#q#t#Q#, Z#t#e#_#Y#M#Z#g#v#b#G#K#w#U#m#g#m#`#v#, w#e#t#k#l#K#i#j#`#v#U#b#A#v#t#g#v#i#K#v#I#K`#v#i#w#e#q#v#b#A#A#t#j#|A#v#i#e#t`#k#_#j#t#Z#e#q#`#m#v#f#i#Z#v#i#w#b#g#r#v#i# EDI#t#K#v#b#t#P#b#w#g#t#q#A#v#t#b#|
- 28w#U# t`#k#i# EDI#G#i#g#v#b# 0.80#Gi#v#b#t#P#|G#t`#i#A#t#a#f#K#i#t#e#w#k#t`#k#m#v#e#-#m#v#v#i#v#b#A#w#d#K#v#t#Z#|G#B#m#g#`#t`#k#_#j#t#Z# EDI#G#i#4w#U#D#v#`#v#b#W#b#g#r#v#i#v#q#Ae`#v#b#K#i#t#Q#|G#B#m#g#`#t`#k#_#j# 2015#m#t#j#i#g#t#a`#E#F#A#A#R#0#K#i#t#Z#m#f#l#g#n#t#e#b#v#h#`#Av#S#R#w#Z#K#m#v#v#h#`#Q#v#o#l#Z#v#i#v#P#g#K#c#0#f#v#t#e#w#e#v#f#b#e#D#t`#`#v#M#M#0#v#b#K#i#|Z#t#e#w#k#O#z#w#K#O#z#t`#k#w#b#g#Z#g#m#P#K#v#b#t#q#l#`#Z#Ges#A#v#k#v#e#`#A#K#c#i#e#Z#0#K#i#h#v#t#Q#(m#v#i#Y#x#1.1)|

m#v#i#Y#x#1.1#t# EDI#m#P#K#I#A#A#j#w#f#i#E#t#Z#w#e#v#f#b#e#t`#k#i#w#P#I#, 2002

	EFA t_#K #i EDT 0.80 Gi v#b#t#P	g#e#Z#r#Ae`#v#b EDI 0.80 t_#K 0.94	EFA Gi K#v#Q#v#K#w#Q# Ae`#v#b EDI 0.95 t_#K 0.97	EFA A#R#0#n#q#i#Q# EDI 0.98 Ges 1.00
m#v#e#-#m#v#v#i#v#b#A#w#d#K#v#	16	7	1	
A#v#i#e#t`#k#m#g#a#	5	10	1	
g#a`#G#i#k#q#v#		2	1	2
c#e#G#i#k#q#v#I#c`#v#m#i#d#K#A#A#j#	3	7	2	1
`#f#l#Y#I#c#i#0#g#G#i#k#q#v#	3	1		
j#`#v#U#b#A#v#t#g#v#i#K#v#i#w#e#q#v#b#A#A#j#	1	20	4	1
D#E#i#A#v#t#g#v#i#K#v#i#c#i#0#g#B#D#t#i#v#c#		1	9	8
g#a`#I#c#e#B#D#t#i#v#c#		1	12	4
t#g#v#U#	28	49	30	16

w#Z#i#q#A#a#v#q#-#m#e#r#i#R#b`#wk#v#i#g#j#c#i#Z#t#e#`#b#

1998 ত_ত্ৰ 2002 মত্ৰ i gta EDI Gi gySvgnS
cwi eZB j 91 Kiv hvq | Mto t`k_suj tZ EDI mPtKi
gvb 1.2% tetowQj Ges Zvt`i Ae`vbi gvIvl w`i
wQj | Kt`vWqv, Bw_l wccv l tgvRvmtKi AMMvZ tek
Dtj LthvM` (10% Gi l tenk) | wbgaeDI mPK m`ubae
t`k_suj tZ Pv`, Mvqvbn, wI wv`v` l tUvevtMv, cvcqv
wbDwMbtZ cAg tkYx chS`wk9lv_xp` i wUtK_vKvi nvi
Ktg hvl qvq EDI mPK `^Z wbtP Ptj hvq (5% t_ত্ৰ
11%) | AvUvbnw t`tki gta` GK- ZZxqvstki l tenk
t`k t_ত্ৰ EDI Gi 4wuj t91 i lci 1998 l 2002
DfQ mvtj i cOB Zt_` t`Lv hvq th tKvb bv tKvb mPK
Ab`wUj tPtq weciX w` tK Ae`vb Ki tQ |

cOK-%kkeKvj xb hZael wk9lv : AMOnaKvti i wfvEtZ AbyP mi Kvi bxnZ

2007 মত্ৰ i cOZte`tbi wetkl welqe`nt`Q cOK-
%kke hZael wk9lv (ECCE), GuU bvbvgtLx Kg9mP wbtq
^Zix hvi gj j 91 nt`Q cO_wgK we`vj tQ tcSOvtbvi
AvtM wki i kvi xvi K, AvbweKvkgj K, AvtewMK l
mvgvRK `91Zvi weKiv | cOK-%kke hZael wk9lv
Kvh9tgi wevfbaDcv`vbi cwie99Y Kiv Z_` l
cwimsL`vbi Afvte gkukj ntq `wovq | eZ9vtbi Z_`
cOK-cO_wgK ch9tq wk9lv wki t` i AskM9tbi wPt
m`utK`Avtj vKcvZ Kti AtbK t`kB ECCE tK mi Kvi x
bxnZ l `vq N` wq tZji cwie tZ9emi Kvi x Dt`vMi
Avl Zvq tdjt i vL | 1998 t_ত্ৰ 2002 chS`cOK-
%kke hZael wk9lv Kvh9tgi AMMvZ mxngZ_vKtj l wKOz
wKOze`wZm j 91 Kiv hvq | fvi tZ wk9lv_xp` i tgvU
fvZP nvi (GER) 19.5% t_ত্ৰ 34% fVM tetotQ |
DEi Avtgi Kv l BDtvtc Dbz ai tYi cOKNcO_wgK
wk9lv i tQ | GB Ae`v j`wUv Avtgi Kvi wKOzt`k,
K`wi weqv t`k, ce9Gukqv l c`wmdK AA tj l j 91
Kiv hvq | Gi m`uY9weciX wPt, cOK-cO_wgK wk9lv
Ae`v Lp Lvivc i tQ mve-mvni vb AwdKvi t`k_suj tZ

mve mvni vb AwdKv, `w9Y l cwOg
Gukqv Ges Avie t`k_suj tZ fvZP
nvi `^Z teo hv`Q Ges tRUVi
`elg` axti axti Ktg hv`Q |

(wgvWqv 10% Gi wbtP) Avie t`k_suj (18% Gi
KivKwQ) ga` Gukqv (29%) `w9b l cwOg Gukqv
(32%) | wk9vi Ab`vb` `t`i Zj bvq cOKNcO_wgK `t`i
tRUVi AmgZvi wel qwU tZgb cKU bq | Gt9tT tRUVi
mgZv tqt` i AbKtj | Avie t`k_suj Qvov ei A GB
`t`i tqtiv tenk fvZ9q |

meRbxb cO_wgK wk9vi `YMZ gvb t fvZP mthvM, `tj i teZb Ges wk9Kt` i wel tQ ewj o c`t9c M9Y Kiv cOqvRb

WvKvi m`stj tbi ci t_ত্ৰ meRbxb cO_wgK wk9vi t9tT
AMMvZ gS i | 1998 t_ত্ৰ 2002 মত্ৰ i gta` cw_exi
tbU fvZP nvi gvI 1 kZvsk (83.6% t_ত্ৰ 84.6%)
ewx tctqtQ | Aek` mve-mvni vb AwdKv, `w9Y l cwOg
Gukqv l Avie t`k_suj tZ fvZP nvi `^Z teo Ptj tQ
Ges tRUVi `elg` l axti axti KgtQ | ZeyAtbK t`kB
Ach9B t9wZK m9eav ev avib 91gZvtK wbgvvti i fvZP
mvt_ m`u, Kti tdjt | GB Ae`v KwU tQ Dvvi Rb`
t9S AeKvWtgi m`c9vib l Zvi gvtbvtbvi Rb`
Ae`vZ fvt bxnZgvj v c9qb Kiv cOqvRb |

*cO_wgK we`vj tQ fvZP: GKwU mgm`v (Bmj) wnmvt`e
i tQ tm`Q :* cOg tkYxtZ fvZP nvi t_ত্ৰ cO_wgK wk9lvq
fvZP mthvM cwigvc Kiv hvq | tgvU fvZPKivi nvi
(Gross Intake Rates) kZKiv 100 Gi Dcti nl qvUvB
tKvb e`wZm bq, eis GuUB wbgq | Kvi Y GtZ e9sv hvq
th mKj wki (Kg l tekx eqmx) mi Kvi x fvZP eqm
mvgvi evBti i tQ Zvivi fvZ9tqtQ | tgvU fvZPKivi
nvi (GIRs) mgqgZ we`vj tQ fvZP e`vcti ct_ bvbv
evav Ztj atj thgb : e`qeuj LiP wKsev we`vj tQ
msL`v Kg | kZKiv 40wU mve-mvni vb AwdKvi t`tK
GIR kZKiv 95 fvtMi wbtP | GtZ cwiv`vi fvt d9U
DtvtQ th cO_wgK we`vj tQ tKej gvI fvZP mthvM
cvi qvUvB M9vAtj i `wi `^Ges wetkl Kti tqt wki t` i
Rb` GKwU eo mgm`v | Zte Avkve`AK cwieZB j 91 Kiv
hv`Q wKOzwKOzt`k | wMnb, bvBRvi, tm9bMj,
ZvbRwvq l Btqtgtb thLvbt metPtq Kg fvZP nvi wQj
tmLvbt fvZP nvi 1998 t_ত্ৰ 2002 m9bi gvtS kZKiv
30 fVM wKsev Zvi tPtq tenk ewx tctqtQ |

c0q `B-ZZxqysk t`tki c0B Zt` t`Lv hvq th 1998 l 2002 mvtj i gta` tbu fivZP nvi tetotQ| tekxi fivM t`k (mvZwU mve-mvrvivb AvndKvb t`k, gti vt`v, Btqtgb) hv` i tbu fivZP nvi 1998 mvtj 80% Gi wbtP wQj Zv Dtj LthvM` cwi gvtb tetotQ (> 20%)| AtbK t`tt` (wMvb, tj tmv`v, ZvbRwbcv) mi Kvi xfvte `g teZb gl Kd Kiv ntqtQ| Ab`vb` t`tk (bvBRvi l teubmn) M0gvA`tj tqtq` i AskM0hY evov`bvi Rb` mlyb` 0 cSv M0hb Kiv ntqtQ|

teZb tbl qv meRbxb c0_wgK wk`vvi AM0vZtZ GKwU c0vb evav ntq i tqtQ: c0_wgK `xi teZb gl Ktdi fvj dj vdj `XKZ| GZ` mtEj| 103wU t`tki c0B Zt` Rvbr hvq th 89wU t`tk Abtgw` Z A_ev Abbtgw` Zfvte teZb Av`vq Kiv nq| hLb teZb gl Kd Kiv ntq `vtK ZLb| ti wRt`+kb wd, BDwbdg, hvZvqvZ l wkLb mvgM0 tKbvi Rb` ht_0 cwi ewi K e`q ntq `vtK| `f Li tP wksev webvgtj` hvZvqvZ e`e`v, we`vj t`q Lvevi BZ`w` i gva`tg we`vj q LiP KgrtZ cvi t`j wczvqvZviv wki t` i wtkl Kti tqtq wki t` i we`vj t`q cvvtZ AtbK DrmwvZ nte|

we`vj q einFZ wki iv`ju AA`tj c0vbZ: tk`xfZ wk`v_x`fivZP cwi gvb evov mtZj| 2002¹ mvtj c0_wgK we`vj q Mg`bvc`thvMx c0q 10 tKwU wki we`vj t`q fivZ` nq bvB| Ges Gt` i kZKiv 55 Rb tqtq wki | Zte 1998 mtb tqtq` i GmsL`v wQj kZKiv 58| wekRt`o fivZ`bv nI qv tgvU msL`vi kZKiv 70 fivM mve-mvrvivb AvndKv, `w`vY l cu0g GwkqvtZ tK`xfZ| EwbkwU t`tki c0Z`KwU tZ` k j t`vY l (1 wgvj qb) teuk we`vj q einFZ wki i tqtQ| GB t`k`w`j i gta` 10wU t`k mve-mvrvivb AvndKvtZ| hv` i RbmsL`v Zj bvgj Kfvte Kg| RbmsL`v Kg ntj l ej Kwbcv dvtmv, gwvj l bvBRvti we`vj q einFZ wki ms`vS`-mgm`v Zxe²|

me wki B c0_wgK we`vj t`qi tkl tkYxtZ tcS0 bv: wk`vvi `YMZgvb l wk`v_x`% i ARB m`ut`K`Rvbi Rb` wevfbamPK i tqtQ|² hw` l c0gvk`bi bmvZgvj vq wfb0Zv i tqtQ, Zte GKB tkYxtZ cy`ivevE GKwU mPK wnmvte weteiPZ| 2002 mvtj Mto 3% wk`v_x`v cy`ivevE Kti tQ| mve-mvrvivb AvndKvq At`x`Ki l teuk t`tk cpi vevEi nvi 15% Gi l teuk| GKB i Kg cwi w`wZ i tqtQ e`wRj , `qvZgvj v, MYc0RvZS`j vDm, gwi Zwbcv, gti vt`v l tbcvtj | tKvb tKvb t`tk thgb ej KwbcvN dvtmv, gwvj l bvBRvti GB cy`ivevE Kgv`bvi Dt``wM tbqv ntqtQ|

wki t` i c0_wgK we`vj t`qi tkl tkYx chS`-wU tK `vKvtK wbu0ZKIY Ab`Zg GK weivU mgm`v| c0B Z` Abjvqx GK ZZxqysk t`tk fivZ`Z wk`v_x`% i gv` `B-ZZxqysk tkl tkYxtZ tcS0 `vtK| G mgm`wU wtkl Kti mve-mvrvivb AvndKvtZ teuk c0KU| evsj vt`k, Kt`wMvq, fvi Z, tbcvj , j`wUv Avtgwi Kvi wK0zt`k l K`wi weqvB AA`tj l GB mgm`v tek gvivZ`K| GQov tekxi fivM t`tkB (c0B Z` Abjvqx) thme wk`v_x`v tkl tkYxtZ tcS0, Zvt` i mevB Zv mgvB Kti bv| wK0z`wK0zt`tk c0_wgK wk`v mgvB Kvi xt` i msL`v Kg| Gi Kvi Y nt`Q wbg0gva`wgK `xi Avmb msL`v mrvvgZ Ges fivZP wbeP`tb KovKw0 bmvZ| c0_wgK wk`vvi `YMZgvb evx`mn gva`wgK wk`vqv AskM0hYi m`thvM evx` Kiv meRbxb c0_wgK wk`v cwi cy`vte AR`bi c0qvRbix kZ`

Avak msL`K Ges Dbz c0k`vYc0B wk`v`Kti c0qvRbixZv : th me t`tk GLbI chS`-Dtj LthvM`fvte c0_wgK wk`vvi c0hvi NUvtZ nte, wk`vK `f Zv Ges c0k`vYi wcl qvU i Rb` e`e`v tbl qv tm me t`tk metP`tq AM0vaKvi cvl qvi `vex i vtL| c0B Z` Abjvqx 143wU i gta` `B-ZZxqysk t`tk wk`vK c0Z wk`v_x`P msL`v 1998 t`tK 2002 mtbi gta` Ktg wM`tqvQj | Zey Gi gvtS wK0ze`wZ`ug i tqtQ| mve-mvrvivb AvndKvb t`k`w`j tZ wk`v_x`w`vK`vK AbjvZ 40:1 Qwotq hvq Ges Zv tKvb tKvb t`tk thgb Pv`, KstMv l tgvRw`tK mteP`P 70:1 G tcS0| AtbK t`tkB thgb

1. we`vj q einFZ wki i msL`v mV`Kfvte wmvie Kiv gk`vKj | 10 tKwU we`vj q einFZ wki i gta` i tqtQ hviv c0_wgK we`vj t`q fivZP eqm nI qv mtEj| we`vj qmn Ab`vb` c0Z0vtb fivZ`nq bvB| BDtbt`v cwi msL`vb Bbv`wUDU Gi t`tK c0B Zt` t`Lv hvq th c0_wgK we`vj qMvq eqmx wki t` i 0.80% c0k`-c0_wgK Ges 2.3% gva`wgK we`vj t`q fivZ`ntqvQj | gva`wgK we`vj t`q fivZP wmvie bv Ki t`j wek`v`v`v we`vj q einFZ wki i msL`v Ktg 8 tKwU 55 j`vY (85.5 wgvj qb) nq|

2. wk`vvi `bMZ gvtbi l ci we`wi Z Avtj vPvi Rb` 2005 mvtj i c0Zte`b t`Lb|

cvti hv wkqiv_xfi i Rxeib AwZwi³ 2.5 gj eQi thvM
KiZ cvti Ges wkqivMhYi I ci e'vcK cfi ve tdj tZ
cvti |

trUvi ^elg' axti axti eU nt"Q

mevi Rb' wkqivi GtrUv I mnmtai Dbqj j q'mga
`fUvB cUwgK I gva'wgK -fi 2005 mtj i gta' tqt
I tQtj t' i fWZmsL'vi mgZv AR#bi Ges wkqivi mKj
-fi 2015 mtj i gta' trUvi mgZv AR#bi tNvI Yv/
WvK w' tqtQ | 2002 mtj i cUz Z' Abhvqx cUwgK
-fi fWZP tqtT 180wU t' tki gta' 104wU t' tki trUvi
mgZv AwRZ ntqtQ | Aviet`k_s'uj, `wqY I cuog
Gukqv, mve-mvni vb AvdKvi t' k_s'uj tZ e'vcK trUvi
^elg' tqt' i AskMhY evav w' t' _vtK | fWZP tqtT
wlogAbycvZ _vKv mtEjil wKQz`wi`'t' t' k`*Z AMWZ
ntqtQ N' thgb AvdMvb`vb, tebB, Pv`, Bw_I wcvq,
Mvw'qv, wMvb, fvi Z, gti vt'v, tbcvj I Btqgb | Z_wc
2005 mtj i cteP Z' Abhvqx GUv cwi'vi th 70wU
t' k 2005 mtj i trUvi m'3 j q' ARB KiZ
cvi tQ bv |

cUwgK we`vj tq fWZP Amg mthvM t_tKB meUg
trUvi ^elg'i DrcwE nq | cUz Z_t' t' Lv hvq th
159wU t' tki gta' 40% t' tki GB chq trUvi mgZv
AwRZ nq | teiki fvm tqtT B tqtqiv %elg'i
m'xlb/wkKvi nq | Zte _i'ZcY'cwi eZB NtU P'tj tQ,
wKQz wKQz mve-mvni vb t' tki 1998 t_tK 2002 mtj i
gta' bvUKxqfite AMWZ ntqtQ | `wqY I cuog
Gukqv tZ Aek' wfbomP t' t' Lv hvq | we`vj tq fWZP
mthvM metP'tq tekx e'eavb j q' Kiv hvq cvK`vb,
tmLvB trUvi mgZv mPK nt"Q⁴ 0.73 | Ab'w' t' k fvi Z
Ges tbcvtj cUg tkYxtZ tQtj Ges tqt' wki cUg mgvb
nvti fWZ'ng |

172wU t' tki gta' gvI 57wU t' tki 2002 mtj *gva'wgK*
-fi trUvi mgZv AwRZ ntqtQ | GB -fi tqtqiv wKsev
tQtj ivl ^elg'i m'xlb ntZ cvti | emK 115wU t' tki

cUwgK -fi we`vj tq cUg fWZP Amg mthvM t_tKB meUg trUvi %elg'i D'w' nq | AwKvsk tqtT B tqtqiv ^elg'i m'xlb ntq _vtK |

gta' 56wU t' tki tQtj t' i Zj bvq tqtqiv teik msL'vq
fWZ'ng _vtK | we'kl Kti D'P gva'wgK -fi AwR
Amjeavq evavM'bv ntj tQtj t' i tP'tq tqtqivB teik
msL'vq fWZ'ng Ges covi bvq fiv Kti | `f Avtqi
t' k_s'uj tZ trUvi ^elg' A'tk teik Ges Zv tQtj t' i
AbK'tj P'tj hvq | tqt' i AbK'tj ^elg' mvgv`B, Ges
GB Ae`v G'tKv'ti B wfbogv'vi gv_wcQz Avq m'ub' k
thgb tj tmt_v t_tK tWbgvK'nn A'tk t' t' k j q' Kiv
tMtQ | 2015 mtj i gta' gva'wgK -fi trUvi mgZv
AR#bi m'ebv tbB Ggb 79wU t' tki gta' 42wU t' tki
tQtj wkqiv_xfi i AbcvZ tqtqiv teik fWZ'ng | GB
Ae`vi w' t' k b'wZwba'Y e'vcvti g'tv'th'vM t' qv cUqvRb,
t'Kb wKQz wKQz Dbz t' k (tWbgvK'wdbj`vU, wbdwRj`vU
I h'p'ivR') 2015 mtj i gta' gva'wgK -fi trUvi
mgZv AR#bi SmKi gta' i tqtQ? tqt' i Zj bvq tQtj
wkqiv_xfi i AbcvZ Kg nI qvi mgm'v ga'g Avtqi
t' k_s'uj we'kl Kti j`wU Avt'wv Kv I K'wv weqv
AA'tj GKBFite evotQ |

2002 mtj i cUz Z' Abhvqx 142wU t' tki gta' gvI
4wU t' tki D'P'wkqivi tqtT trUvi mgZvi e'wZ'ug t' Lv
hvq | D'P wkqivi c'hi NtU tQ 1998 t_tK Ges Zv
tqt' i DcKv'ti B G'tmtQ | gva'wgK -fi i tP'tq D'P
wkqiv trUvi ^elg' tQtj t' i Zj bvq cUg: tqt' i
c'tqB NtU _vtK | Zte mve- mvni vb AvdKvi AwKvsk
t' k, `wqY I cuog Gukqv, wKQz Avie t' k Ges ga'
Gukqvi wKQz t' tki tQtj t' i AbK'tj trUvi %elg' t' Lv
hvq |

mgw'SZ Kj vt'K'skj hv we`vj tqi Af`si'xY KvRKg'
KvgDwbw I epEi mgv'ti Kgv'ti cUz `w' i vtL Zvi
A'tk KvhR'ix c'fi ve cote H me t' t' k thLvB tqt' i
we`vj tqi c'ekv'w'vi m'w'Z Ges tqtqiv we`vj q t_tK
Av'tMB St'i c'to | 2003/2004 mtj i cUz te`b trUvi

4. b'ix-cj`I i AbcvZi gj`gvb cU' m'PK t' Lv nq 0.97 Ges 1.03
Gi gta' Ae`vbKvix w'w'AvB (GPI) D'f' w' t' i mgZv e'v'q |

mgZv Ges Zv epxi Rb" wj wce x newfbaDcvq, wj i we-wi Z Z_ Ztj atitq| gunjv wKqK, A%eZwbK -g, evoxi KvftQ we-vj tqi Ae-vb, we-vj tqi m-wbtUkb mjeaw, Avj v`v Uqtj U, thSb mnmZv t-tK tqtq` i iqv Kiv, tqtq` i wKqvi Rb" KgywbUj mrvnh` I mg_ BZ`w` e`vcKfvte tRÜvi mgZv AR#bi tKSkj, wj i Acwi nvhDcv`vb| Guv wbowDZ Ki tZ nte th wKqK, wKqvmg I wKlb mvgMö MZvbMvZK avi YvK tRvi`vi bv Kti eis KvRi gfwj fvgKv cvj b Ki te hv tqtq` i wKqvRbK Mfxi fvte cfvewšZ Ki te| gva`wgK wKqv`fi tqtq` i Rb" wv`šKZ -j vi kxc ev Avw`R mrvqZv cövb tqtq` i wKqv Ae`vnZ ivLvK DrmwvZ Kti _vK| we-vj tq tRÜvi cqvMZzi`i Kivi tqtq`i bvrvi Gi 8w w`K itqtQ : Gi gta` itqtQ tqtq` i fivZ`evovtbi Rb" MÖgxb Gj vKvq -vbxq Kvhpjg t-tK i`i` Kti wKqKt` i Rb" tRÜvi wfvEK cöKqY, weAvtbi newfbomel tq th me QvTixi metPtq fvj tMÖv cvq Zvt` i cj`Z Kiv|

Avtiv we-Zfvte ej v hvq th i ayfivZP nvi evovtbi Rb" bq mi Kvi x bmvZ, wj AtpK tekx e`vcK nI qv Avek`K hv kty evRvi I mgvR mgvb mthvM, wj tK msMvZ I Pvj y ivLtz mrvnh` Ki te| GB j`q`w tRÜvi mgZvtK -fKwZ t`q tKej msL`vMZ mgZv AR# wmvte bqNeis H j`q` hv AR#bi Rb" me t`k cöbcY tPöv Pvj vte|

meRbxb cöwgK wKqv I tRÜvi mgZv AR#bi m`vebv :
meRbxb cöwgK wKqv i tqtq` AMÖvZ cöwgK -fi tbU fivZP AbcvZ w`tq t`Lv nq| 2002 m`bi cöB Z_ Abjvqx 163w t`tki gta` gvT 47w t`tk meRbxb cöwgK wKqv AvRZ nqtqQ| Aewkó 116w t`tki 1990 I 2002⁵ m`bi cöYZv Z_v aviv ch`e`qY Kti cöq 90w t`tki Rb" Awft`qY ^Zwi Kiv nqtqQj hv mvi Yx 1.3 G AšfP Kiv nqtqQ| mvi Yx t`Lv hvq th :

- 2002 m`b th 47w t`k meRbxb cöwgK wKqv AR# KtiwQj tm, wj Qvov 2015 mvj bvMv` Avi gvT 20w t`tki meRbxb cöwgK wKqv AR#bi m`vebv itqtQ|

- 44w t`k, hv`i AwaKvskB Aí wKqv_x`msL`v w`tq i`i` KtiwQj fvj AMÖvZ m`zj Zvt` i c`q meRbxb cöwgK wKqv AR# bvl n`Z cvti | D`vni Y`fc ej Kwbqv-dvfmvZ, 1990 m`bi tbU fivZP AbcvZ 26% t-tK `Z epx tctq 2002 G 36% G tctQ wKš`UPE AR#bi Rb" GB nvi AtpK wbtqde evsj vt`tk tbU fivZP AbcvZ 1990 Gi 78% t-tK epx tctq 1998 G 88% G `vovq wKš`GLb Zv Acwi ewZ` ev w`i n`q itqtQ|
- meRbxb cöwgK wKqv AR# 20w t`k Suki gta` itqtQ Kvi Y Gme t`tk tbU fivZP AbcvZ Ktg tM`q| tewki fiv t`KB D`i`Yi ch`q Ges GB t`k, wj ga` I ce`BD`ivtc Ges ga` GwkqvZ Ae`Z| tmwftqZ BDwbq b tfstM hvI qvi dtj wKqv Z_v we-vj q e`e`v GLbl tm aKj KwUtg DVtZ cvti bvb|
- 2015 mvj i gta` UPE AR#bi tqtq` gviZK Suki gta` itqtQ wZbw t`k : AvRvi evBRvb, cvcqv-wbDwMvb I tmš`x Avie| Gme t`tk tbU fivZP AbcvZ 80% Gi wbtP Ges Zv Ktg hv`q|

1990 t-tK 2002 mvj ch`-cöwgK I gva`wgK -fi tQj I tqtq` i tgvU fivZP AbcvZi cöYZv ev MvZavivi wfvE`Z newfbat`tki tRÜvi mgZv AR#bi m`vebv hvPvB Kiv nqtqQj | 149w t`tki Rb" 2005 I 2015 Dfq eQti i Awft`qY Kiv nqtqQ (mvi Yx 1.4)| wZbw cövb tkYxi D`e NtUtQ :

- cöwgK I gva`wgK wKqv i tqtq` 49w t`k tRÜvi mgZv AR# Kti tQ| GB tkYw`v`v`m mevi Rb" wKqv Kvh`tg wbtqvmRZ me AA`tj i B cöZwbvZi itqtQ| Gwkqv `ju enEg t`k Pxb I Bt`v`v`kqv GB tkYxi AvI Zvf`| Avtiv 6w t`k 2005 mvj bvMv` Ges evKx 8w t`tki 2015 bvMv` Dfq j`q`B AR# Kivi m`vebv itqtQ|
- cöwgK wKqv i tqtq` 43w t`k tRÜvi mgZv AR# Kti tQ (Avtiv 12w t`k 2005 A_ev 2015 mvj bvMv` Zv AR# Ki tZ cvti)| Zte wba`wi Z mg`qj gta` gva`wgK wKqv i tqtq` GB AR# bvl n`Z cvti | AwaKvsk t`tk tRÜvi `elg` tqtq` i AbKtj |

5. th me t`k meRbxb cöwgK wKqv AR# Kti tQ, GB m`vebvY` w`tk t`b Zvt` i AšfP Kiv nqtqQ|

মি Yx 1.3 ত 2015 মত্জি i গ্ৰা" মেRbxb c0_ugK ঝক্ণবি ARঐbi মঐেবv

2002 মত্জি 100% tbu fuzP মি t_+K`+Zi	KivQvKvQ ev ga'eZx ⁶ Ae`vfb PZL'isk - 1 (Quadrant-I) j'ñ' ARB Ki+Z brcivi Siki gta' itqt0 20u t`k Avj t'ebqv, evni vBb, weWk f'vRb 0xcçA, tPK mi cveij K, BtkvqtUvni qvj wMvb, Gt±vmbqv, RvRqy, KtqZ, wKi wM`vb, gyj 0xc, gyj tqmkqv, tb`vi j`vU GwUtz m± c`vtj w±wq qvb GuU, c`vi v_s tq, ti vgmboqv, tk±f'vmbqv, `wñY AwcdKv, wJ Gd l qvB Avj g`vfm±Wmbqv, Di`_s tq, wftqZbvq	PZL'isk - 2 (Quadrant-II) j'ñ' ARB Ki+Z brcivi D"P mঐেবv 20u t`k Avj t'Rvi qv, tej vi`m, ewj wfvq, ej t'Mvi qv, Kt±wWqv, Kj w±qv, wKDev, _qv±Zgyj v, Bt±`vfbwkv, Avqvi j`vU, R`vgyBKv, RWvb, tj t'mv±_v, wj _pmbqv, gv±v, gwi kvv, gi t°v, wKvivi_s qv, fvbqvZi tftbRtqj v
	ga'eZx ⁶ Ae`vfb A_ev`±i PZy'isk - 4 (Quadrant-IV) j'ñ' ARB Ki+Z brcivi gvi vZK Siki gta' itqt0 3u t`k ARvi evBRvb, cvcqv wD wMvb, tm± x Avie	PZy'isk - 3 (Quadrant-III) j'ñ' ARB Ki+Z civi mঐেবv Lp K 44u t`k evsj vt`k, tevb, eZ±mvqv, ej wdbv d'vfmv, ej "uU, Pv`, wPvj . tKv±mi Kv, tKvU wW AvBwi , t±vkvqv, wReyZ, wgi, Gj mvj t`f`i, Bvi w±qv, Bv_l wcvq, Mv±qv, Nvb, wMvb, Bi vb (Bm. mi cveij Kv), tKvbqv, j v l wvAvi , j vUwfvq, tj evbb, g`vKv l (wPb), gv`vMv`vi, gvi j , tgSwi Zmbqv, gt±wvj qv, tgvRw±K, gvqvbgvi , bvi gveqv, b'BRvi , l gvb, mi cveij K Ae gt±i vfv, tmU wfb±mU Ges tMbvWbm, tm±bMvj , tmvqmRj`vU, _vBj`vU, w±v`v` Ges tUev±Mv, mshj± Avie AwgiviZ, BD Avie Ae Zv±vmbqv, Btqtgb, Rv±qv, wR±eBj
	j'ñ' t_+K`±i	j'ñ'i c0Z amez
1990 t_+K 2002 ch±mg±q cwi ezB		

Zte wKQz wKQz t`k thgb fvi tZ c0_ugK `±i tqtqt`i fuz`evotj l gva`ugK `±i Zvt`i DEiY LpB Aí |

- 2015 মত্জি i গ্ৰা" 24u t`±ki c±ñ ঝক্ণবি `yU `±i th tKvb GKwU±Zi tRÜvi mgZv ARB mঐেবি bq | Hme t`±k tRÜvi `elg` t0tj t`i AbK±j Ges c0_ugK l gva`ugK `±i i we`vj q e`e`v LpB wbgv±bi |⁶

Gch±-100u t`±ki gta" th t`k_wj 2002 মত্জি bvMv` c0_ugK A_ev gva`ugK ঝksev Dfqtñt±B tRÜvi mgZv ARB Ki+Z cvti bvB Gt`i gta" 6u t`k 2005 bvMv` Dfq tñt± tRÜvi mgZv ARB K±i _vK±Z cvti Ges Av±iv 8u t`k 2015 মত্জি i গ্ৰা" Zv ARB Ki+Z cvti |

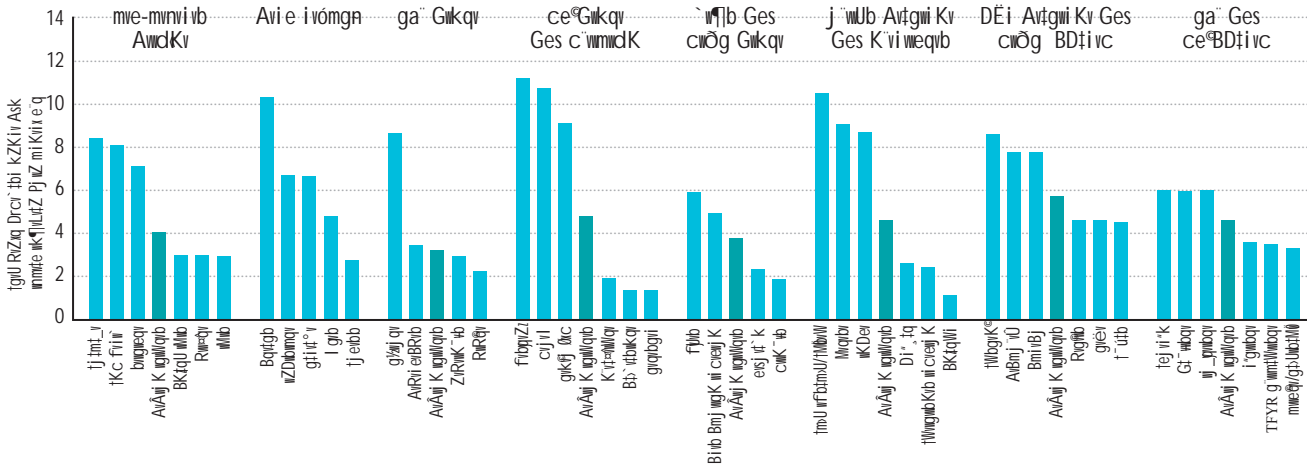
6. Av±iv 7u t`k c0_ugK `±i tRÜvi mgZv ARB mঐেবv QvovB gva`ugK `±i Zv ARB K±it0 A_ev 2015 মত্জি bvMv` Zvt`i Zv ARB mঐেবv itqt0 |

Ab`w`±k 2005 মত্জি i wbañi Z mg±qi t±tq 10 eQi tevk mgq AwZ±v±-ntj l 86 u t`±k [c0_ugK ঝক্ণবি tñt± 7u, gva`ugK ঝক্ণবি tñt± 55u Ges ঝক্ণবি Dfq tñt± 24u t`k] 2015 মত্জি i গ্ৰা" tRÜvi mgZv ARB bv Kivi Sñk±Z itqt0 |

মেv Rb" ঝক্ণবি j'ñ' tcS0v±Z RvZxq cwi Kí bv l A_±qb

cwi ezB miz Ziv±Z K±i 10 eQiti gta" মেv Rb" ঝক্ণবি j'ñ' mgn ARB Ki+Z ntj Ri`ix wfv±Z `i Kvi cwi Kí bv, ঝক্ণবি tñt± fuz`m±hvM l gvb m±úwK± Kj vtK±kj wbañi Y l ch±B t`kxq m±ú±`i eUv | t`k_wj wK gv±vq EFA Gi j'ñ' mgn ARB tgvKw±j v Ki±0 Zvi c0Zdj b N±U cwi Kí bv l mi Kvi x A_±qtb | m±c0Z 32u t`±ki RvZxq cwi Kí bv m±ú±³ GK

ৱপী 1.1 t tgvU RvZxq Drcv` tbi kZKiv Ask wnmvte wkqvlvLvtZ Pj wZ mi Kvix e`q, 2002



Drm: Aa`vq 3, cY`EFA c`vZ`e`b

wK cwi gvb A`c`v`vb ntj`v Zv Qv`v` Ges c`v`vi Kiv nq |
 GB gj`v`q`tb t`Lv hvq th 1995 t`_tK 2001 mv`j i` gta`
 GB Kg`m`Pi Abj`vbKZ A`c`v`Z we`v`j`tq wKgz
 t`c`S`Q`v`bvi e`v`v`v`ti ht`_o AM`M`v`Z mv`ab K`ti`tQ | mi Kvix
 A`v`q`v`bi e`v`v`v`ti mgZvi (equity) w`el`q`wU` Lp`B
 `i`Z`c`Y`q` t`ewki f`v`M` t`q`v`t`B mi Kvix A`_`q` m`x`u` w`e`v`f`b`e
 Av`q`f`v`j` I` t`f`S`M`v`j` K`f`v`te w`e`v`f`b`e`A`A`t`j` Am`g`f`v`te eiv`i
 Kiv nq | thgb tgv`R`v`v`v`K (iv`R`av`bx`kni) gv`i 6%
 tj`v`t`Ki`erm, wK`S`w`k`v`l`v`q` tgvU`mi Kvix e`v`t`qi`c`v`q` GK-
 ZZ`x`q`v`sk`eiv`i` t`c`t`q`_v`t`K`|`mev`i`R`b`w`k`v`l`v`v` AR`B
 M`v`Z`m`x`u`b`v`Kivi` t`q`v`t`Ae`v`vb`I` Ae`v`vb`w`e`v`f`k`t`l`m`K`j
 w`ki`I`eq`v`t`i`A`S`f`v`v` K`ti`th`K`S`k`j`v`j` t`bl`q`v`nq`Zv
 AZ`S`v`i`Z`c`Y`q`

- *mvŋi Zv GKwU Awakvi I Ab" me Awakviti i Pwiekwv*
- *mvŋi Zvi AtbK avi bv I msÁv i tqtQ, `ŋZv (thgb cVb, wj Lb Ges MYbv), cŏqvM (mvŋi Zvi e"envi) Ges ifcvštK (e"iŋMZ mvgwRK I ivR%bWZK) wŋi*
- *mvŋi I wbiŋi GB mnR wewiŋi tPtq mvŋi ZvtK me tPtq fij fivte wetePbv Kiv nq Gi `ŋZvi `t, tji vi cvi `úwi K m"úK(continuum) wnmite*

wŊZxq Ask :

tKb mvŋi Zv i "ZpY©

■ *mvŋi Zv tKej e"iŋt`i wbtqB bq, wkwŋZ m"cŏvq I mgvRtK wbtqI*

- *mvŋi Zv e"iŋRxe tbi bvbv ai tbi Df' k'vej x I Dbqj j ŋmgtni Rb" i "ZpY©*
- *AvBbMZ Kvwŋv, tji v mvŋi Zvi AwakvitK `ŋKwZ w` tZ eva"*
- *eq` wkwŋvKivŋg Ges w`ij q wkwŋvi wewbtqvMi A_ŋwZK Zvrchŋ tqtQ*

Ww Kvi tdgl qvK"di G"vKkb Gi 4 b"ŋ j ŋwU t` k, tjtvtK 2015 mvŋi i gta" wewf"bce `ŋi eq` mvŋi Zvi, wtkl Kti gwjv t` i tŋtŋ, 50% AMŊwZ mvab I mKj eq` t` i tgšwj K I Ae"vnZ wkwŋvq mgvbfvte Ask MŋtYi mŋhvM t` qvi AvnYvb Rvbvq| hw I j ŋ"-3 mvŋi Zv m"útk" úó wKQz Dŋt E Kti bv, Z_wic mKj hjev m"cŏvq I eq` t` i Ōh_vh_ wKlb I Rxeb `ŋZvgj K KgŋwP tZ AskMŋtYi mgvb mŋhvMŌ t` qvi gva tŋ GB j ŋ" Zvt` i wKlb Pwv" v cŋtYi cŏZkŌZ t` q-hv tZ tgšwj K mvŋi Zvi cŏqvRbxqZv `ŋKZ| GB Astk wKfvte mvŋi Zvi bvbv avi Yv I Abjvetbi DrcwE nŋtqtQ, mvŋi Zv GKwU Awakvi I Ab"v" Awakvi ARŋbi Pwiekwv Ges mvŋi Zv ARŋbi eúwea e"iŋMZ, mvgwRK I A_ŋwZK mptŋ i cŋvYw" I D`vniY mswŋŋ AvKviti Dc`vcb Kiv nŋtqtQ| mvŋi Zv GKKfvte Ab" tKvb Awakvi wKsev Zvi mptj m"útk" wŏqZv w` tZ cvti bv| GuU wbfP Kti wv" Ō tKvb t` tki cŏqvRbxq AvBb I bWZ ev`evqtbi Dci |

wKvkgvb msÁv, tji v mvŋi Zvi mgcŏwvi Z w` K, tji v cŏZdwj Z Kti

mvŋi ZvtK eúfvte e"vL"v Kiv nŋtqtQ Ges Gi eúwea msÁv i tqtQ| mgŋi mvŋ_ mvŋ_ G, tji vi D"e NŋUŋ Ges GtZ cŋve tdtj tQ wkwŋv wclqK Mŋel Yv, AvšRŋZK bWZwclqK Avtj vP"mŋP I RvZxq AMŊwKvi gj K KgŋwP| Zte avi Yv, tji vi gta" tgšwj K thvMmŋ nŋ"Q : mvŋi Zv cVb I wj Lb `ŋZv, tji vtK A½xfZ Kti _vtK| MYbv tK mvavi YZ mvŋi Zvi GKwU Dcv`vb ev cwí cŋK wnmite eŋvb nŋq _vtK| mvŋi Zv i ay `ŋZwfwE K GB avi bvi mxgve×Zv tgŋb wbtq wesk kZvaxi tkl A×ŋtK Mŋel Kiv mvŋi Zvi `ŋZv, tji vi A_ey"envi ev cŏqvŋMi Dci tRvi w` tZ _vtK| 1960 I 70 `ktK e"enwi K mvŋi Zvi avi Yvi D"e nq| GtZ mvŋi Zvi Drcv`bkj Zv Ges mweŋ A_ŋwZK I mvgwRK Dbqŋbi thvMmŋŋ I Dci tRvi t` q|



তমতমত্ৰি i WwKvti GKwU `wi`'i Abbz Gj vKvq Kv-uDUvi chj³ Drmvnx RbZvK AvKI Kti tQ|

wevfbræmvgwRK I mvs`wZK tçjvcUtk mvgtb ti tL eZgVbKvtj i avi Yv I `wófsuMtz mvñi Zvi e`envi I cftqvM c×wZ₂ tj vtK Ašf³ Kiv ntqtQ| AþK wkñve` mvñi ZvtK Ggbfvte wetePbv Kti tQb th GwU GKwU mñuq wkLb cñuq hvZ mvgwRK mtPZbZv I weþktY`ñZv Ašf³ Ges hv e`w³ I `j þK mgvR cwi eZþb AMñx fvgKv ivLtz ñlgZvqb Kti `vtK|

eñRij qvb wkñve` cvl tj v tdqi x (Paulo Freire) Zui bvbv KvþR mñuq wkLþbi avi bvtK weþkl mvgwRK-mvs`wZK cwi teþki msþM mgwšZ/GKñxfZ Kti tQb| thgb wZwb wj þLþQb ðktãi cñZwU cvþK Qwictq Pþj weþk mæúþK`cvWó|

mvñi Zv kãwU e`vcKZi ntq AþK aiþyi `ñZvi iþK ntq `wotqtQ| tKvb tKvb weþkl Á cñve Kti tQb ðeúwea mvñi ZvÓGi avi bv, chj³, `ñ`, Z₂, MYgva`g, `wóbf³, `eÁwvK I Ab`vb` tçjvcUti mt½ mæú³ hv GKwesk kZvãxi Rxebhvñvi DcþhvMx| cov I tj Lvi Dci B tKej gvñ tRvi t`qv nqub| cwi eZþkxj I MwZkxj mgvR Rxeþbi cñmñZK h_vh_`ñZv₂ tj v ARþb I Zvi e`envti I ci I₂ i`Zi t`qv ntqtQ|

mvñi Zvi weKvkgvb avi Yv Dcj wãi Dci wfvñE Kti mvñi ZvweiqK bñwZ cñqþb 1950`kK t`þK AvšRñZK ms`v weþkl Kti BDþb`v cñvekvj x fvgKv ti tL Pþj tQ| wðZxq weþþx i ci eZxñvtj BDþb`v eq`₂ mvñi Zvi we`vi þK tgñj K wkñv evovþbvi GKwU mgwšZ Kg`cñPóv wnmvte mg`B Kti wQj | 1957 mþb 60wU t`ktK Ašf³ Kti ðweþv`vcx cñg eq`₂ mvñi Zv mvtfþ cñwkZ nq| GKB mgþq bñwZ wbañ Kiv wetePbv Ki tZ `i` Kti wQj b th wkfvte wkñv Ges mvñi Zv gvþþK AvayþK A`BñwñZ AskMñþY Ges Zvi mþj tçZ mñlg Kti Zj tZ cvti | GB mvtfñi tçvtUñ Ab`vb` cñkvbv mvñi Zvi GKwU Av`kñmsÁv`Zwi tZ Ae`vb ivtL Ges tmB msÁwU 1958 mþb BDþb`vi mñavi Y mþñj þb MñxZ nq|

ðGKRb e`w³ mvñi th Zvi (cj`I/bvi x) cñZ`wñK Rxeþbi GKwU tQvU I mñavi Y weei Y eþS coþZ I wj LþZ cvti | Ó GB msÁv RvZxq Av`g`i gvi x₂ tj vtZ mvñi Zv cwi gvþci tñññ wþ`RK wnmvte e`eüZ nq|

Kbtfbktb th me wki iv c0_vgK we`vj tq
 fWZ^ng bv A_ev mgvB Kti bv Zvf`i mgm`v
 wbtq wetkl fvtet tLv vLvj Avtj vPbv ntqUj |
 1979 mvtj 0bvixi c0Z mKj aitYi `el`tg`i
 Aemv0 Ges 1989 mvtj i 0wki i AwaKvi
 Kbtfbkb `yUtz mvqi Zv tKej wkqVb bq,
 AwaKvi unmvte `xKwZ cvq| mvqi ZvK
 GwMtg tbqvi Rtb` Kbtfbkb `yUtz cwi`vi
 Dtaj E itqtQ| gj AvSRKZ tNvl bv mgn
 ivRtbwZK gvBj dj K unmvte `xKZ| 1975
 mvtj i cvtm`cwj m wVKvki kb mvqi ZvK
 0tgswj K gvbemaKvi 0 unmvte eY0v Kiv ntqtQ
 hvK 1997 mvtj i nvgeM`Nvl Yvq
 cb:tRvi`vi Kiv ntqtQ|

mvqi Zv m`u3 wKQz`wj j ctI mvqi Zv
 AR#bi gva`g unmvte fvlvi Dci `w0 wbeU
 Kiv ntqtQ| 1966 mvtj i mKxj I ivR%wZK
 AwaKvi m`u3wKZ AvSRKZ Pw3cI (The
 1966 International Covenant on Civil
 and Political Rights) msL`vj Nym`c0 vqfj3
 e`w3t`i wbtRi fvlv e`envti i AwaKvi
 m`u3tK`fcji Lv w`tqtQ| 1989 mvtj i
 Aw`evmx I DcRvZxq tj vKt`i I ci
 AvB.Gj .I Kbtfbktb ej v ntqtQ th thLvTB
 ctqMthvM`, wki t`i wbtRt`i fvlvq cov I
 tj Lv tkLvZ nte Ges mi Kvi x fvlv e`envti
 Zvt`i mvej xj Zv AR#bi mthvM wbow0Z Kivi
 Rb`h_vh_ e`e`v wbtZ nte|

AtbK `wj j ctI mvqi Zvi e`vL`v cov I
 tj Lvi evBti I Avtj m`c0wvi Z Kivi mthvM
 itqtQ, thgb `eAwbK I Kwvi Mwi Avb, AvBvb
 Avb, ms`wZ I wgvWqv |

metktI Ges `i "ZpY`vte mvqi ZvK Ab`vb`
 gvbweK AwaKvi Av`vtqi Rb` Kg00uqv
 unmvte `xKwZ t`qv ntqtQ| 1993 mvtj i
 wf`tbqv wVKvki kb iv0`_tj vtK wbi qi Zv
 `ixKiY, gvbtI i AwaKvi I e`w3MZ
 `vaxZvi c0Z k`vteva I mj`qvi gta`
 thvMmT `vc`bi Avn`vb RwbqtQ|



BDibt`v`wngbK tiRvi Gi`msRtb`|

mvqi Zvi mtdj : gvbweK, mvgwRK, mvs`wZK, ivR%wZK I A`wZK

mvqi Zv e`w3, cwi evi, mgvR I RwiZtK
 AtbK aitYi mtdj c0vb Kti `vtK|
 G`_tjvi c0vY mvtc`q weeiY t`qv mnR KvR
 bq| AtbK Mtel YvtZ mvqi Zvi mtdj `tj v
 we`vj tq AskMhY I eq`c mvqi Zv
 KgmmPtZ AskMhYi djvdj t`tK Avj`v
 Kiv nq bv| Avbgj K AR0 I Zvi `vqx
 djvdj m`u3tK`mvgvb` wKQzcwi gvc Gi
 e`e`v tbqv ntj I, ivR%wZK mtPZbZv,
 qgZvqb, wetktY gj K wPsvavi BZ`w`
 RvZxq mtdj `tj vi cwi gvc Kiv LpB k3 |

mvqi Zvi gvbweK mtdj `tj v e`w3 i AvZ`m`ybtava, AvZ`wcklm I e`w3K qgZvq`bi mstM Mfxi fvtet h3

GB `Yvej x (Caveats) gtb ti tL,
 mvqi Zvi mtdj `tj vi we`Z cwi mi wPwYZ
 Kiv thtZ cvti | c0_gwU nt`Q gvbtl i
 AvZ`gh`v, AvZ`wcklm I e`w3K
 qgZvq`bi mstM Mfxi fvtet m`u3` gvbweK
 mtdj mgn (Human benefits)| Gme
 e`w3K Ges tMv0x`x KivR epEi mtdj etq
 Avtb| D`vniY`tfc ej v hvq bwgweqvtZ
 wk`lv_xPv AvZ`wbf`pkxj Zv Ges c0Zwvi Z bv
 nevi B`QvtK mvqi Zv KwK Kivi AvM0ni
 Kivi unmvte Dtaj E Kti | Gi mstM h3
 nt`Q mgvMZ ew`Z nvti mvgwRK I
 tMv0x`x KvR AskMhY - Zv tm BDwbq`bi
 KvR, KwgDwbwji KvR A_ev ivRbxwZi
 KvRB tnvK bv tKb G mewKQB eq`c
 mvqi Zv KgmmPtZ AskMhYi mstM
 m`u3wKZ |

Gj -muj fv`ti be`mv`ni gunj viv Mõgv`Aj KugDwbW wguUs G mnt`RB wbt`Rt`i K_v ej vi Awakvi `vex Kti`tQ | tbcvtj th me gunj viv ivó`cwi Pwuj Z mv`ni Zv Kvh`tjg AskMõY Kti`tQ `vbxq ivRbwiZ m`útk`Zvt`i Ávb teuk wQj Ges Zviv weifbæct` wbePb Ki`tz AvMõh cKvk Kti`tQ | mv`ni Zv KgmP`_tj v kwš-l msNI`cieZx` Avt`cvl Kvj xb mgtql c`fve tdj`tz cvti | Ktj w`qvtZ GbwRI cwi Pwuj Z GKwU mv`ni Zv cKtí 900 e`w`3`tk wBR A`Aj wdti Avm`tz DrmwnZ Kti`wQj | GBme e`w`3`i v mkm`msNtI`Avµvš-Mõgv`Aj t`_tk tqtWuj tb `vbršwi Z ntqWj | GbwRI cKtí wU `vbršwi Z e`w`3`t`i Awf`ÁZvi wfv`Étz cVbxq wel qe` `Zwi`tz DrmwnZ Kti`wQj Ges Zvt`i gvbwmK AvNvZ KwUtq DVtZ mrvh` Kti`wQj |

gunj viv hvi v mv`ni Zv KgmP`tz AskMõY Kti`_vtK, `v` I cwi evi cwi Kí bv m`útk`Zvt`i fvj Ávb _vtK | `v` msµvš-c`Zti vagj K e`e`v Mõh`Yi t`q`i m`tebv Zvt`i gta` teuk _vtK |

mis`wZK mjdj`_tj v` úofvte wPwYZ Kiv teuk KóKi | mv`ni Zv KgmP`_i`ZcY`etk`YvZK Kkj Zv Mto Ztj cPwuj Z `wófwb`tk P`vtj Ä Ki`tz cvti hv tdBwi i gZert`i DrKI`wbt`RK Qvc (Hallmark) | cov I tj Lv Kvh`tjg gunj vt`i AskMõY Zvt`i gta` bZb `wófwb` I gj`teva Rb`w`tz cvti | thgb cwk`v`tb `wU MõgxY m`c`vtqi mgx`lvq t` Lv tM`tQ th hje gunj viv cov I tj Lvi Rb` wBR`mgq tei Kti wbt`tQ Ges GB c`µqvi gta`B Zviv wKQzgj`teva I f`wgKv wbtq cka`Zj`tz`i` Kti`tQ | msL`vj Nt`i fvlvq mv`ni Zv KgmP` cwi Pwuj Z ntj mis`wZK `ewP` I eüg`LxbZv evov`bv hvq, wbt`Rt`i ms`wZtz AskMõh`Yi thvM`Zv ZvtZ tefo hvq | G ai`tbi c`Z`q Awf`ÁZv j`q` Kiv tM`tQ gij`tqwkqv t`_tk wBDwRj `vU chš`-thLv`b wK`lv`xPv wbt`Rt`i `vbxq fvlvi tj vKR M`tí i wfv`Étz wbt`Ri vB Mí `Zwi Kti`_vtK |

mv`ni Zvi gv`bv`bq Kiv ntj Zv en`Ei *mvgwRK mjdj`_tj vi* m`tebv ewotq Ztj | wKQz`tk- ewj wfvq, tbcvj I wBKv`v`qvtZ cwi Pwuj Z M`tel Yvq t` Lv hvq th th me gunj viv mv`ni Zv KgmP`tz AskMõY Kti`_vtK Zvt`i `v` I cwi evi cwi Kí bv m`útk`K`fvj Ávb i`tqtQ | Ges ti`wM c`Zti vagj K e`e`v thgb UxKv Mõh`Y, c`qRt`b wbt`Rt`i Rb` wKsev ev`Pvt`i Rb` `v` tmev Mõh`Yi m`tebv Zvt`i gta` teuk _vtK | wK`lv I wbg`Rb`hvi Gi gta` m`útk`m`c`Zw`Z, Zte eq`c`wK`lv Kvh`tjgi m`t`/ c`Rbb AvPiY (reproductive behaviour)-Gi I ci Lje Kg M`tel Yv Kiv ntq`tQ | wK`lv Z w`ZvgvZv-Zv Avb`w`bK wK`lvq wK`lv Z A`ev mv`ni Zv KgmPi gva`tgB trvK-Zvt`i gta` m`šw`b`i we`vj`tq cVvtbv I tj Lv covq mrvh` Kivi m`tebv teuk _vtK | teuki f`wM mv`ni Zv KgmP` bvi x-cj` I Dftqi cwi e`Z`q`Kej gunj vt`i j`q`j`j` wnmvte KvR Kti, dtj tR`Evi mgZv m`útk`Z bvbv Bmj mi`vwi Avtj vPbv Kiv m`w`Z ntq`cti | eq`c` mv`ni Zv KgmP`tz AskMõh`Yi dtj gunj viv mi`Kvix fvlv tkLvmn cwi ewi K A`_msµvš-bvbv wel q wqš`Yi gva`tg cj`l`i` i Øvi v wqws`Z wel qw`tz AskMõY mn Zv P`vtj Ä Kivi mvg`_AR` Kti, thgb mv`ni Zv KgmP`tz AskMõh`Yi dtj Ges tkYxK`q` K_v ej vi Awf`ÁZvi Avtj vtK gunj viv cwi ewi K wel`tq tRvti`tkvti gZvgZ c`vtb m`q`g ntq`_vtK | hw` I mvgwRK c`ZeÜKZv gunj vt`i m`w`Kvti i mgZv t`f`wM Ki`tz wei Z ivL`tz cvti | wKš`A`tkB D`vni Y i`tqtQ thLv`b mv`ni Zv KgmP`tz `vbxq ch`q` tR`Evi Bmj`w`f`w`EK Avtj vPbv Kiv nq, thgb fvi`tz cj`l`i` i g`cv`tbi wei`tx` KgmP, bvi x wBMõni wei`tx` AvBbMZ e`e`v c`q`wM Gmtei Awf`hvb P`tj |

wK`lvq *A`_wZK m`thvM ev c`Z`c`P* (return) m`útk`K` we`tkl Kti, e`w`3`i Avq ewx` I A`_wZK c`e`µ`i t`c`lvctU wek`fvte mgx`lvq ntq`tQ | hw` I we`vj`tq Ae`v`tbi tgqv` met`P`tq eüj e`e`üZ Pj K wnmvte i`tqtQ | B`wbsKvtj i mgx`lvq`_tj`vtZ ÁvbweKvkgj K `q`Zv we`tkl Kti mv`ni Zv I MYbv msµvš-Afx`lvj dj`vdj gj`vqb Kiv nq | mgx`lvq t` Lv tM`tQ th mv`ni Zvi ch`q`_tj v e`w`3`i Avtqi Dci avZ`K c`fve tdtj hv we`vj`tq Ae`v`tbi tgqv` Qwotq hvq | eq`c`

মবল্লি Zv KgmlP A_শোঝK Avtqi I ci KZUv cflve tdtj G mruftKmgxllv Zj bvgj Kfvte weij |

ৱKQzৱKQzmgxllvq A_শোঝK cflxi I ci ৱKllvi cflve t_tK mvllli Zvi cflveftK Avjv`v Kivi tPov Kiv ntqtQ | AvSRllZK eq`c mvllli Zvi Rixc t_tK Z` e`envi Kti GKll Mtel Yvq Dcmsnvti ej v ntqtQ th OECD t`kmgfn 1960-94 mtj i gta` Mo`llZvi cv_R` A_শোঝK cflxi `fi 55% Gi cv_R` ৱb`R Kti hvi A_Mo`llZv evovtZ th ৱebtqvM Kiv nq Zv t_tK AfbK tenk A_Rix cllz`vb Avtm |

AvicKvi Pqvij kul t`tki I ci GK mgxllvq t`Lv tMtQ th gv_vmcQz t`kR Drcv`b epxi I ci mvllli Zvq avvZK cflve itqtQ | ewl kul Dbabkxj Bmj wqK t`tki I ci Avi GKll Rixc Kti GK ৱm`vts`ej v ntqtQ th A_শোঝK cflxi I ci eq`c mvllli Zvi `ft Ges ৱe`vj q fWZ`G Dftqi B avvZK cflve itqtQ |

Ab` GKll Mtel Yvq mycwi k Kiv ntqtQ th tKvb t`tk tUKmB Ges `Z A_শোঝK cflxi Rb` Kgcftll 40% mvllli Zvi nvi `vKv GKll cllqvRbxq ceRZll eq`c mvllli Zvi tllft ৱebtqvM gva`tg cllB dj vdtj i mt½ AvbpbK ৱe`vj q ৱKllvq ৱebtqvM dj vdtj i Zj bv ৱKfvte Kiv hvq?

GUv mZ` th EFA-Gi metPtq Aetnij Z j ll` nt`Q mvllli Zv Ges GUvi DrcvE ntqtQ GB gZev` t_tK th hje Ges eq`c ৱKllv tclMftgi tPtq cllwgK chllq ৱKllv tenk dj`vqK (cost effective) | Zeyth weij cllvY itqtQ Zv ৱb`R Kti th eq`c ৱKllv tclMftg ৱebtqvM dj vdj mvavi YZ: cllwgK chllqi ৱKllvq ৱebtqvM mt½ my`i fvte Zj bv Kiv Ptj | D`vni Y`ftc evsj vt`k, Nvbv Ges tmtbMvtj mvllli Zv Kvhpjg gj`vqb Kti t`Lv tMtQ th cllZ`K mdj eq`c ৱKllv_xP Rb` th A_e`q ntqtQ Zv Pvi ermi tgqv`x cllwgK ৱKllvi gftj`i 13% t_tK 33% Gi gta` itqtQ |

- *weþkj cðq kZKiv 18 fVM eq`c e`w³ mv¶i Zvi `¶Zv, tþv QvovB evm Kþi _vþK*
 - *ubi ¶i RbþMvôxi wei vUZg Ask `¶¶Y I cwiðg Gikqv, mve-mvrvivb AvndKiv, ce`Gikqv I c`vmmidK AÃtþ evm Kþi*
 - *meþPtq Kg mv¶i Zvi nvi t`Lv hvq mve-mvrvivb AvndKiv, `¶¶Y I cwiðg Gikqv I Avie t`k, tþvþZ*
 - *2015 mþtþi gþa` mv¶i Zvi j ¶¶` ev`evqþbi hvÎv cþ_ AvndKiv I `¶¶Y Gikqv icuðtþ*

ZZxq Ask : mv¶i Zv AZxZ t_þK eZgvb

- *cðZ 100 Rb mv¶i cþ`þi Zj bvq gvÎ 88 Rb eq`c gvnj v mv¶i*
- *15 - 24 eQi eqmxt`i t¶¶Î MYmv¶i Zv hþ_ó tetotþ*
- *Avi`evmx I cðZeÜx RbþMvôxi mv¶i Zv tZgb, i`Zjcvþ`O bv*
- *mv¶i Zvi cwi msL`vb cp:weþePbv Kiv nþ`O : MZvbMvZK c×vZ mv¶i Zvi P`vþj ÄþK Aegj`vqb Kþi _vþK*
- *e`rcK mv¶i Zvi t¶¶Î mgvþRi DEi Y wKfvþe nþqvj : we`ij tþi, i`ZcY`fvgKiv I mv¶i Zv Avfhvþbi cþve*

mevi Rb` wk¶vq mv¶i Zvi Dþi þk`i gþa` me aiþYi ubi ¶i Zv Zvrcheyþve Kugþq Avbv, hev l eq`þ`i mv¶i Zvi `¶Zv, tþv mg× Kiv Ges cðqvM KivþK, i`ZcY`gþwj K P`vþj Ä vnmvþe DÎ mcZ nþqvj | GB P`vþj þAi mþþxb nþZ nþj bvxZ cðYZvþ`i tKv_vq mv¶i Zv teuk Ges tKv_vq Kg ARþ nþqþþ, wKfvþe mv¶i Zv cwi gvc Kiv nþqþþ Ges Zv gvbUi Kiv nþqþþ, mv¶i Zvi `¶Zv, tþv tKb wKQzvKQz`j fþj fvþe AvqZj KiþZ tctiþþ, Ab`iv Zv cvþi vb BZ`w` mþþþK`cwi`vi wbfþ Ges ev`e Ae`v Rvbv`i Kivi |

MZvbMvZK c×vZþZ mv¶i Zvi cwi gvc wKfvþe nþq _vþK

mZKZvi mstM eq`c mv¶i Zvi msL`v weþePbv I vnmve Kiv cðqvRb | wKQw` b AvþM chS-mi Kvi x Av`gi gvi xi

msL`vi wfvEþZ weþfboþ`þki mv¶i Zv cwi gvc Kiv nZ | ev`eþ¶þÎ weþkl Áiv wZbvU c×vZi th tKvb GKwU w`þq mv¶i Zvi gvÎv wbaþY KiþZb : (1) e`w³i wþþRi tNvI Yv : Av`g`i gvi xi Z`cþÎ e`w³ wþþRi mv¶i Zvi chþq Dþj L KiþZb, (2) ZZxq tKvb e`w³ w`þq cwi gvc : GKRb mvaviYZ: cwi evþi i cðvb wZvb cwi evþi i Ab`vb` m`m`þ`i mv¶i Zvi gvÎv mþþþK`Dþj L KiþZb Ges (3) wk¶vMZ ARþ wk¶v thLvþb MþþYi mgqKvj þK mv¶i Ges ubi ¶iþ`i gþa` cv`R` ubi fctYi Proxy vnmvþe weþePbv Kiv nZ | cðZwU c×vZi gvi vZþK `þþ Zv KvDþK mv¶i Ges KvDþK ubi ¶i vnmvþe msÁwqZ Kivi ci`ui weþivaxZvi cðYZv iþqþþ |

1980 Gi`kK t_þK mv¶i Zvi cwi msL`vb wþþq fvebv-wþSv-MvZþeM tctqþþ | mv¶i Zvi cwi msL`vb I Z`_tþv KZUKzwb fþþhvM`, Zj bvþhvM`? tKvb e`w³i mv¶i Zvi



RW#bi GKRB gmnj v 2003 mib fvlvri nmvte fivRtktbi Rb GKwJ tcmj s jktb Zvi Avzvj i Qvc w`t`Q/

cwi gvcb hw` mi vmwi Afvqv i Dci wfvE Kti bv ntq _vfk Zvntj Zv fjj Z` w`tq _vfk | dtj Mo mvqi Zvi nmvel T`wJcYQ fjj fiv _vfk | wkqv MbtYi tgqv` msµvš-cwi gvcI mgm`vcYQKvi Y wkqv gvb wbtqI bvbv cktai tqtQ | Avtiv `i`ZcYQ K nt`Q th tK mvqi tK vbi qi Zv wbaft Y wvrfbat` k wvrfbaai tbi msAv e`envi Kti _vfk | Gftjt thgb tKvb t`kB GK ai tbi msAv e`envi Kti bv wK tZgub eq` RbtMvix wPwYZKi tYi tfti I GB mgm`v i tqtQ | Z_vvcI BDtbt`v B`YwUwDU di ÷wUwUkm (BDtbt`v cwi msL`vb B`YwUwDU) 105wU t`tki mvqi Zvi msAv msMh I msKj b Kti t`wL`tqtQ th teuki fivM t`kB mvqi Zv ej tZ RvZxq A_ev Aw`evm fvlvq mnR tKvb weewZ cotZ A_ev wj LtZ cvivi `qvZv efs _vfk |

thgb msAvZ cv`R` i tqtQ tZgb cwi msL`vb `Zvi , msKj b I cktvki tfti mgqvbevZvi cktai i tqtQ | Dbz t`k` tjt vZ cZ 10 eQti Av`gi gvix Kiv GKwJ wbgq ntj I AtbK Dbqbkj t`tk Zv tbB | dtj Av`gi gvix wfvE K mvqi Zvi Z` I cwi msL`vb` tjt v`B `ktki cjvbtvl ntZ cvti | ZvQov AtbKtfti B

mvqi Zvi `qvZ` tjt thme fvlvq cwi gvc Kiv ntq _vfk Zv mste`bkxj Ges cQqB weZwKZ |

mvqi Zvi P`vtj Ä gvbwP`vqb

MZvbMwZK c`wZtZ msMpxZ Z` hv wvrfbat` k Dc`vcb Kti tQ Ges mv`cZKktj i A` 2000-2004 mvjt i Z` nmvte Dtt E Kiv ntqtQ, ZvtZ t`Lv hvq wtkj 77 tKwU 10 j qI (771 wgvj qb) eq` tjt vK vbi qi | tgvUvgvU nmvte GB msL`v eq` RbtMvixi kZKiv 18 fivM | 1990 t`tk vbi qi t`i msL`v KtqtQ 10 tKwU, Zte Zv Pxtb Dtt E`hvm` nvti vbi qi t`i msL`v (94 wgvj qb ev 9 tKwU 40 j qI) Ktg hvl qvi dtj ntqtQ (mvi Yx 3.1) |

771 wgvj qb eq` tjt vKt gta` hv` i b`bZg mvqi Zvi `qvZv tbB Zvt`i GK wekvj Ask evm Kti wZbil AAtj : `qvY Ges cwiQ Gukqv, ce`Gukqv Ges c`wmdK AAtj Ges AwdKvi mve mrvivb AAtj | hw` I Gukqvi ce`Aj Ges c`wmdK AAtj c`_exi Dbqbkj AAtj mg`ni gta` wkvftzi nvi mtePP (91%), Z_vvc wecj RbmsL`vi Kvi tY c`_exi 17% vbi qi tjt vKt evm GB AAtj |

মি Yx 3.1 : বৈশ্বব্যাংকীয় একক বিক্রয়ী Ges মূল্যী Zvi বনমবে, 1990 Ges 2000-2004

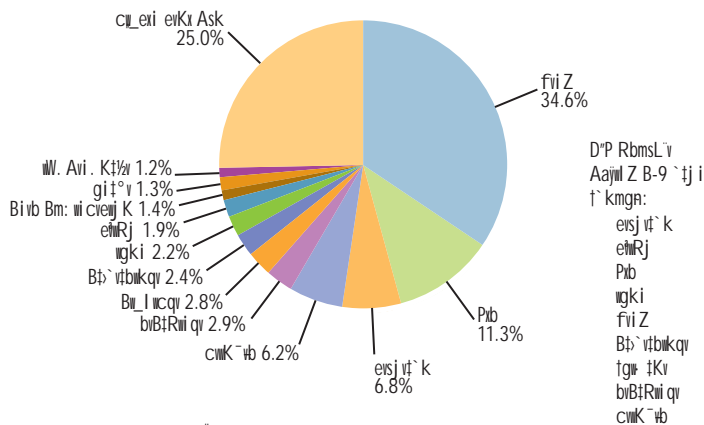
	বিক্রয়ী i msL'v (000)		মূল্যী Zvi nvi (%)		1990 t_1K 2000-2004 chS-th cnieZB ntqtQ		
	1990	2000-2004	1990	2000-2004	(000)	kZKiv nvi	(cvi,tmb)UR ctqU)
মি v uek'	871 750	771 129	75.4	81.9	-100 621	-12	6.4
Dbqbkxj t' kmgñ	855 127	759 199	67.0	76.4	-95 928	-11	9.4
Ebz t' kmgñ	14 864	10 498	98.0	98.7	-4 365	-29	0.7
th me t' k DEit'Yi ct_	1 759	1 431	99.2	99.4	-328	-19	0.2
mve-mvni vb AwidKv	128 980	140 544	49.9	59.7	11 564	9	9.8
Avi e t' kmgñ	63 023	65 128	50.0	62.7	2 105	3	12.6
ga' Gukqv	572	404	98.7	99.2	-168	-29	0.5
ce'Gukqv I c'wmidK	232 255	129 922	81.8	91.4	-102 233	-44	9.6
`wY I c'wog Gukqv	382 353	381 116	47.5	58.6	-1 237	-0.3	112
j wUb Avt'gwi Kv I K'vi meqyb AAj	41 742	37 901	85.0	89.7	-3 841	-9	4.7
ga' I ce'BDit'vc	11 500	8 374	96.2	97.4	-3 126	-27	1.2
DEi Avt'gwi Kv I c'wog BDit'vc	11 326	7 740	97.9	98.7	-3 585	-32	0.8

Dr: EFA Gi c'Y% c'Zte`b Aa'vq-`B

1970 মজ t_1K AwidKvi mve-mvni vb AAj , `wY Ges c'wog Gukqv Ges Avi e t' kmgñ বিক্রয়ী t'j v'Ki msL'v e'x' t'ct'q'Q | Gi Avs'kk K'vi Y nj RbmsL'vi e'x' i nvi | Gme AAj m'v'li Zvi nvi c'w' 60% Gi gZ |

c'w'exi Pvi f'v'Mi wZb'f'w বিক্রয়ী t'j v'Ki evm gvT evi w t' t'k | G_ t'j vi g'ta' AvUw t' k bqUw D'P RbmsL'v Aaj'wZ t' t'ki Aš'f' | W'k'vi m't'aj' t'b M'xZ D't' k' mgñ ARB G m'Kj t' t'ki Dbw'Zi Dci w'f'p'k'xj [w'P 3.1] | 1990 Ges 2000-2004 মজ i g'ta' e'q' m'v'li Zvi Dbq' b m't'ej' evs'j v' t' k, Bw_ l'w'c'qv, gi t' v Ges c'w'k' v' t' b বিক্রয়ী i msL'v e'x' c'v'q | Gi t_1K tevSv hvq

w'P 3.1: w'k' বিক্রয়ী RbmsL'vi e'Ub, 2000-2004



Dr: EFA Gi c'Y% c'Zte`b Aa'vq-`B

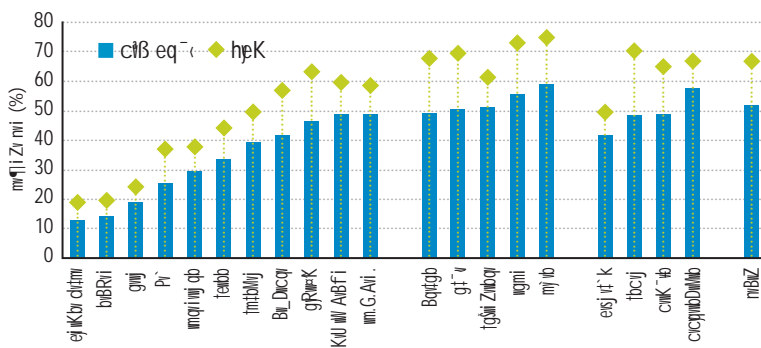
th, m'v'li Zvi t'q't' th AMw'Z ntqtQ Zv Ae'v'Z RbmsL'vi e'x' i dj v'j t'k t'g'v'w'ej v Kivi Rb' h't_ó w'Qj b'v |

c'w'exi m'v'li Zvi nvi, m'v'li Rb't'w'x't'k mg'M'eq' Rb't'w'x'i kZKiv nvi w'n'm't'e c'k'v'k Ki t'j 1950 মজ Zv 56% t_1K e'x' t'ct'q 1980 মজ 70%, 1990 মজ 75% Ges 2000-2004 মজ 82% ntqtQ | e'Z'v'v avivq e'q' m'v'li Zvi nvi 2015 মজ c'w' 86% nl qv D'w'PZ |

M'to m'ei `k't'k c'w'exi m'v'li Zvi nvi cieZ'x' k'k_ t'j v A't'c'v'v `Z e'x' c'v'q | hLb m'v'li Zvi nvi mg'M'AAj e'x' t'ct'q'Q, ZLb l' `w'Y Ges c'w'og Gukqv, AwidKvi mve mvni vb AAj Ges Avi e t' kmgñ Zj b'v'g'j K'f'v't'e m'v'li Zvi nvi Kg t' Lv hvq | AAj_ t'j vi Aš'w'Z t' kmgñi g'ta' l' `Z'c'Y'c'v'_R' t' Lv hvq | th t'K'v b AAj i P'v' t'Z `w'Y Ges c'w'og Gukqv m'v'li Zvi nvi meP'v' t'Z Kg (59%), c'w'v'Z evs'j v' t' k (41%) Ges c'w'k' v' t' b (48%) Kg m'v'li Zvi nvi Gi K'vi t'Y | t' kmgñi g'ta' e'j w'k'v d'v't'mv, b'v'R'vi Ges g'w'j t'Z m'v'li Zvi nvi meP'v' t'Z Kg | (20% Gi w' b' t'P) [m'v' Yx-3.2] |

1990 Ges 2000 মজ i g'ta' mve mvni vb AwidKvi, `w'Y Ges c'w'og Gukqv Ges Avi e t' kmgñ m'v'li Zvi nvi 10% Gi t'w'k e'x' t'ct'q'Q | 50% Ges 65% Gi g'ta' m'v'li Zvi nvi mn K't'q'K'w' t' t'k (th'gb: A'j w'R'w'v qv,

ৱপী 3.3 : ৱবেপপZ তঁ kmgঞn হঞK Ges eqঁৱ মৱশীi Zvi nvi , 2000-2004



Drn: EFA Gi cYcUZte`b, Aa`iq 7|

tbcvj thLvfb 78% A`ev Zvi I teuk RbmsL`v, hv`i i` ৱbK Avq 2 Wj vt`i i I Kg, tm me`vfb eqঁৱ মৱশীi Zvi nvi 63% Gi I ৱbতP| Gt`k`stj vi c`Z`KwJZ eqঁৱ ৱbi শীti i msL`v 5 ৱgij qtbi I teuk|

cwi evi chঞq mgxশীv Pwjj তq`wi`a Ges ৱbi শীi Zvi mতঃ m`uKঞ` Lv hvq| ৱi kwi Dbঞbkxj t`tk G aiতbi mgxশীv Pwjj তq`Lv ৱMtqtQ th m`uত` i mvt` মৱশীi Zvi m`uKঞ` i তqতQ| AৱdKvi mve mrvni vb A`tj I ৱetkI Kti Kg মৱশীi Zvi m`uত` kmgঞn, `wi`a Ges m`u` kvj x cwi evti i gta` মৱশীi Zvi `elg`/e`eavb Pwjj k kZvsk cঞU| G e`eavb cঞ me mgqB cj`I t` i PvBtZ gৱnj vt` i gta` teuk| GgbwK th me t`tk মৱশীi Zvi mৱeR nvi 90%, tm me t`tk I cwi ewi K m`u` Abjhvx মৱশীi Zvi AmgZv i তqতQ|

kni Gj vKv t`tk M`g Gj vKvq মৱশীi Zvi nvi Kg| th mg`- t`tk Zj bvgj Kfvte mৱeR মৱশীi Zvi nvi Kg, tm mg`- t`tk G tঞt` e`vcK AmgZv t`Lv hvq : cwiK`vfb M`g ebgv kn`i i মৱশীi Zvi ৱপী 44% Ges 72%, Bw`l ৱcqvq M`g ebgv kn`i i মৱশীi Zvi ৱপী 24% Ges 83%| GQrovI kn`i i gta`i Gj vKv`stj vt`Z Ges M`tgi gta`i Gj vKv`stj vt`Z I AmgZv t`Lv hvq| AৱdKvi i`A`j , ga`cঞ` Ges Gukqvi ৱKQzAsk thLvfb kZ mnm`stj vt`Ki emem, Zviv hvhvei Ges tgl cuj Kti Rxeb hvcb Kti | M`g A`tj i GB ৱecj RbতMv`xi মৱশীi Zvi nvi Ab`vb` RbতMv`xi Zj bvg AতBK Kg|

D`vni Y`f`c ej v hvq Bw`l ৱcqv i`teZxM`g A`tj 1999 mতঃ mvgwM`K মৱশীi Zvi nvi ৱQj 25%| ৱK`stj tgl cwj Z A`tj GB nvi ৱQj 8%| Pxb Ges ৱgkti i M`tel Yvq t`Lv

hvq, kn`i hv`i i RbতZv` i Zj bvg hviv emevtmi Rb` M`g t`tk kn`i hvq Zviv AতBK tঞt` mjeav ew`AZ|

ev` cov`j

Rw`j mvgwM`K, mvs` ৱZK Ges i vR`wZK Kvi তY RbতMv`xi ৱKQzAsk hviv ৱbতRt` i তK mgvtRi c`vb t`tk ev` cov`j ৱntmte gtb Kti | hvi dtj Avbপ`mbK ৱকঞvq Ges মৱশীi Zv Kvhঞtg Zv` i AskM`Y AতBK Kg t`Lv hvq| Zv` i gta` মৱশীi Zvi `vb AতBK mৱgZ| Kvi Y G aiতbi `j`stj v Av`gi gvix ev cwi evi ৱf`EK MYbv t`tk cঞk:B ev` cঞ| ৱK`S`Gme`tj মৱশীi Zvi nvi I ৱbg`lvqx hvi gta` A`stj i তqতQ:

- *ত`kxq RbতMv`xi*: cwi`exi cঞ 300-350 ৱgij qb ত`kxq RbMY cঞ 4000 t`tk 5000 aiতbi fvlvq K`v etj | 70w`l I teuk t`tk Gme RbM`Yi emem| cঞ Zt` t`Lv hvq th ত`kxq RbতMv`xi Ges hviv ত`kxq bq Ggb RbতMv`xi gta` Zvrchঞ`cv`R` ৱe`gvb| GKw`l `u`o Kvi Y nj Avbপ`mbK ৱকঞvq mৱgZ cঞk| D`vni Y`f`c BKtqtW`ti RvZxq মৱশীi Zvi nvi nj 91% (2001 mতঃ i Av`g i gvixi msL`v Abjhvx)| ৱK`S` ত`kxq `tj i tঞt` G nvi nj 72%| ৱftqZbvতঃ ৱKQz ত`kxq` i মৱশীi Zvi nvi nj gv` 4% thLvfb RvZxq nvi 87%| tbcvtj msL`vj Nyeq``w`j Z (Dalit) m`c`v`tqi মৱশীi Zvi nvi Ab`t` i t`tk Zvrchঞ`v`te AতBK Kg| ga` BDti vtci ti vgtZ (Roma) মৱশীi Zv` শীi Zvi m`uত`stj vt`Ki msL`v msL`vMwi`o RbmsL`v t`tk AতBK Kg| ৱetkI Kti ত`kxq gৱnj vt` i gta` মৱশীi Zvi nvi AতBK teuk Kg|
- *cঞZe`Ux RbZv*: 600 ৱgij qtbi I teuk gvbtI i (ৱetkI mgM`ORbতMv`xi 10%) ৱZb fvtMi `BfvM hviv Kg Avtqi t`kmgঞn evm Kti, Zv` i gta` th tKvb GK aiতbi ev Ab` aiতbi cঞZe`UKZv t`Lv hvq| Avbপ`mbK fvt` ৱe`vj q ewf`Z mg`-wki t` i 35% wki t` i gta` tKvb bv tKvb aiতbi cঞZe`UKZv i তqতQ| cঞZe`Ux wki t` i 2% Gi I Kg ৱe`vj তq fwiZ` nq| AৱdKvtZ 90% Gi I teuk cঞZe`Ux wki KLBb ৱe`vj তq hvqwb| GgbwK KvbWv Ges Aত`tj qvtZ 40% Gi I teuk cঞZe`Ux wki i`agv` cঞ`wgk ৱকঞv mgvB Kti তqতQ| GQrovI mৱgve`x Z` t`tk Rvbv hvq,

AvšRŠK tŋtĀ Ges t̄tki Af'š#i hvi v̄vbs̄wi Z nŋq GK̄vb nŋZ Ab̄v̄t̄b hvq Zv̄t̄ i w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄ i Ges cwi ev̄t̄i i m̄m̄ hvi v̄w̄c̄w̄t̄q Av̄t̄Q Zv̄t̄ i ḡt̄a" mv̄ŋi Zvq `ŋZvi Pw̄n̄v eŋx̄ cvq |

th hvi v̄c̄ZeÜx, mv̄ŋi Zvi tŋtĀ Zv̄t̄ i ḡt̄a" tRÜvi
elḡl t̄Lv hvq |

- hvi v̄vbs̄wi Z nŋq emevm K̄ti: mv̄c̄ZK
`kK̄w̄j t̄Z AvšRŠK Ges Af'š#i x̄b̄ v̄vbs̄i
bvUKxqfv̄t̄e eŋx̄ t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Q | G Kvi t̄Y hvi v̄GK̄vb nŋZ
Ab̄v̄t̄b̄ v̄vqx̄ emev̄t̄mi Rb̄" w̄M̄t̄q̄t̄Q Zv̄t̄ i Ges
w̄c̄w̄t̄q̄ cov̄ cwi ev̄t̄i i m̄m̄ t̄ i ḡt̄a" mv̄ŋi Zvi
`ŋZvi Pw̄n̄v eŋx̄ t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Q | hvi v̄t̄tki Af'š#i
GK̄vb nŋZ Ab̄v̄t̄b̄ v̄vqx̄ emev̄t̄mi Rb̄" hvq Zvi v̄
tek K̄t̄oi m̄s̄j̄x̄b̄ nq : M̄ḡ" mgvR t̄t̄K h̄w̄ mv̄ŋi
ēw̄³ kn̄t̄i hvq, tm̄ Ūbi ŋi Ō c̄Z̄x̄qgv̄b nq | t̄Kbbv
kn̄t̄i Āt̄bK i Kg w̄j w̄LZ f̄vlv ēenvi Kiv nq Ges
tm̄Lv̄t̄b Av̄t̄i v̄Db̄Z̄ thvM̄v̄thw̄M ēēv̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q |

eq̄c̄ mv̄ŋi Zvi Rb̄" f̄w̄el "Z w̄PĀ

mv̄ŋi Zv j ŋ" m̄s̄Ūt̄K̄K̄_v ej v̄mgm̄vgj K t̄k³ fv̄t̄e
ej t̄j ej t̄Z nq th, th me t̄tki mv̄ŋi Zvi nvi 67% Gi

I c̄ti tm̄ me t̄tk eq̄c̄ mv̄ŋi Zvi cwi w̄w̄Zi 50% Db̄q̄b
Am̄ē | m̄Zivs G c̄Z̄t̄e` t̄b j ŋ" 4 Gi ēv̄L̄v Gfv̄t̄e
t̄q hv̄t̄Z w̄bi ŋi Zvi nvi 50% Kuḡt̄q Av̄b̄v n̄t̄e |

1990 mv̄t̄j i Rgw̄Zt̄q̄b m̄t̄s̄j̄ t̄b th c̄Z̄K̄k̄w̄Z t̄ I qv nŋq
w̄Qj, Zvi mv̄t̄_ mv̄ḡĀm̄" t̄i t̄LB EFA Zrci Zvi m̄Pbv nq |
w̄b̄t̄P̄i w̄ēt̄k̄t̄Y t̄t̄K̄ tev̄Sv hvq th, th me t̄tk mv̄ŋi Zvi
nvi 97% Gi I tenk, tm̄ m̄Kj t̄k meR̄bx̄b mv̄ŋi Zv
AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Z t̄c̄t̄i t̄Q et̄j aiv nq | Avie t̄kmḡn, `w̄ŋY
Ges c̄w̄ŋG Ḡik̄qv A_ev̄ Aw̄c̄K̄vi m̄ve-m̄v̄n̄vi v̄b AĀt̄j i
t̄Kvb t̄k̄B Gi K̄v̄Qv̄K̄w̄Q Av̄m̄t̄Z cv̄t̄i w̄b | (mvi Yx 3.3)

th me t̄k̄ ax̄t̄i ax̄t̄i mv̄ŋi Zv AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Q Ges tm̄ me
t̄k̄ `² mv̄ŋi Zv AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Q Zv̄t̄ i ḡt̄a" GK̄Uv̄ cv̄_R̄"
w̄b̄ȲQ̄ Kiv nŋq t̄Q | w̄eiv̄beȲB̄w̄U t̄tki w̄PĀ Z̄t̄j aiv t̄Lv
hvq Ḡt̄ i ḡt̄a" 19w̄U t̄k̄ 97% Gi I c̄ti mv̄ŋi Zv AR̄B̄
K̄t̄i t̄Q (Ḡt̄ i tenki f̄v̄MB̄ BD̄t̄i v̄c Ges ga" Ḡik̄qv̄q) |
ev̄w̄K̄ w̄Z̄qv̄Ēīw̄U t̄tki dj̄vdj̄ w̄b̄ḡēf̄c:

- j ŋ" 4 AR̄B̄ t̄ZB̄k̄w̄U t̄tki D̄P̄ m̄s̄ēbv̄ i t̄q̄t̄Q,
K̄vi Ȳ Gme t̄tk̄ `² mv̄ŋi Zvi nvi eŋx̄ cv̄t̄"Q |
- w̄ek̄w̄U t̄k̄ (hv̄t̄ i Āt̄bK̄_w̄j j̄w̄Uv̄ Av̄t̄ḡwi K̄v Ges
K̄"wī w̄eqv̄b AĀt̄j Aew̄-Z) GB j ŋ" AR̄B̄ w̄ect̄ i
m̄s̄j̄x̄b̄ | h̄w̄ I Gme t̄tk̄ mv̄ŋi Zvi nvi tek tenk
Z_w̄c̄ L̄e ax̄t̄i GB nvi eŋx̄ i K̄vi t̄Y GB AR̄B̄ Zv̄t̄ i
Ūvi v̄m̄ē n̄t̄e bv |

mvi Yx 3.3 t̄ w̄eiv̄f̄b̄ōt̄ t̄k̄ 2015 mv̄t̄j i ḡt̄a" eq̄c̄ mv̄ŋi Zvi j ŋ" ḡv̄Ā v̄ AR̄B̄bi m̄s̄ēbv̄

2000-2004 Gi ḡt̄a" eq̄c̄ mv̄ŋi Zvi ch̄ŋq	D̄P̄ mv̄ŋi Zv (80% t̄t̄K̄ 97%)	PZL̄v̄ŠK - 1 (Quadrant-I) j ŋ" AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Z bv̄ civi S̄k̄i ḡt̄a" i t̄q̄t̄Q 20w̄U t̄k̄ ēh̄iR̄j, K̄j w̄ēq̄v, t̄W̄ḡw̄b̄K̄iv̄ w̄i c̄w̄ēj̄ K, B̄t̄K̄v̄t̄Q̄w̄i, n̄Ūj̄v̄m, ḡv̄j̄ t̄q̄k̄qv, ḡwī k̄v̄m, ḡv̄q̄v̄ḡv̄i, b̄w̄iḡēqv, c̄v̄b̄v̄q, t̄c̄i", w̄cl̄w̄j̄ c̄v̄B̄b, K̄v̄Zvi, t̄m̄Ūj̄ j̄n̄qv, k̄t̄j̄ s̄K̄v, m̄j̄i b̄v̄g, t̄m̄v̄q̄w̄R̄j̄ v̄Ū, w̄m̄wī q̄b̄ Avie w̄i c̄w̄ēj̄ K, Z̄i t̄c̄, w̄f̄t̄q̄Z̄b̄v̄g	PZL̄v̄ŠK - 2 (Quadrant-II) j ŋ" AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Z b̄v̄c̄ivi D̄P̄ m̄s̄ēbv̄ 23w̄U t̄k̄ ev̄ni v̄B̄b, ēj̄j̄ w̄f̄qv, em̄ib̄qv̄ I n̄vi t̄R̄v̄t̄M̄w̄eb̄v, ē"b̄v̄B, `vī "m̄ m̄j̄v̄g, w̄P̄j̄, P̄x̄b, m̄v̄B̄c̄ŋm, B̄K̄t̄q̄t̄Ūwī q̄v̄j̄ w̄M̄b, M̄Ām, B̄mi v̄B̄j̄, R̄W̄w̄b, ḡv̄K̄v̄D (P̄x̄b), ḡv̄j̄ `xc, t̄ḡw̄ t̄K̄v, c̄v̄t̄j̄ ōv̄B̄b̄ t̄q̄Z̄k̄w̄m̄Z AĀj̄, t̄c̄iv̄, t̄q, w̄i c̄w̄ēj̄ K Aē ḡj̄ t̄v̄e, t̄m̄s̄r̄ Avie, m̄w̄ēŋ̄ I ḡt̄a" Ūb̄t̄M̄Ō, w̄m̄s̄M̄v̄c̄j̄, `v̄B̄j̄ v̄Ū, T̄F̄ȲR̄ t̄ḡm̄t̄W̄w̄b̄qv, t̄f̄w̄b̄R̄t̄q̄j̄ v̄
	w̄b̄ḡmv̄ŋi Zv (80% Gi w̄b̄t̄P̄)	PZȳŠK - 4 (Quadrant-IV) j ŋ" AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Z bv̄ civi ḡv̄iv̄Z̄K̄ S̄k̄i ḡt̄a" i t̄q̄t̄Q 30w̄U t̄k̄ Av̄j̄ t̄R̄wī qv, Ḡs̄t̄M̄j̄ v, t̄ēj̄j̄ R, t̄ēib̄b, ēj̄ w̄Ū, K̄t̄m̄w̄qv, ga" Aw̄c̄K̄v̄b̄ c̄R̄v̄Z̄S̄ḡ P̄v̄, t̄K̄iŪ w̄w̄ Av̄B̄f̄i, t̄W̄t̄ḡv̄m̄ŪK̄ w̄i c̄w̄ēj̄ K Ad̄ K̄t̄z̄v, Ḡj̄ m̄j̄ t̄f̄ i, `q̄v̄t̄Z̄ḡj̄ v, f̄v̄i Z, t̄K̄ib̄qv, j̄v̄l̄ w̄c̄iW̄q̄vi, ḡv̄ w̄M̄v̄"vi, t̄ḡs̄wī Z̄m̄b̄qv, t̄b̄c̄v̄j̄, w̄b̄K̄vi v̄_qv, b̄v̄B̄R̄vi, c̄w̄k̄`w̄b, c̄v̄c̄p̄v̄ w̄b̄D̄w̄M̄b, i "qv̄Ūv, t̄m̄t̄b̄M̄j̄, w̄m̄t̄q̄i w̄j̄ q̄b, m̄j̄ v̄b, t̄Ūv̄t̄M̄v, w̄Z̄D̄w̄b̄k̄qv, M̄Ȳc̄R̄v̄Z̄S̄ḡ Z̄v̄Āw̄ib̄qv, R̄w̄ēq̄v	PZȳŠK - 3 (Quadrant-III) j ŋ" AR̄B̄ Ki t̄Z civi m̄s̄ēbv̄ L̄e Kg 44w̄U t̄k̄
	j ŋ" t̄t̄K̄ `#i	j ŋ" i c̄Z̄ aw̄eZ	
1990 t̄t̄K̄ 2000-2004 mv̄t̄j i ḡa" eZ̄m̄ḡt̄q̄ eŋx̄			

- **ৱি কুউ ত` ক 2015 মত্জি গ্ৰা` ৱবানি Z j ৱ AR ৱ**
AZ`শ-ৱেচ` i ম` ৱLxb | KviY Zv` i মৱ ৱi Zvi nvi
AZ`শ-Kg Ges GB nvi AZ`শ-axti e ৱx cv`Q | Gme
t`tki gta` teiki f ৱMB AৱdKvi AšM ৱ | ৱKŠ`
Gme Qvovl fvi Z, cৱK` ৱb Ges j` ৱUb Avt ৱvi Kvi
KtqK ৱU t` k GB ৱি কুউ t`tki gta` i tqtQ |

**মি ৱমি মৱ ৱi Zvi cwi gvc :
 Avt ৱi m ৱK ৱP**

G chS`th mKj cwi msL`vb GLv ৱb Dc`vc b Kiv ntqtQ Zv` i agv ৱ ৱMZvb ৱMzK f ৱte mৱ ৱi Zv cwi gvtci Dcvq Gi Dci ৱf ৱE Kti B c ৱi ৱ ৱf ৱte hvPv B Kiv ntqtQ [c; 26] | ৱeK ৱ cwi gvc c ৱ ৱZ Avt ৱi ৱL ৱZ Ges m ৱK ৱP Z ৱj ai ৱZ tP ৱn Kti | tm c ৱ ৱZ cwi gvc t`k ` ৱ Astk ৱef ৱRZ bv Kti sliding scales (tKvb ৱR ৱbtmi cwi eZ ৱbi Ab ৱvtZ Ac i ৱR ৱbtmi cwi eZ ৱbi nvi tei Kiv nq) e`envi Kti mi ৱmi f ৱte mৱ ৱi Zvi ` ৱZv cwi gvc Kti | mৱ ৱi Zv ৱK e ৱg ৱ ৱel q ৱnt ৱte K ৱi bv Kti ৱef ৱb ai ৱbi ` ৱZvi t ৱ ৱt ৱK i Zvi Aš ৱ ৱ Kti tQ |

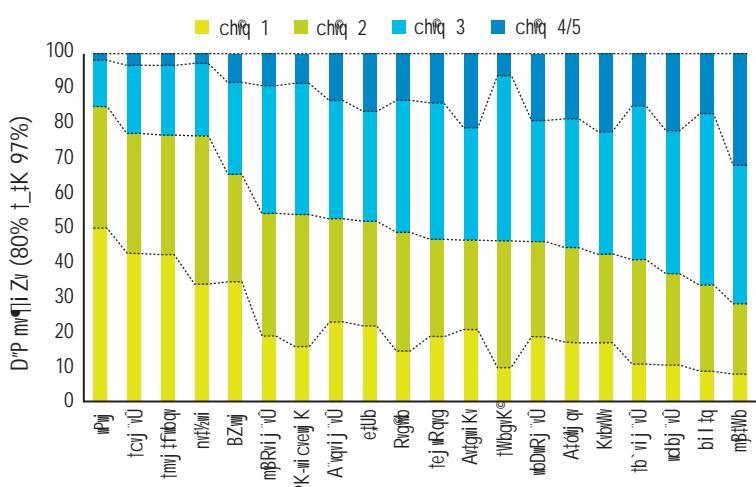
mi ৱmi cwi gvtci gva`tg t` Lv hvq th MZvb ৱMzK gj`vqb c ৱ ৱZ ৱZ mৱ ৱi Zvi ch ৱ ৱt K c ৱ ৱB A ৱZ i ৱAZ Kti t` Lvb nq | gi ৱ` ৱZ GK ৱU bgbv Ri ৱt c t` Lv hvq DE i `vZv` i 45%B mৱ ৱi | ৱKŠ` Gt` i mৱ ৱi Zvi tg ৱ ৱj K th ৱM`Zv mg ৱni c ৱZ` ৱ c ৱ ৱYi gva`tg t` Lv hvq G nvi` i agv ৱ 33% | GKB ai ৱbi ৱP ৱ cvl qv hvq evsj ৱ` k, B ৱ ৱ ৱcqv, ৱbKvi v, qv Ges MYcRvZ ৱZ ৱvR ৱbqvi t ৱ ৱt ৱ | emo emo ৱM ৱq cwi gvtci gva`tg Rv ৱv hvq th B ৱ ৱ ৱcqv ৱZ th me g ৱ ৱj v GK ermi ৱe` ৱj t ৱ Mg b Kti tQ Zv` i gta` 59% mৱ ৱi, ৱKŠ` m ৱvi Y cotZ cvivi ` ৱZvi c ৱ ৱv ৱbtq t` Lv hvq Gt` i gta` cvk Kti tQ gv ৱ 27% | mৱ ৱi Zvi mi ৱmi cwi gvtc t` Lv hvq, ৱK ৱvi t ৱ ৱt ৱ tmLv ৱb RvZxq nvi 90% AR ৱbi K ৱ v ejv ntqtQ, tm t ৱ ৱt ৱ Pvi ermi t ৱ ৱK bq ermi chS`- ৱ ৱ ৱK ৱvi cv` ৱ` nq | teiki f ৱM t ৱ ৱt ৱ B ৱK ৱvi ৱ ৱMZgvtb Gi c ৱZ- dj b t` Lv hvq | Aek` c ৱe ৱe` ৱj q Mg ৱbi dtj me ৱ`vcx mৱ ৱi Zvi nvi m ৱ ৱt ৱ hv avi Yv Kiv nZ eZgvtb Zv At ৱK teik, h ৱ ৱ ৱ ৱMZgvtbi cv` ৱ` cwi gvc Kiv tek K ৱKi |

ৱZ ৱU ch ৱ ৱ (1994, 1996, 1998), c ৱ ৱ ৱek ৱU Db ৱ ৱk ৱj t`tk AvšR ৱZK eq` ৱ mৱ ৱi Zvi mg ৱ ৱv ৱq b ৱRi ex ৱn gv ৱ v t` Lv hvq | GB mg ৱ ৱv ৱ M` , ` ৱj j Ges

cwi gvYMZ mৱ ৱi Zv cwi gvc Kiv ntqtQj Ges Zv` i Av` ৱmg ৱRK Ae`vi e` ৱ ৱ ৱMZ Z` ৱej xl msM ৱ Kiv ntqtQj | th Af ৱ ৱvi m ৱv ৱt` cwi gvc Kiv ntqtQj , D`vni Y` ৱfc, Zv ৱQj GK ৱU ৱb ৱ` Rbv m ৱv ৱKv A`ev tKvb Lei c ৱo e ৱtZ cviv, P ৱK ৱi ` i Lv ৱ` ৱ Rb` Z` ৱej x ৱb ৱ` ৱ Ki ৱZ cviv, tKvb F ৱbi Dc ৱi m ৱ` i cwi gvY ৱmve Ki ৱZ cviv | GB mg ৱ ৱv ৱ tKvb e` ৱ ৱ ৱtK ৱm ৱ ৱi ৱ A`ev ৱbi ৱi ৱ ৱbv etj c ৱ ৱK f ৱte c ৱZ` ৱKi Rb` 0 - 500 c ৱ ৱ ৱUi gv ৱvi mৱ ৱi Zv ৱK cv ৱU ch ৱ ৱ ৱef ৱ ৱ Kti | dj vdtj t` Lv hvq th eq` ৱ Rb ৱMv ৱxi GK ৱU Zvrch ৱY ৱ Ask Zj bvg ৱ K f ৱte mৱ ৱi Zv Ges M ৱv ৱZK ` ৱZvq At ৱK ` ৱ ৱ [ৱP ৱ 3.4] |

mৱ ৱi Zvi Avt ৱi m ৱK ৱP Z ৱj aivi Rb` tek ৱK ৱZ t` k mৱ ৱi Zv mg ৱ ৱvi bKkv c ৱ ৱb Ki ৱQ | P ৱbv eq` ৱ mৱ ৱi Zv mg ৱ ৱv ৱ kn ৱi k ৱgK t` i gta` ৱef ৱb Rb ৱMv ৱxi mৱ ৱi Zv ` ৱZvi ch ৱ ৱ wi tcv ৱKiv ntqtQ | th me Gj vKvi k ৱgevRv ৱi Af ৱevm ৱMY Ges g ৱ ৱj v ৱ el tg` i ৱK ৱvi, tm me Gj vKv c ৱ ৱ K Ki ৱZ tcti tQ Ges Rxebe`vcx ৱK ৱvi m ৱ ৱM e ৱ ৱx i c ৱ ৱ ৱj v ৱP ৱyZ Ki ৱZ tcti tQ | mৱ ৱi Zvi c ৱZ mi K ৱti i tRvov ৱj v A ৱ ৱKvi m ৱ ৱi j ৱ ৱ ৱ 2001 m ৱj ntZ ` ৱZvi Af ৱ ৱvi Dci ৱf ৱE Kti e ৱR ৱj eq` ৱ mৱ ৱi Zv ch ৱ ৱ cwi gvtci Pvi ৱU mg ৱ ৱv P ৱj v ৱbv ntqtQ |

ৱP ৱ : 3.4 M` mৱ ৱi Zvi `bc ৱY` i ch ৱ ৱ Ab ৱv ৱx eq` ৱ mৱ ৱi t ৱK ৱ i e ৱb (1994-1998)



ৱP ৱ ৱZ M` mৱ ৱi Zv `bc ৱY` i ch ৱ ৱ Ab ৱv ৱx mৱ ৱi t ৱK ৱ i msL`v e ৱb Kti t` Lvb ntqtQ | tKvb Lei ev Dc ৱv ৱi Ask t ৱ ৱ Z` ৱbtq c ৱo te ৱvi Ges e`envi Kivi th ৱM`Zv K M` ` cv ৱvi ৱbc ৱ` etj aiv ntqtQ | dj vdtj ৱ ৱ 1 t ৱ ৱ 5, me ৱP ৱ K ৱ ntZ me ৱP ৱ teik, G f ৱte 5 ৱU f ৱM f ৱM Kiv ntqtQ | tKvb ৱel q hv co ৱv ৱ m ৱj f ৱte cv K ৱZ tcti tQ tm b cv ৱbi ` ৱZvi ` ৱ ৱte k ৱ Y Kti dj vdtj cv ৱ f ৱM f ৱM Kiv ntqtQ | M` ` cv ৱ c ৱb dj vdtj i Mo ৱm ৱte i c ৱ ৱf ৱE Kti Kg t ৱ ৱK teik `bc ৱ` j v f Kti tQ G f ৱte t` k ৱ ৱ ৱK m ৱR ৱv ntqtQ |
 Dm: EFA Gi cY` ৱZ ৱte` b, Aa ৱ ৱ 7 |

eZtvmqvbtZ`fUv RvZxq mgxflv cwi Pvj bv Kiv ntqtQ| GUV wbfPthvM` Z` mieivn Kti bxiZwbafl Kti iK GKvtR mnvqZv Kivi Rb` gvBj dj K wnmvte KivR KitiQ| mi vmwi mvfl i Zvi cwi gvtci cKl mvfl i Zv cwi gvc I cwi exfl b Kvhfl tgi (Lamp) Rb` BDtbt`v cwi msL`vb Bbw`wDU bKkv cfl qb KitiQ| hvi j fl e`envwi K mvfl i Zv Ges MvYwZK` fl Zvmgtni GKUv wbfPthvM` Zj bvgj K wnmve cfl v tbi gva`tg bxiZgvj v m`uK AewNZ Kiv| tek KtqKw Dbqbkxj t`tk mvfl i Zvi cwi msL`v tbi cwi gvc I cwi exfl tYi (Lamp) ci xfl vj K Kvhfl g Pvj v tbi ntqtQ| hLb Lamp Kvhfl g m`uYfl tte cfl qvM Kiv nte, ZLb Av`gi gvix A_ev ewmo ewmo cwi`kfl bi gva`tg cfl i v fl tte mvfl i Zv tK thfvte cwi gvc Kiv nq Zv e`j v tbi nte|

e`vcKfvte weKl c`wZtZ cwi gvtci tenk LiP Ges GtZ`vbxq Ges RvZxq GtRymgtni mxngZ Dgwij KvbvO wbtq tek mgvtj vPbv i tqtQ| G ai tbi cwi gvtci Rb` th mgq cfl qvRb tm Kvi tY mvfl i Zvi Pwn`v tgvKvte j KitiZ mi Kvi Ges bxiZwbafl KMY cfl qB mgtqvPZ bxiZgvj v Mhb KitiZ cvti b bv| uofvte, Z`wc mvfl i Zvi cwi gvc c`wZ Dbz Kiv AZ`S`i`ZcY` wekl Kti mvfl i Zvi` fl Zv Ges P`Pmgtni mi vmwi cwi gvc c`wZ tRvi`vi KitiYi gva`tg Ges G-m`uKZ` chY`MZ mvg`e`x` Kti

mi vmwi cwi gvtc t`Lv hvq th, MZvbMwZK gj`vqb c`wZ mvfl i Zvi` t`K AwZi wAZ Kti t`Lvq :

GUV Kiv Ri`ix| eZtvtb mvfl i Zvi th me gWij Dbqbk Kiv nt`Q, Dbqbkxj t`kmgtn ewmo ewmo cwi`kfl bi gva`tg mvfl i Zvi cwi gvtci mgxfl i tfl tI G`tj v mshyB Kti e`envi Kiv thtZ cvti | GUV nte gj`evb nwiZqvi (tool)| tenk tenk Ges wbcqgZ mi vmwi cwi gvc cfl qvRb hv t`kmgtn K AwfAZvmg` bxiZgvj v wmvS`Mhtb mnvqZv KitiQ| wK`S`Zj bvgj Kfvte G`tj v tK ntZ nte mnR,`Z Ges Kg gfl`i |

mvfl i Zv e`x`i nvi cwi eZtbi Rb` e`vcK cfl vi Yv : wKfvte Zv NtU ?

mv`c`ZK`kK`w`j`Z`MZvbMwZKfvte cwi gvc Kti t`Lv wltqtQ th eq`mvfl i Zvi nvi Lp axti e`x`cvt`Q|

eZtvtb wekl 15 ermi Dt`P`80% Gi I tenk RbmsL`vi b`bZg cov I tj Lvi thwM`Zv i tqtQ| Gi t`K cfl Zdwj Z nq th Ewbk kZtKi ga`eZ`mgta hLb i`agvI c`w`exi 10% eq`gvb| cotZ I wj LtZ cwi Z Zvi t`K bRxi wvxb mvgwRK cwi eZt NtU tQ| wekl RbmsL`vi cvP`Y e`x`cvl qv mtEj (1850 mtj 1.2 wewj qb t`K eZtvtb 6.4 wewj qb) PgKcfl fvte eq`mvfl i Zvi nvi e`x`t`qtQ|

wMZ`B kZtK mgMoc`w`extZ mvfl i Zv we`v`i i t`Q`b GKwU mePvBtZ`i`ZcY`Dcv`vb nj AvbpbK wklvi m`c`hvi Y

i`c`v`st`i i t`Q`b Kvi Y Kx wQj ? mvfl i Zvi we`v`i i t`fl tI th wcl q`tj v`i`ZcY`f`w`Kv cvj b KitiQ tm`tj v nj N AvbpbK wklvi m`c`hvi Y/we`vi, m`msMwZ mvfl i Zv Awf`hvb Ges eq`w`kl tbi m`thwM`K mg`B`KZ bxiZgvj v mgn| we`Z mvgwRK t`fl Z mgfvte kv`kvj x t Afl i Avb m`ub`onl qv Ges mvfl i`v`Kvi Rb` t`fl Yvi mt`gvbm`S`Z Afl i Avb m`ub`æw`oi cwi tek, Kg`tj i cwi tek Ges mvgwRK cwi t`t`i w`w`eo m`u`K`fl t`qtQ| mvfl i Zv c`h`v`i i Dci fvl v m`p`v`S`-bxiZgvj vi I P`v`S`-c`f`ve i t`qtQ|

c`h`vb Dcv`vb nj we`v`j qmgn

wMZ`B kZtK, wekl Kti wMZ c`Avk ermti mgM0 wekl mvfl i Zv we`v`i i mePvBtZ`i`ZcY`Dcv`vb nj AvbpbK`j`wklv| Gi c`f`ve HwZnmK mgq Ges we`Z t`f`S`w`j K Ae`vb chS`t thLv tbi tenki f`v`M gvb| mvfl i Zvi` fl Zvi`i`ZcY`Ask AvqZi Kiti tmUv nj we`v`j q, hv AvtMI wQj Ges f`w`el`t`Zi`v`K`te|⁷

mt`Zi kZtK wKZt`bvi w`w`K t`kmgtn Ges Rvgwbi fl`i`i`v`R`,`w`j`v`t`U Ges DEi Avt`gwi Kvi Ktj vbx mgtn, t`c`t`U`v`vb ms`v`i mvaKt`i`g`ta` e`v`v`gvtqiv Zv t`i`

7. t`j`i`w`b`w`i`Z`c`f`v`te`i`l`ci`GB`i`Z`i`l`qvi`A`_`GB`bq`th`A`_`w`ZK,`i`v`R`w`ZK,`m`v`w`ZK`Ges`RbmsL`v`Z`w`E`K`Kvi`Y`t`j`v`t`K`A`_`Kvi`Kiv,`h`v`Z`b`M`i`v`q`t`bi`c`f`v`e`w`l`A`S`f`P,`hv`GB`c`Z`te`b`w`i`Kvi`Kti`w`K`S`c`i`x`fl`v`Kti`bv|

mšb̄t̄ i wKfv̄te wj Lt̄Z I cot̄Z nq Zv tkLv̄Z | AvV̄t̄iv kZ̄t̄K DĒi BD̄t̄iv̄tc m̄c̄l̄vq̄, t̄j v ēvc̄Kfv̄te agr̄ŋ w̄K̄ŋv̄p̄gmn̄ ṽbxq̄ wē ṽj q c̄l̄Zōv̄ K̄t̄īw̄j | Ewbk kZ̄t̄K Ges wek kZ̄t̄Ki c̄l̄ī t̄c̄BD̄t̄iv̄tc c̄l̄ḡ c̄w̄ōt̄ḡ w̄K̄Q̄yct̄i c̄t̄ē, evā Z̄vḡj K MYw̄K̄ŋv̄i c̄l̄Zōv̄b̄ ṽmc̄Z Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄j | bZb̄ iv̄ō, t̄j v evā Z̄vḡj K Dc̄w̄w̄Z AvBb̄ cvk K̄t̄īw̄j | Avb̄p̄wb̄K w̄K̄ŋv̄ wē ṽi Ges f̄v̄Z̄ēp̄x̄i m̄v̄t̄_ m̄v̄t̄_ eq̄ ṽ m̄v̄ŋi Z̄vi n̄vi I ep̄x̄ t̄c̄t̄Z Av̄īc̄K̄t̄ī |

ṽw̄ŋY Ges gā Av̄t̄ḡwi K̄vi t̄ km̄ḡn̄ Ewbk Ges wek kZ̄t̄K evā Z̄vḡj K w̄K̄ŋv̄ AvBb̄ cvk K̄t̄ī, w̄K̄Š̄ c̄l̄q̄k̄B Gi c̄l̄q̄m̄ K̄t̄ī b̄v̄ | c̄w̄ōḡ Gi m̄t̄½̄ th̄v̄m̄t̄h̄t̄m̄i c̄t̄ēḠuk̄qv̄ Aw̄d̄K̄v̄ Ges Av̄ī ē t̄ km̄ḡn̄ wēw̄f̄b̄ac̄K̄vi Avb̄p̄wb̄K w̄K̄ŋv̄ ṽīī Kiv̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄j | c̄l̄v̄YZ: aḡc̄l̄v̄MZ ms̄w̄Z w̄K̄ŋv̄ ṽ t̄Z D̄ōx̄ n̄t̄q̄ Z̄vi v̄ w̄ḡkb̄v̄ix̄ ṽn̄m̄v̄tē īf̄cv̄š̄w̄i Z, Ā½̄x̄f̄Z ev̄ Ac̄m̄wī Z nq Ges K̄t̄j̄ w̄b̄q̄v̄j KZ̄ēŋ̄ BD̄t̄iv̄cx̄q̄v̄b̄ ṽḡ ḡt̄W̄j c̄l̄Z̄ō̄ K̄t̄ī | Ḡuk̄qv̄i w̄K̄Q̄z̄Āst̄k̄ Av̄aȳb̄K̄ mi K̄vi c̄x̄w̄Z ṽbxq̄ t̄c̄ŋ̄v̄c̄t̄Ū BD̄t̄iv̄cx̄q̄v̄b̄ ḡt̄W̄j, t̄j v c̄l̄p̄v̄j Z̄ K̄t̄ī | [D̄v̄nīȲt̄f̄c̄ Ewbk kZ̄t̄Ki t̄kl̄ ṽ t̄K̄ R̄vc̄v̄b̄ Ges t̄K̄wī q̄v̄t̄Z] | h̄w̄ I Am̄ḡ ŋ̄lḡZ̄vi m̄āúK̄Āek̄ṽt̄ex̄ f̄v̄tē Ḡ, t̄j v̄t̄K̄ c̄f̄wēZ̄ K̄t̄īw̄j, t̄ī K̄W̄ŋ̄ t̄K̄ t̄ Lv̄ h̄v̄q̄ Avb̄p̄wb̄K̄ ṽḡ w̄K̄ŋv̄q̄ c̄l̄ēt̄kī c̄l̄p̄qv̄i wē ṽi Z̄vīv̄B̄ K̄t̄īw̄j | wek̄j̄m̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ c̄l̄v̄Ȳw̄ī t̄Z̄ t̄ Lv̄ h̄v̄q̄ th̄ 1880 Ges 1940 m̄v̄t̄j̄ ī ḡt̄ā Avb̄p̄wb̄K̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ ēē ṽi c̄l̄Z̄ō̄ Ges wē ṽi eq̄ ṽ m̄v̄ŋi Z̄vi ch̄ŋ̄ (Level) ep̄x̄ t̄Z̄ m̄v̄q̄Z̄v̄ K̄t̄īw̄j |

eq̄ ṽ m̄v̄ŋi Z̄v̄ D̄b̄z̄ Kī t̄Z̄ MYm̄v̄ŋi Z̄v̄ Ges R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ K̄vh̄p̄t̄gī Aw̄f̄h̄v̄b̄

R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ D̄b̄q̄t̄bī t̄c̄ŋ̄v̄c̄Ū, m̄vḡw̄RK̄ īf̄cv̄š̄t̄ Ges KL̄b̄l̄ KL̄b̄l̄ D̄c̄wb̄t̄ek̄ ṽv̄cb̄ t̄t̄K̄ wēīZ̄ t̄t̄K̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄k̄ m̄v̄ŋi Z̄vī AM̄w̄Z̄ m̄v̄at̄b̄ ēū er̄m̄t̄ī ī c̄l̄p̄vī Ȳv̄ K̄vh̄p̄ŋ̄ ms̄M̄w̄Z̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q̄ | wēt̄kl̄ f̄v̄tē 1919-39 Gī t̄k̄t̄ī ī ṽ t̄K̄ D̄v̄nīȲt̄f̄c̄, t̄m̄w̄f̄t̄q̄Z̄ īk̄ c̄l̄p̄vī w̄f̄h̄v̄t̄bī d̄t̄j̄ m̄vḡw̄RK̄/m̄vḡṽē ṽī K̄vī m̄ḡn̄ tek̄ m̄w̄p̄q̄ nq; c̄t̄ēP̄ 30% Gī Z̄j̄ b̄v̄q̄ 85% R̄b̄ms̄L̄v̄ m̄v̄ŋī nq | 1940 t̄t̄K̄ 1980 ch̄Š̄-P̄xb̄ Ges w̄f̄t̄q̄Z̄b̄vḡ cī cī Āt̄b̄K̄, t̄j̄ v̄ c̄l̄p̄vī w̄f̄h̄v̄t̄bī Gī ēē ṽī K̄t̄īw̄j̄ h̄v̄ Z̄j̄ b̄vḡj̄ K̄f̄v̄tē eq̄ ṽ R̄b̄ms̄L̄v̄ī GK̄ wēīv̄Ū Āst̄kī R̄b̄ K̄vh̄ŋ̄ī n̄t̄q̄w̄j̄ | c̄l̄v̄ḡK̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ī ṽZ̄ m̄āc̄h̄v̄ī t̄Ȳī m̄v̄t̄_ m̄v̄t̄_ m̄sh̄j̄

MYc̄R̄v̄Z̄š̄ḡ Z̄v̄b̄R̄v̄b̄q̄v̄q̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄vī n̄vī c̄l̄q̄ w̄ō̄, Ȳ nq | Ḡ n̄vī 1967 m̄v̄t̄j̄ ī 33% t̄t̄K̄ 1975 m̄v̄t̄j̄ 61% nq | D̄³ c̄l̄p̄vī w̄f̄h̄v̄t̄bī m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ c̄l̄k̄ŋ̄K̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄v̄M̄mn̄ 1 w̄ḡw̄j̄ q̄b̄ Gī Ī t̄ēw̄k̄ m̄v̄b̄M̄v̄m̄ Ges wec̄j̄ c̄w̄ī ḡv̄b̄ ēB̄c̄T̄ Ges W̄K̄t̄ḡŪ Q̄vc̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄j̄ | 1979 t̄t̄K̄ 1983 m̄v̄j̄ ch̄Š̄-B̄w̄l̄ w̄c̄qv̄ī R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ c̄l̄p̄vī w̄f̄h̄v̄t̄bī 450,000 m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ t̄K̄ ṽ c̄l̄Z̄ō̄v̄ K̄iv̄ n̄t̄q̄w̄j̄, h̄vī ḡv̄āt̄ḡ 22 w̄ḡw̄j̄ q̄t̄bī Ī t̄ēw̄k̄ R̄b̄ms̄L̄v̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄q̄ t̄Ūb̄s̄ cv̄q̄ | Ḡt̄ ī ḡt̄ā 20 w̄ḡw̄j̄ q̄b̄ c̄l̄ī w̄c̄K̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ Āf̄x̄ŋ̄v̄q̄ cvk K̄t̄īw̄j̄ | th̄ mē t̄k̄ m̄ḡv̄R̄Z̄w̄š̄ḡk̄ b̄q̄, t̄m̄ mē t̄k̄ MY c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄b̄ P̄v̄j̄ v̄q̄ | Ḡmē t̄t̄kī ḡt̄ā ṽB̄j̄ ṽt̄Ūī b̄vḡ D̄t̄j̄ L̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ | th̄Lv̄t̄b̄ 1942 t̄t̄K̄ 1945 ch̄Š̄-c̄l̄t̄ḡ KZ̄K̄v̄h̄Z̄vī m̄v̄t̄_ KZ̄K̄, w̄j̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ Aw̄f̄h̄v̄b̄ P̄v̄j̄ v̄t̄b̄v̄ nq | ēh̄w̄R̄t̄j̄ wek̄ kZ̄t̄K̄ t̄UK̄m̄B̄ mī K̄vī x̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ ēē ṽī c̄v̄k̄v̄c̄w̄k̄ ēv̄c̄K̄ c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄b̄ P̄v̄j̄ v̄t̄b̄v̄ nq |

ṽt̄ḡq̄v̄ x̄ c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄b̄ Ī D̄t̄j̄ L̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ | th̄ t̄ km̄ḡn̄ GK̄w̄l̄ c̄l̄v̄b̄ f̄v̄l̄v̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ t̄m̄Lv̄t̄b̄ bē Aw̄w̄ōZ̄ mī K̄vī m̄ḡn̄ Ḡ ēv̄c̄v̄t̄ī c̄l̄q̄B̄ D̄t̄ ṽM̄ M̄h̄Ȳ K̄t̄ī, h̄v̄ KL̄b̄l̄ KL̄b̄l̄ Z̄v̄rch̄ēȲŋ̄v̄tē w̄bī ŋ̄ī Z̄v̄ K̄iḡt̄q̄ Av̄t̄b̄ | 1961 m̄v̄t̄j̄ w̄K̄Dēvī m̄vḡw̄RK̄ b̄v̄q̄c̄īv̄q̄b̄Z̄vī c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄t̄bī th̄ B̄Ǖb̄ t̄R̄v̄M̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ nq Z̄v̄t̄Z̄ GK̄ er̄m̄t̄ī ī Ī Kḡ m̄ḡt̄q̄ī ḡt̄ā 700,000 Gī Ī t̄ēw̄k̄ ḡv̄b̄j̄ m̄v̄ŋī nq | m̄v̄ŋī Z̄vī n̄vī 76% t̄t̄K̄ ep̄x̄ t̄c̄t̄q̄ 96% Ḡ D̄b̄w̄Z̄ nq | 1976 -77 Gī c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄t̄bī d̄t̄j̄ w̄f̄t̄q̄Z̄b̄v̄t̄ḡ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄vī n̄vī 75% t̄t̄K̄ ep̄x̄ t̄c̄t̄q̄ 86% nq | w̄b̄K̄iv̄, q̄v̄q̄ 1979-80 m̄v̄t̄j̄ ī c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄t̄bī d̄t̄j̄ Ḡ n̄vī 50% t̄t̄K̄ 77% nq | Āt̄b̄K̄ ṽt̄ḡq̄v̄ x̄ c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄t̄bī c̄īēZ̄īc̄ t̄ŋ̄c̄ M̄h̄Ȳ K̄iv̄ nq h̄v̄ eq̄ ṽ t̄k̄ ī R̄x̄ēb̄ēv̄c̄x̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ī m̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ Ḡt̄b̄ t̄q̄ |

Ab̄v̄b̄ t̄c̄ŋ̄v̄t̄Z̄ mēR̄b̄v̄b̄ c̄l̄v̄ḡK̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄q̄ c̄w̄ī c̄īK̄ ṽn̄t̄m̄t̄ē Ges Z̄v̄t̄K̄ t̄UK̄m̄B̄ K̄ivī R̄b̄ mī K̄vī eq̄ ṽ w̄K̄ŋv̄ī m̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ ep̄x̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q̄ | Ḡ āīt̄bī K̄vh̄p̄ŋ̄ c̄l̄q̄B̄ ēūwēā D̄b̄q̄b̄ D̄t̄ī k̄m̄ḡn̄t̄K̄ ev̄ēw̄q̄Z̄ K̄ivī R̄b̄ ep̄Ēī mī K̄vīx̄ b̄w̄īZ̄ḡv̄j̄ v̄ m̄ḡn̄ī Ask̄ ṽn̄m̄v̄tē wēt̄ēw̄P̄Z̄ nq | MY c̄l̄p̄vī v̄f̄x̄h̄v̄b̄ Q̄ov̄v̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ ŋ̄ī c̄K̄ī īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ h̄v̄ ī aḡv̄ī eq̄ ṽ R̄b̄t̄M̄v̄ōxī m̄v̄ŋī Z̄vī R̄b̄ t̄P̄ōv̄ P̄v̄j̄ v̄q̄ | D̄v̄nīȲt̄f̄c̄ Aw̄d̄K̄vī Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄k̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ x̄ŋ̄ ī K̄v̄t̄Q̄ t̄c̄š̄ō̄vī R̄b̄ ṽbxq̄ f̄v̄l̄v̄q̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ K̄vh̄p̄t̄gī c̄l̄q̄m̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q̄ | t̄c̄ī t̄Z̄ Āt̄b̄K̄, t̄j̄ v̄ t̄ēm̄ī K̄vī x̄ c̄l̄Z̄ō̄v̄b̄ ḡv̄Z̄.f̄v̄l̄v̄ B̄K̄P̄q̄v̄ (Quechua) ṽ t̄q̄ m̄v̄ŋī Z̄v̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ Av̄ī c̄c̄K̄t̄īt̄Q̄ Ges μ̄ḡv̄š̄t̄q̄ ṽ ū̄w̄b̄k̄ f̄v̄l̄v̄q̄ w̄K̄ŋv̄ī ēē ṽī K̄t̄īt̄Q̄ |

■ `p ivR%bWZK A½xKvfi i gva`tg cwi eZfbi i i`/ we`vj qmgfn, eq`mvfi Zvi Ges wkWfZ cwi tētki Rb` mvfi Zvi Dci mi Kvfi i mjbw`b bWZgvj v`vKv DvPZ

■ `vbxqfvtē ev`evqfbi Rb` Ges KvgDwbW gwij Kvbv hƳ Kfi mKj msuké gšŷvj q Ges kvLvmgnK A½xfZ Kivi Rb` `p mgwšZ mi Kvix tbZtZji cŃqvRb

■ mgMŌAvtj vP`mWtZ mvfi ZvtK ivLvi Rb` tK>`ŷq Ges `vbxq Ges mKj mgvRi gta` Askv`wi Zj Acwi nvh`

■ eq`Kvhfjmgm eŷte gvbj wkfvte Zvt`i mvfi Zvi `fZv e`envi Kfi Ges wkfjv`f i AMŌaKvfi i cŃZ mvo cŃvb Kfi

PZL_©Ask : fvj bWZgvj v, Abykxj b-mvfi Zvi P`vtj Ä

■ mvfi Zvi cŃkftKi Rb` wewbqvM, teZb Ges tckvMZ `fZv ARb Acwi nvh`

■ eŷfvlmn fvvi bWZgvj v`i`ZcY`

■ mvfi Zvi ARb Qvcvfv DcKiftYi BwZevPK cŷve itqtQ

■ AwaK mi Kvix e`qmn RvZxq A`fqtbi tKšktj i cŃqvRb

tfbRfaj vtZ mvfi Zvi tkYkftf GKRb gwj vtK Mfxi gfbvfvM mvt`Kvk KiftZ t`Lv hv`Q



Gwi tcvU`Lv hvq, hw` t`k`_tj v Avšwi KZvi mvt` Zvt`i A½xKvimgn cŷY KiftZ Pvq Zte GUV Zvt`i Rb` nte GKvU`ymvnmKZvi KvR| cŃq 80 tKvU gvbj Zvt`i mvfi Zvi AwaKvi cŃqvM Kiv t`tK evÄZ Ges mgxŷvi Z` t`tK Rvbv hvq GB msL`v Avfv tevK ntZ cvfi | KtqK ermi we`vj tq covtkvbv Kivi ci l t`Lv hvq Gt`i wei vU GKvU msL`v mvfi Zvi `fZvq AfbK `ŷf | A`ev`xN` mgtq Zvi tvj Lvcov fŷj hvq | GgbwK AfbK Dbz t`tkl wtkl Kfi mveawÄZ`tj i gta` mvfi Zvi chq AfbK wbtP | Dbz Ges Dbqbkxj Dfq cŃKvi t`tkB wekjqb Ges A`bWZK Avtbi eƳxi KviftY mvfi Zvi bZb `fZv mƳoi Pwin`v t`Lv w`tqtQ | mevi Rb` wkŷvi j`fŷ` Ašf` itqtQ mvfi Zvq `f RbtMvöxi msL`vMZ UvtMŲ | wkš`e`vck A`_ mvfi Zvi Avi GKvU j`f` n`Q mvfi mgvR Mto tZvj v |

mvfi Zvi j`f` Avfv e`vck | GUV mgMŌEFA cŃPövi tK>`te>`y | G KviftY Gwi tcvU`f gLx tKšktj i K`v ej v ntqtQ | thgb- (K) mKj wk i Rb` we`vj q gvbm`šZ wkŷvi e`v Kiv, (L) hƳK Ges eq`f`i Rb` mvfi Zvi

Dbæb, Ges mgšqKwi I mnvqZvKwi t` i evQvB Kiv Ges Zvt` i cæKqYi e`e`v Kiv cæqvRb| fvi tZi tRjv chæq mæuYmvi Zv AwfHvb 1992 mþb Avi æcnq, hv enr cwi mþi mþb RvZxq Kvhætgí GKwI mvdj`gmÜZ D`vniY| GUv KwgDwbwI mæu` tK KvR j vM t q Qj Ges Rxebe`vcx wKqYi tK``mgæ`vcb Kti Qj | 2003 mþbi gvpægtmi gta`, GB AwfHvþbi gva`tg 98 wgwj qb eq`c gvbl mvñi ntqQj | hvtnvK, teiki fM t` tKb, mvñi Zvi Kvhærg Lp` qiz`AvKvti nq Ges agxæ cæZövbmn temi Kvi x ms`vmgæ Øvi v cwi Pwj Z nq | epEi Kvhætgí b`vq Zvivi Znæj , ÷vd, DcKiY Ges mvgnRK mnvqZv BZ`w` tZ GKB ai tYi P`vtj tAi mæ`xnb nq | wætkl Kti``vbxq Ae`vi Dbæb tek Kómva` | D`vniY`tfc Nvbvi e`vcK GKwI tUibs tæMög Gi K`v ej v hvq thLvþb mi Kvi x Ges temi Kvi x ms`vmgæni thš` mnþhwMZvi cæqvRb Ges th`tj v` i`ZcYætg cæwvYZ ntq tQ tm`tj vi Drmwn thvMvþbvi Rb` D³ ms`v`tj v hvZvqvZ Ges Lveþi i Rb` A t`P ms`vb Ki tZ cvti w |

cvi`úvi K mnþhwMZv: AZ`š` i`ZcYæ G`tj v wæfbae agxæ`j , tUW BDwqb, temi Kvi x tKvævbmgæ, wæte`vj qmgæ, cævi gva`g Ges`vbxq KZæ`q tK mæu`³ Kti | hv tnvK, LÉ LÉ ev fM Kivi Rb` A`ev GgbwK cæZþhwMZvi gva`tg Askx`wii Zj cæqKb úgKxi mæ`xnb nq | D`vniY`tfc, DMÜvtZ mi Kvi hLb mvñi Zvi c`wZ tZ eüZ tK DrmwnZ Kti tQ, ZLb AþtKB ci`úti i mþ½ thvMvþwM bv Kti B wæfbae i tbi Dt`vM MðY Kti , G Ges ai tYi Kvhærg LpB mæwZ | tmþbMvþj i temi Kvi x ms`vmgæ Ges qiz`e`emvq Dt`v³vt` i eq`c mvñi Zv Kvhærg`vcþb evBti t` tK GKwI GtRwY `faire-faire` gæWj e`e`vcbvq mnvqZv Kti | GB G`vtæPi` i`Zi`YMZ mgm`v`vKv m tEj cwið AwcdKvi Ab`vb` t` tK Gi``Z cævi NU tQ | ehwRtj , mi Kvi cwi Pwj Z ehwRj mvñi Zv Kvhærg,`vbxq mi Kvti i Askx`wii Zj Ges eo temi Kvi x ms`vmgæ, hv t` i eq`c mvñi Zvi AwfÁZv i tqtQ Zvt` i Dci wbfækj | AþbK Gwkvb t` tK KwgDwbwI wKqYi tK``mgæ wKqYi Ges mgvR Dbæb Kvhærgmgæ tK GKwI Z Kti , hv tZ mi Kvi Ges mæxj mgvR MVbgj K Askx`wii tZi gva`tg KvR Pvj vtZ m`q nq | cæZ tKi GtRÜvtZ mvñi Zv wæ qwI i vLv nq | Kvhæri mvñi Zv Kvhærg cwi Pj bvi Rb` wæfbae

GtRwYmgæni fwgKv I`wqZmgæni e`vL`v Ges G`tj vi gta` Ges mi ei vnKvi t` i gta` RvZxq mgšq cæwvq cæwZ cæZwöZ Kiv GKvš`cæqvRb |

hæK Ges eq`t` i Rb` LpÜbwM wæ qmn mvñi Zv Kvhærg

eq`c wKlb Kvhærgmgæ i i` Kivi cæi tæwKqYi` i Ávb Ges B`Qvmgæ mæu` tK`æwvZ ntZ nte | G wæ q`tj v`Z: wæx`fvte mgfvte cæqvM Kiv nq bv | Zvt` i Dt` k`mgæ hvB tnvK bv tKb G mKj Kvhætg th mKj wæ q`tj vi cæZ gþvþwM t` l qv cæqvRb tm`tj v nj - wKqYi Ges wKqYi wæÁvb, wKqYi` i mgqmP, mvñi Zvi wKqYi t` i ghæ`v Ges cæKqYi, wKqYi cæwv³ i e`envi Ges wKl tbi fvlv, tmB mv t` epEi cwi tæk, th cwi tætk wKqYi`v Zvt` i mvñi Zvi``qZvmgæ Abkxj b Kti | wþP fij Abkxj tbi wKQw` K mæu` tK`ævtj vPbv Kiv nj |

1. wKqYi Ges wKqYi wæÁvb t cæwvZKZv, wKlb mvgnM Ges AskMðY

fij wKlb tZi i Rb` cæwvZK wKqYi mnvqK! Ggbfvte wKqYi Dbæb Ki tZ nte thb Zv wKqYi` i Pwv`v cæY Ges Zvt` i wæfbae cwi`wZ tgvKwæj vq mnvqK nq | eq`c wKqYi` i mvs`wZK tæqYvU, gvZ.fvlv Ges Rxebe`qZv mstæ`bkxj Zvi mþ½ wætePbv Kiv cæqvRb | wKfvte cæY Ges gwnj vi v Zvt` i mvñi Zvi``qZvtK wæfbae cæqYv tU KvR j vMvq tmUv Dcj wæ Kti mvñi Zv Kvhætgí h`vh`bKkv Kiv hvq | D`vniY`tfc, NvbvtZ eZgvb GKwI mgvqYvq t` Lv hvq th, th me wKqYi`v Zb mvñi Zvi``qZv ARB Kti tQ Zviv Gme`qZvi mwnvþh` Zvt` i wki t` i ewoi KvR mnvqZv Ki tQ, wPwKrmv msvs`e`e`vcT mwwKfvte cæqvM Ki tQ, mi Kvi x Awdmmgæni mv t` thvMvþwM Ki tZ cvi tQ, wPw wj L tQ, agxæ wæ qe` co tZ cvi tQ Ges tmwfsm GKvDÜ Lj tZ cvi tQ |

G ai tbi eüglx Pwv`v cæY Ges tæYv mþoi Rb``úó, h`vh` Ges ev`e Dt` k` mæwZ Z wKqYi tZi gta` ØtKbði mgv wbi fcy Kiv`vKte | Gi t` tK ØKxØ GB wætkl wKlb Dt` k`mgæ temi tQ Avmte, hv wKqYi` i Rb``úó Dt` t` i wæwZmgæ Dtj L Ki tæ, tm`tj vi gva`tg`qZv I Gi cæqvM Ges e`vcK mvgnRK A½xKvi cæwv cæte | wKqYi

c0qvRb, hv mBvtn `B tmkfb Ges c0Z tmkfb `B t_K wZb NbUv Kti e`q Kiv nte| Znej Kg covi Kvi tY Ges evBti i `vZvMv0xi I ci wbfPpxj Zvi Kvi tY, tenki fvM KvhPug GZ wbcwgZfvte Pvj vtbv K0Ki ntq cto|

cwi evti i mvqii Zv KvhPug Pvj vtbvi Rb` j vBteix GKw Av`k`vb, Kvi Y GLvfb me eqtmi Rb` Ges mKj chPq covi Rb` eBcI cvl qv hvq| mvqii Zv KvhPug Rb` m0u` hw` Kgl _vK, j vBteix Ges wLbK`^`tj v covi bvi Rb` eBcImn KvK Pj vi Rb` vbl w`tZ cvti | eZtmvqvbtZ, mvqii Zv KvhPug M0Rtqut` i Rb` j vBteix mjevav c0vftbi Dfi tk` Mtg covi Ni `Zwi Kiv ntqt0|

3. mvqii Zvi wKqK t Zvt` i Ae`vi DbqB

mvqii Zv KvhPug mdj Zvi Rb` wKqKivB c0vb| wKs` hw` I Zvt` i tK wbcwgZ teZb t` qv ntq _vK, tmUv LpB mgvb`| Zvt` i PvKi xi w0qZv tbB| c0kqiyi mthvM LpB Kg Ges Zvt` i tK th me tckvMZ mnvqZv t` I qv nq, tmUv t_K Zviv Lp KgB j vfevb nq| AfbKi B wKqKZvi tKvb ceAwfAZv tbB| hw` mvqii Zvi wKqKt` i Ges Zvt` i c0kqKt` i Rb` tckvMZ DbqBtbi e`v AvSwi Kfvte bv Kiv nq, Zte mvqii mgvR Mto I Vvi ct_ AfbK evavi m0 nte| mvqii Zv bmxZgvj vi c0qtb G wel qUdi c0Z Aek`B RvZxq `0 t` qv c0qvRb| hw` m0ut` Kj vq Zvtj GUv Kiv nte Gi Kg ntj Pj te bv|

th me vtb c0kqBtbi e`v i tqt0 tm me vtb c0qB mvqii Zvi wKqKt` i RvZxq Awdwmqj fvlvq c0kqiy t` I qv nq wKs` Zvt` i KvrKtg`vbxq fvlvi e`envi t` Lv hvq| MYbv wKqiy c0kqiy wetkl fvte Kg Ges AchP| tenki fvM Dcvb0wbK wKqvi tKvmfign GK t_K `B mBvn chP-Ptj | Gme c0kqiy tKvb gj`vqb Kiv nq bv Ges mi Kvi x fvte Gi tKvb `xKwZ t` qvi e`v tbB| DMvUvtZ, D`vni Y`fj, mi Kvi x e`envi K mvqii Zv KvhPug wKqKex` Lp` f`tgqv`x ZEjeavtb Aí KtqKw` tbi c0kqiy cvq| eq` mvqii Zv wKqiyi wKqK c0kqKt` i c0kqiyi Aetnij Z| th me vtb G ai tbi KvhPug i tqt0 tm`tj v AZ`S-Avb0wbKfvte Kiv nq| Abkxj tbi c0Z tZgb gtbvthvM t` I qv nq bv| mvqii Zvi wKqKt` i Rb` Avb0wbK KvhPug GK t_K wZb ermi chP-Ptj | `wqiy AwdKv Ges j`vUv Avtgwi Kvi wKQz Astk Ges Gwkqvq (mte`i` n`ntqt0) `xKwZ t` I qvnm Gme

KvhPug c0Z0vbmgnv gva`tg A_ev DbqB wKqiy Ges` t` wKqiyi gva`tg t` I qv nq| mvqii Zv wKqKt` i tckv`wii Zj Movi KvtR Zvt` i Ae`vb AfbK tenk, wKs` mvqii Zv KvhPug K`Z epx` Kivi Rb` GuU GKw `xN`gqv`x KvR|

c0kqiy AvKI Pqx D`vteb wei vRgvb| tgvRw0K mvqii Zvi wKqKt` i Avb0wbK wKqiy K D`P`fi DbqZ Kivi Rb` mBq tM0v chP-wKqiyi mthvM c0vb Kti Ges cwi tktl mvqii Zv KvhPug Zvt` i tK cYRvj xb wKqK wntmte PvKi x c0vb Kti | ehwRtj, tKvb tKvb t0M0g eq` Ges hje wKqiy wetkl A` wKqiy Kti mb` c0vb Kti | tKvb tKvb c0kqiy KvhPug c0kqiyi cieZx`mgta Ae`vnZ mnvqZv c0vftbi e`v i tqt0| GB wi tcvU` Rb` IvUw KvhPug Rixc Kti t` Lv wMtqt0 th, GK ZZxqvstki I wKQz tenk KvhPug c0kqiy cieZx`mgta t` Lv nq th Zv KZUKzdj c0hntqt0|

mvqii Zvi wKqKt` i teZb Kg, PvKi xKvj xb w0qZvi Afve, c0kqiyi mthvM Kg Ges Ae`vnZ tckvMZ mnvqZvi mdj Zviv Lp KgB tctq _vK

mgM0wetk| eq` mvqii Zvq wKqKt` i PvKi xi Ae`v LpB Ki`b, wetkl Kti Avb0wbK wKqKt` i Zj bvq| Nb Nb Ae`v cwi eZPbi Rb` GuU NtU| KvhPug YMZ gvftbi I ci Gi cfve tek` Zi | wRwB/G`vKkb GBtWi Rixtc, thLvte mgM0wetk| mvZi wEw KvhPug K AšfP Kiv ntqt0, c0kv cvq th, mvqii Zv wKqKZvq hvi v w0hP Zvt` i AfaR m0vbx A_ev ÷vBt0U cvq, 25% cvq b`bZg RvZxq teZb Ges c0q 20% wKQB cvq bv| tenki fvM KvhPug B Zj bgj Kfvte c0wgK w`vj tqi wKqKt` i teZtbi GK PZL`Sk t_K AfaKi gta` teZb t` I qv nq| Rixtc DEi`vZviv mvqii Zvi wKqKt` i Rb` fvj teZb Ges c0kqiyi e`v Kivi K_v etj b| Zviv Avtiv tenk covi DcKiyi K_vl etj b|

4. bZb wLb chP t evavmgñi` xKwZ

`teZx`wLb Ges Z` I thvMvthvM chP eq`d` i 0viv Avb0wbK Ges Dcvb0wbK mvqii Zv wLbtbi mthvM Kti

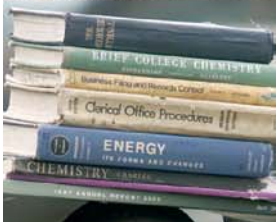
t`q| hw`l A`bK t`c`v`c`u` c`h`y`³ i m`h`v`m` j`v`f`
 AZ`š`-Amg| Pxb, fvi Z Ges t`g`w` t`Kv` ti`w`l`
 Ges t`Uwj` w`f`k`b` m`a`c`P`v`t`i` i` g`v`a`g` e`q`⁻ t`g`š`j` K`
 w`k`q`v`i` P`v`j`y`K`t`i`t`Q`| `v`b`x`q`f`v`t`e` `Z`i`x`K`Z`
 c`v`i` `u`w`i` K`f`v`t`e` m`v`p`q` t`i`w`l`i` w`b`t` `R`b`v` Ges`
 K`u`g`D`u`b`u` t`i`w`l`i` w`k`q`v`_x`G`es` K`v`h`p`u`g` P`v`j` K`t` `i`
 g`t`a` f`v`t`e`i` A`v` `v`b` c`d`v`t`b` m`n`v`q`Z`v` K`t`i` | w`e`t`k`l`
 K`t`i` e`v`c`K`f`v`t`e` w`e`w`q`B` A`_e`v` c`w`i` a`g`Y`k`x`j`
 m`a`c`d`v`t`q`i` t`h`g`b` h`v`h`v`e`i` t`j`v`K`t` `i` g`t`a` G`U`v` t`e`w`k`
 m`n`v`h` `K`t`i` | m`v`q`i` Z`v` w`k`q`v`t`Y`i` R`b` `w`q`Y`
 A`w`i`d`K`v` K`i`w`u`D`U`v`i` m`d`U`l` q`v`t`i` e` `e`n`v`i` K`i`t`Q`
 w`K`š` AZ`š`-K`g` m`v`q`i` Z`v`i` n`v`i` m`a`u`b`e` `v`t`b`i` t`e`j`v`q`
 G`Z` e`o` K`v`h`p`u`g` P`v`j`v`t`b`v` m`v`t`a` `i` A`Z`x`Z` | w`K`D`e`v`i`
 `Yo, si Puedo` K`v`h`p`u`g` m`v`q`i` Z`v` w`k`q`v`t`K` m`g`x`
 K`i`v`i` R`b` `t`i`w`l`i` Ges` w`f`w`l`i` e` `e`n`v`i` K`i`v`n`t`Q`
 h`v`j` `w`U`b` A`v`t`g`w`i` K`v`i` w`K`Q`y`t` `k` Ges` w`b`D`w`R`j` `v`t`U`l`
 M`h`Y` K`i`v`n`t`q`t`Q`|

m`v`q`i` Z`v` w`k`q`v`t`K`i` t`c`k`w`M`Z` D`b`q`t`b` `Z`š`f`v`t`e`
 K`v`h`p`u`g` P`v`j`v`t`b`v`i` P`v`B`t`Z`₂ `t`h`w`M`v`t`h`v`M` c`h`y`³
 (ICT) Ges `t` w`k`q`v`t`Y` e`v`a`v` `v`K`v` m`t`E`d` A`t`b`K`
 t`e`w`k` Z`v`r`q`w`Y`K` K`v`h`R`w`i` Z`v`i`t`q`t`Q`| h`w` `l` c`w`l`_e`x`i`
 A`w`a`K`i`v`k` g`v`b`f`l`i` K`v`t`Q` t`U`w`j` w`f`k`b` t`c`b`t`Q`w`b`₂ Z`_w`i`c`
 A`t`b`K` t` `t`k`i` w`e`k`v`j` t`k`t`Z`v`t` `i` K`v`t`Q` G`U`v`
 t`c`b`t`Q`t`Q`| m`v`q`i` Z`v`i` D`b`q`t`b`i` R`b` `P` `v`t`b`j` w`n`t`m`t`e`
 G`i` m`a`v`e`b`v` t`e`k` w`e`t`e`P`b`v`t`h`v`M`|

5. e`u` f`v`l`v`i` b`w`i`Z`g`v`j`v`i` D`b`q`b`

f`v`l`v` Ges` m`v`q`i` Z`v` e`v`L`v`Z`x`Z`f`v`t`e` m`a`u`K`h`y`³ | t`h`
 m`e` t` `k`j` q`Y`x`q`f`v`t`e` m`v`q`i` Z`v` P` `v`t`j` t`A`i` m`a`g`l`x`b`
 t`m` m`e` t` `t`k` e`u` f`v`l`v`i` t`q`t`Q`| t`K`v`b`&f`v`l`v`q`
 w`e` `v`j` q`_t`j`v` t`k`L`v`t`e` Ges` e`q`⁻ m`v`q`i` Z`v`i`
 K`v`h`p`u`g`_t`j`v` c`w`i` P`v`j` b`v` K`i`t`e`? m`e`v`i` R`b`
 m`v`q`i` Z`v`i` m`a`v`e`b`v`t`K`/D`b`q`b`t`K` Z`j`i`w`š`Z` K`i`v`i` R`b`
 w`K`f`v`t`e` e`u` f`v`l`v`t`K` D`f`q`t`q`t`B` m`g`š`q` K`i`v`h`v`q`?
 f`v`l`v`i` t`q`t`Q` w`m`x`i`š`-M`h`t`Y`i` m`g`q` A`e`k`B`
 i`v`R`%w`i`Z`K` Ges` D`c`R`v`Z`x`q` m`s`t`e` `b`k`x`j` Z`v`
 w`k`q`Y` w`e`A`v`t`b`i` K`v`h`R`w`i` Z`v`
 g`j` ` Ges` w`k`q`v`_x`P` `i`
 c`D` `m`g`n` B`Z` `w` `i` f`v`i`m`v`g` `i` q`v`v` K`i`t`Z` n`t`e`|

A`w`d`t`m`i` f`v`l`v` (f`v`l`v`m`g`n`) w`b`e`P`b` K`i`v`
 w`e` `v`j` t`q` Ges` e`q`⁻ w`k`L`b` K`v`h`p`u`t`g`i` R`b`
 f`v`l`v` w`b`e`P`b` K`i`v`



AZ`š`-m`st`e` `b`k`x`j` B`m`j`| t`K`v`b` f`v`l`v`i` t`g`š`j` K`
 `e`w`k`o` `m`g`n` w`k`q`v`_x`P`v` t`m` f`v`l`v` w`K`f`v`t`e` w`k`L`t`e`
 Z`v`i` l`c`t`i` c`f`v`e` t`d`t`j` | w`e`w`f`b`o`g`y` t`q`t`i`i`
 c`v`E`j`j` w`c` c`v`t`V`i` R`b` `w`e`w`f`b`e` `q`|Z`v`i` c`d`q`v`R`b`
 [D` `v`n`i`Y` `t`f`c`₂ e`Y`g`v`j`v` e`b`v`g` f`v`e`t`j` L`] | t`K`v`b`
 f`v`l`v`q` t`g`š`i`L`K` Ges` w`j` w`L`Z`i` f`c` t`K`v`b` w`b`w` `t`
 D`t`i`k` `m`v`a`t`b`i` R`b` `e`e`u`Z`n`t`Z` c`v`t`i` |
 D` `v`n`i`Y` `t`f`c` e`Z`g`v`b` ÷ `v`U`W`A`v`i`e`x` f`v`l`v` t`h`U`v`
 e`u` t` `t`k`B` Z`v`t` `i` R`v`Z`x`q` A`_e`v` A`w`d`i`m`q`v`j` f`v`l`v`
 w`n`t`m`t`e` e`e`u`Z`n`q`
 w`K`š`-t`g`š`i`L`K`f`v`t`e` A`v`i`e`x` f`v`l`v`
 w`f`b`o`w`f`b`e`f`v`t`e` e`j`v`n`q` Ges` t`m`U`v` D`c`t`i`v`³
 R`v`Z`x`q`/A`w`d`i`m`q`v`j` f`v`l`v` t`_t`K` w`f`b`e`i` K`g`| K`_v`
 e`j`v`i` Ges` w`j` w`L`Z` f`v`l`v`i` g`t`a` w`g`j` b`v`_v`K`t`j`
 w`k`q`v`_x`P` `i` R`b` `i`Z`i`g`m`v` m`w`o` K`i`t`Z` c`v`t`i` |

c`d`i` w`a`K` w`k`q`v`q` g`v`Z`f`v`l`v`i` e` `e`n`v`i` w`k`i`i`
 A`v`b`g`j` K` D`b`q`t`b`i` R`b` `B`w`Z`e`v`P`K` e`t`j`
 e`v`c`K`f`v`t`e` `x`K`Z` | g`v`Z`f`v`l`v`q` w`j` L`t`Z` l`
 c`o`t`Z` c`v`i`v` A`b` `v`b` `f`v`l`v` w`k`L`t`Z`l` m`n`v`q`Z`v`
 K`t`i` | f`v`l`v`i` w`e`w`f`b`e`Z`v` m`v`q`i` Z`v` A`R`f`b`i` R`b`
 e`v`a`v` `t`f`c` b`q` : c`v`c`p`v` w`b`D`w`M`b`t`Z`₂ t`h`L`v`t`b`
 800 f`v`l`v`q` K`_v` e`j`v`n`q`
 c`d`_w`g`K` w`e` `v`j` t`q`i` w`k`q`v`_x`P`v`
 Z`v`t` `i` g`v`Z`f`v`l`v`q` w`k`q`v` A`v`i`e`x`K`t`i`
 Ges` a`x`t`i` a`x`t`i` Z`v`i`v` B`s`t`i` R`x` t`k`t`L`|

e`q`⁻ K`v`h`p`u`g`m`g`t`n` `t` `k`x` f`v`l`v`i` e` `e`n`v`i`
 w`k`q`Y` w`e`A`v`b`m`a`š`Z`₂ h`v` K`u`g`D`u`b`u`t`Z` m`P`j` n`t`Z`
 Ges` m`v`g`w`i`R`K` D`b`q`b` l` i`v`R`%w`i`Z`K` e`³ `t`e`
 A`sk`M`h`t`Y` D`r`m`w`i`n`Z` K`t`i` |

h`v`t`n`v`K` `i` a`g`v`t` `v`b`x`q` f`v`l`v` w`k`L`b` g`v`a`g` w`n`t`m`t`e`
 e` `e`n`v`i` K`i`t`j` t`K`v`b` t` `t`k`i` m`v`g`w`i`R`K`
 A`_w`i`Z`K` Ges` i`v`R`%w`i`Z`K` t`c`b`t`v`c`t`u` e`v`c`K`
 A`sk`M`h`t`Y` e`v`a`v` w`n`t`m`t`e` K`v`R` K`t`i` | m`v`q`i` Z`v`i`
 t`q`t`Q` A`v`A`w`j` K` Ges/A`_e`v` R`v`Z`x`q` f`v`l`v`i`
 e` `e`n`v`t`i`i` R`b` `e`q`⁻ w`k`q`v`_x`P`v` c`d`q`k`B` `w`e`
 R`v`b`v`q`| M`Y`c`R`v`Z`š`g` Z`v`A`w`b`q`v`t`Z` m`v`q`i` Z`v`
 K`v`h`p`u`g`m`g`t`n` t`m`v`q`w`i`w`j` f`v`l`v` `v`b`x`q` f`v`l`v`m`g`n`
 t`_t`K` A`t`b`K` t`e`w`k` R`b`i`c`d`y` e`t`j` c`d`h`w`Y`Z`
 n`t`q`t`Q`| G`m`e` w`e`l`t`q`i` g`t`a` f`v`i`m`v`g` `i` q`v`v` K`i`v`
 G`Z` m`n`R` e`v`c`v`i` b`q`| e`u`f`v`l`v`i` G`K`x`f`Z`
 b`w`i`Z`g`v`j`v`i` g`L` `e`w`k`o` `m`g`n` t`h` w`e`l`q`_t`j`v`i`
 D`c`i` w`f`w`E` K`t`i` n`t`e` t`

- fvlv Ges mvgwRK fvlvi Ae`vi lci Mtel Yv, hvfZ _vKte th fvlvq Zviv K_v etj Zvi cōZ Ges Awidmqvj fvlvmgñi cōZ KugDwbWj tj vKRtbi gtbvfe wk|
- `vbxq m`cō vtqi mvf_ Avj vc Avtj vPbvq eq` Kvhfugmgñi wkLtb Ges cwj Pvj tb Kx Kx cōqvRb tm m`útkRbv|
- `vbxqfvte wj wLZ Ges Drcw` Z wkqY DcKiY|
- wZXq (Ges ZZxq) fvlvmgñi msthvM hv wkqY_xf i thvM`Zv Ges Ávb m`úwKZ|

fvlv wkqY`v vb AKvhRwii Zv thLvfb wkqY_xfv eStZ cti bi Ges weci xtZ eúfvlvq wkqYK cōkqYti Rb` Ges DcKiYi Dbqñi Rb` AvZwi³ LiP Aek`B wefepbvq AvbtZ nte|

6. mvñi Zvi cwi tek t wkLbtk jyj b Kiv/ Dbz Kiv

cwi evi, ciovconk, we`vj q, Kgqñi Ges KugDwbWjZ Qvcvi Añti gy`Z Ges `wMñ DcKiYmgñ cōZ`K e`w³tk mvñi ntZ Ges mvñi Zvi `ñZvtK `b`b KvtR jvMvñi e`vcñi Zv`i tk DrmwñZ Kti | wkqYvtñi ARB Ges mvñi Zvi `ñZvi Zj bvgj K Rixc cōZxqgvb nq th, mvñi Zvi m`úf`i cwi gvY Ges e`envi AZ`š-`i`ZcYq m`cōZ 35wU t`tki lci cwi Pwj Z GKwU Rixc t`Lv hvq th, mvñi Zvi lci emowfweK KvtRi m`ú PZ`kYx chS-covi ARñi BivZevPK m`úKñi tqtQ| wekwU gZ OECD t`kmgñ, AvSRñZK eq`wkLb Rixc t`Lv hvq th, Dēi`vZivi th cwi gvY eBCI Ges Leti i KvMR cto, cvej K jvBteñi xtZ hvq Ges tUwj wfkb t`tL Gmtei mvf_ Zv`i mvñi Zvi `ñZvi Zvrcheyem`úKñi tqtQ|

Mtel Yvq thLvfb `úo cōZxqgvb nq th, emofZ Ges we`vj tq mvñi Zvi AbKj cwi tek, cov Ges fvlvi `ñZv ARñi Zvrcheyefvte Ae`vb ivtL tmLvfb, b`bZg wj wLZ DcKiY Ges mvñi Zvi cwi tek Qrov A tkB wkqY_xeo nq| `ñY AvwKvb KbmUñtg wkqYi `YMZ gvb cixeqñi t`Lv wmtqtQ th Kgctñi 70% wkqY_xf i emofZ 10wU Kg eB i tqtQ| Pvi wU t`k e`ZxZ me t`tk, gvI 20% t`tk 40% we`vj tq jvBteñi x i tqtQ| l o tkYxi A tkB wkqY_xñi tcvUñti tQ th Zv`i

tkYxKñi tKvb eB tbB| GwKqv, j`wUj Avtgi Kv Ges AwidKvi cōZ`š-AAñi i KugDwbWj`j vtZ Leti i KvMR, eB Ges g`wMvñi mi eivn A tkB Kg|

eB cKvkbv, cñvi gva`g Ges Zt`i cōZ`Zv m`úwKZ bñZgvj v mvñi Zvi cwi tek tk cñveZ Kti Ges G wclq`j v wkqYZ mgvR MVñi mvf_ l Zt`cōZfvte RwoZ| A tkB t`k mvñi Zvi AMñZ mva tb Qvcvi Añti gy`Z DcKiY Ges cñvi gva`gmgñi m`úebvtK KvtR jvMvñi mvñi Zvq e`w³ i b`bZg `ñZv ARB Ges `vbxq fvlvq mvñi Zvi cñvñi i j`ñi tek wkQz t`k wetkl cKvkbvi e`e`v Kti tQ| Ab`vb`iv mvñi Zv Kvhfugmgñi mvf_ ti wU Ges tUwj wfkb tk KvtR jvMvñi Ges tkZvt`i `j`Zvi Kti, Zv`i lci meñak cñve tdjvi Rb` wetkl cñvi mgñi e`e`v Kti |

mvñi Zvi Rb` A`qob t eñxi Rb` gj`

wbgwAvtqi t`kmgñi gvbñi wkqYm`pñš-Kvhfug e`q Kivi `ñZv AZ`š-mñZ| eq`wkqYv Kvhfug Dbz/eñx Kivi Rb` cōgZ, th wclq`w cōqvRb Zv nj mgñšZ RvZxq A`qob tKñj | mvñi Zvi tñti A`eivi Aek`B eñx Kiñ nte Ges Aek`B Zv we`vj tq gvbñšZ wkqYi Rb` webtqvñi webtqv bq| be`mvñi t`i gta` Dīxcvñi mñi j`ñi DcKiYi Dbqñi Rb` eñEi mvñi Zvi cwi tek webtqvñi AZ`š-`i`ZcYq `vbxq m`ú `vbnñi i Kj vtKñj tei Kiñ nte, thb A t`p Kvi Y m`c` vtqi tKvb e`w³ mvñi Zv Kvhfug t`tk ev`bv cto| ZZxqZ, temi Kvi x kvL, `vZvtMvñ Ges AvSRñZK temi Kvi x m`vmgñi mvf_ mi Kvi Ges RvZxq temi Kvi x m`vmgñ Askx`wii Zj Mto Zj tZ cvñi |

hñK Ges eq`mvñi Zvi tñti hñ l wbfñthvM`Z` LpB Kg, cñvYw` t`tk t`Lv hvq th, temki fvm Dbqbkxj t`tk mgñMZfvte Ges AMñKvñi i tñti mvñi Zvi Rb` RvZxq l wkqYvtñi i Dfñ evñRñi B gvb AZ`š-wbgw chñqi | A tkB t`tkB mvñi Zv Kvhfugñi Rb` mgMñ RvZxq wkqYv evñRñi gvI 1% ivLv nq| mvgwMKfvte mi Kvi x mñvZvi cwi gvY wYq Kiv AZ`š-KóKi | Kvi Y GLvtZ A`ñi Kvi wefbaññi Kvi x m`v, Pñkñ`vZv Ges `vZv tMvñi gva`tg cwi Pwj Z ntq `vtK|

খনিগুগু`x A_গুগুবি Avtj vPbvi Rb` Aek`B gvbm`S
 mv`i Zv Kvh`gmg`ni c`ogK Li`Pi gvb` Umgn`K
 cwi gvc Ki`Z nte| Gi gta` th`_tj v A`f` nte tm`_tj v
 nj , c`oi w`K LiP, c`ok`Y, w`Lb DcKiY Dbq`b I g`Y,
 mv`i Zvq w`K`i teZb Ges Kvh`g Pj v`bvi LiPcwm`Z
 mv`c`ZK Ebw`i k`w mv`i Zv Kvh`g`i GKw b`g`v`q`b t` Lv
 w`M`q`Q th, Aw`d`Kvi mve-mv`v`i vb A`A`_tj Mto GKRb
 w`K`v`_x`P Rb` Li`Pi cwi gvY nj 47 BDGm Wj vi Ges
 Gw`k`q`Z 30 BDGm Wj vi Ges j`w`U`b Av`t`g`i Kv`Z Gi
 cwi gvY 61 BDGm Wj vi | Dc`i`v`³ A`A`_tj v`Z GKRb
 w`K`v`_x`h Kvh`g`i g`m`dj Zv`o AR`B Ki`i`Q, Mto Zvi Rb`
 Li`Pi cwi gvY w`Qj h`_v`_t`g 68 BDGm Wj vi , 32 BDGm
 Wj vi Ges 83 BDGm Wj vi | tm`b`M`v`_t`j , mv`i Zv Ges
 `w`i`⁸ w`bi mb Kvh`g`i, GKRb eq`_` w`K`v`_x`P Rb` GKK
 Li`Pi cwi gvY nj 50 BDGm Wj vi - hv e`v`c`K`f`v`te 1
 erm`i`i c`og`K w`K`v`i Li`Pi mg`Z`j` |

Zvrch`e`Y`f`v`te Rv`Z`x`g Kvh`gmg`ni c`h`v`i`Y`i Rb` b`w`Z
 w`b`a`f`i K`i` i gv`V ch`f`q`i w`P`I (baseline data) mn`K`v`i
 AM`h`i n`Z` nte| mv`i Zv w`K`v`i`K`i` i Rb` c`ok`Y Ges
 teZb nj c`a`v`b w`te`P` w`e`k`l | t`^`Q`v`K`v`v`t`g`i I ci fi mv
 Kiv t`K`v` `x`N`f`g`v`x mg`v`a`v`b b`q | w`R`w`m`B`/G`v`K`k`b GBW Gi
 Ri`x`c` mv`i Zv w`K`v`i`K`i` i mg`_`K`v`Ri Rb` K`g`c`f`q`
 c`og`K w`e`_`v`_t`g`i w`K`v`i`K`i` i teZ`b`i mg`Z`j` teZb
 t`_`I`q`v`i Rb` m`y`c`w`i`k` Kiv n`q | GB m`y`b`w`i`⁸ m`x`g`v`i` Lv
 mi Kvi`k` w`e`f`b`a`c`o`k`i`e` m`a`_`x`b` K`i`i` , Kvi`Y` B`i`Z`g`ta` c`og`K
 w`e`_`v`_t`g`i w`K`v`i`K`i` i f`v`j` teZb c`o`v`t`b`i Rb` mi Kvi P`v`t`c`i
 m`a`_`x`b` | GKw b`-`b`Z`g` c`ok`Y mg`t`q`i I c`o`q`v`Rb : GKB
 Ri`x`c` m`n`v`q`Z`v`K`v`i`x`i` i b`-`b`Z`g` t`P`S`i` w`_`t`b`i c`og`K c`ok`Y
 Ges w`b`q`i`g`Z` m`A`x`e`b`x` c`ok`Y t`_`I`q`v`i` m`y`c`w`i`k` K`i`i` | Gme
 LiP GKw eo w`e`b`t`q`v`M hv`i`a`g`v`i` mi Kvi enb Ki`te`bv,
 t`e`m`i` K`v`i`x` k`v`L`v` Ges `v`Z`v`t`M`v`o`x`l` enb Ki`te`| Z`Z`x`q` c`a`v`b
 LiP nj w`L`b` Dc`K`i`i`Y`i` D`b`q`b, hv w`K`v`i`w`e`A`v`t`b`i
 e`e`n`v`t`i`i` D`c`i` w`f`w`E` K`i`i` c`w`i`e`w`Z`Z` n`q | mi Kvi Ges
 Ab`v`b` D`t`j` L`t`h`v`M` e`w`³ e`M`w`e`b`v`g`t`j` A`_`e`v` K`g` g`t`j`
 c`w`i` K`i`m`g`n` , `v`b`x`q` I Rv`Z`x`q` f`v`l`v`q` i w`P`Z` e`B`C`I` Ges
 a`v`g`g`v`Y` j`v`B`t`e`f`i`x`i` m`y`e`a`v` c`o`v`t`b`i` K`Z`U`v` w`e`b`t`q`v`M` Ki`i`Z
 B`O`K` , tm` m`t`e`i` K`_`v`l` w`e`t`e`P`b`v`q` Av`b`v` c`o`q`v`Rb | Ab`v`b`
 w`e`l`t`q`i` g`t`a` i`t`q`i`Q` e`e`-`v`c`v`b` Ges Ab`m`e` LiPcwm`Z , tm`B
 m`v`t`_` c`w`i`e`x`Y` Ges g`j`_`v`q`b , hv mv`i Zv Kvh`gmg`ni
 AZ`S`-`w`e`i`j` |

c`og`K`f`v`te` W`v`K`v`i` mv`i` Zv` j`_`t`q`i` t`c`o`v`t`Z` n`t`j` , e`v`c`K`f`v`te
 K`v`R` AM`h`i`Z`v`i` Rb` th` e`v`o`w`Z` LiP` n`Z` c`v`t`i` GB` w`i`t`c`v`t`U`P`
 tm` w`e`l`q`w` A`S`f`P` Kiv` n`t`q`i`Q | G`U`v`Z` e`j`v` n`t`q`i`Q` th` 13
 ermi` a`t`i` 2015` ch`S`-550` w`g`w`j` q`t`b`i` I` t`e`w`k` g`v`b`f`i` Rb`
 [`w`Y` Ges` c`w`o`g` Av`w`d`K`v`q` c`o`q` A`t`a`R`] 400` N`b`U`v`i` GKw
 mv`i` Zv` Kvh`g` Pj` v`b`v`i` Rb` 26` w`e`w`j` q`b` BDGm` Wj` vi` Gi
 c`o`q`v`Rb | `w`Y` Ges` c`w`o`g` G`w`k`q`v`Z` A`_`w`Z`K` P`v`t`j` A`
 m`e`t`P`t`q` t`e`w`k` | Ac`i`w`_`t`K` Av`i`e` i`v`o`t`m`g`n` Av`b`p`w`b`K` LiP`m`g`n`
 m`t`e`P`P` | t`_`k`_`t`j` v`Z` b`w`Z`g`v`j` v`m`a`u`w`K`Z` w`e`Z`t`K`D`r`m`v`i`Z`
 Kivi` Rb` G` K`v`R`w` GKw` K`v`v`t`g`i` w`b`t`_`R`K` w`n`t`m`te` K`v`R`
 Ki`te` | th`L`v`t`b` t`c`o`v`t`Z` Av`b`v`q` Ab`g`v`b`l` w`e`f`b`a`n`t`e` |⁸
 m`w`g`Z` Z`_` Ges` t`g`S`w`j` K` w`e`l`q`w`e`w`j` m`a`u`t`K`A`t`b`K` Ab`g`v`b` Kiv`
 n`t`q`i`Q` tm`Rb` c`o`E` w`P`I` Ges` w`m`x`v`S`m`g`n` m`v`e`a`v`b`Z`v`i` m`v`t`_`
 w`e`t`e`P`b`v` Ki`i`Z` nte | Av`b`g`w`b`K` w`n`m`v`te` c`w`i` m`i` A`t`b`K` e`v`c`K`-
 c`i`e`Z`x`P` 10` ermi` mg`t`q`i` Rb` G`U`v` 10` w`e`w`j` q`b` t`_`t`K` 50`
 w`e`w`j` q`b` BDGm` Wj` v`t`i` i` g`t`a` | th`t`n`Z`i`G` K`v`R`i` w`n`m`v`e`l`U`
 2002` m`j` t`_`t`K` Kiv` n`t`q`i`Q` tm`Rb` D`f`q` t`_`k` Ges
 Av`S`R`w`Z`K` m`a`c`o`v`q`m`g`n`i` Rb` eo` w`d`w`i`w`-`A`b`y`n`v`t`i` erm`i`
 Av`t`i`v` K`g`c`f`q` 2.5` w`e`w`j` q`b` BDGm` Wj` v`t`i` i` c`o`q`v`Rb |

w`e`_`v`_t`g`i` h`e` Ges` eq`_` mv`i` Zv` Kvh`g` Ges` e`v`c`K` f`v`te`
 mv`i` Zvi` c`w`i` t`e`k` m`y`o`t`Z` t`e`w`k`i` f`v`M` m`i` K`v`t`i` i` Rb` c`o`q`v`Rb`
 M`t`e`l` Y`v`q` , A`_`f`q`b` , mv`i` Zvi` b`w`Z`g`v`j` v`i` c`h`v`i`Y` Ges` mg`S`q`
 m`v`a`t`b` Av`t`i`v` t`e`w`k` m`w`_`q` n`l` q`v` | w`R`w`m`B` Ges` G`v`K`k`b` GBW` th`
 m`K`j` g`v`b`_`U` w`b`a`f`i` Y` K`i`i`Q` , tm`_`t`j` v` mv`i` Zvi` w`e`Z`K`K`
 D`I`x`B` Ki`i`Z` c`v`t`i` | G`_`t`j` v`i` g`t`a` c`w`i` P`j` b` c`o`p`q`v`i` c`o`Z`
 g`t`b`v`t`h`v`M` , g`j`_`v`q`b` , c`ok`Y`K` , w`K`Y` w`e`A`v`b` , A`_`f`q`b`m`n` I`c`t`i`
 Av`t`j` w`P`Z` m`e` w`K`Q`B` A`S`f`P` | t`K`v`b` a`i`t`b`i` G`v`t`c`o`P` c`o`v` Kiv`
 n`t`q`i`Q` Zv` t`K`v`b` e`v`c`v`i` b`q | A`t`b`K` m`i` K`v`i` Z`v`t`i` t`_`t`k`i`
 j`_`t`q`i` t`c`o`v`t`b`v`i` Rb` th` D`P`v`i`k`v` t`c`v`l`Y` Ki`i`Q` , tm`_`t`j` v` c`i`Y`
 n`l` q`v`i` c`e`K`Z`h`j` i`v`R`%`w`Z`K` A`/`x`K`v`i` | Gi` t`c`o`v`t`Z` , G`U`v`
 w`b`f`P` Ki`te` c`h`y`³ M`Z` a`v`i`Y` f`l`g`Z`v` , ch`f`B` A`_`f`q`b` Ges`
 Av`S`R`w`Z`K` m`n`v`q`Z`v` hv` w`b`t`P` Av`t`j` v`P`b`v` Kiv` n`t`q`i`Q` |

2015 mv`i` j`_`t`q`i` g`t`a` 550 w`g`w`j` q`t`b`i` I` t`e`w`k` g`v`b`f`i` i` 400` N`b`U`v`i` mv`i` Zv` Kvh`g` mg`w`b`i` j`_`t`q`i` 26` w`e`w`j` q`b` BDGm` Wj` vi` Gi` c`o`q`v`Rb` |

8. 2005 m`j` i` 9` b`i`f`a`t` t`_`t`K` I` t`q`e`m`BU` EFA` t`M`w`e`j` g`v`b`U`i` s`w`i`t`c`v`t`U`P` GKw`
 c`o`v`e`S`-Dc`_`v`c`v`v`l` q`v` h`v`t`Q` , hv` t`_`t`K` W`v`K`v`i` mv`i` Zv` j`_`t`q`i` AR`f`b`i` Li`Pi` GKw`
 Av`b`g`w`b`K` w`n`m`e` t`_`k`m`g`n` w`b`t`R`i` i` c`o`q`v`Rb`v`m`v`t`i` %Z`w`i` Ki`i`Z` c`v`t`e` |

- উচ্চশিক্ষার মন্বহ "এম্বি সিটি"ও, উকস' উকশ্বিবিভি Ask Kগত
- তগশ্বি K উকশ্বি মন্বহ "এম্বি তচতত", উকস'এজিব চিইকিই উ, Y Kiv চিইবিRb
 - D"P গ্রা'িগক উকশ্বি GLbl তগশ্বি K উকশ্বি ত_ইK উ, b উচ্চশিক্ষার মন্বহ "সিটি"ও
 - মশ্বিইবি চিই `vZiMvix `vqmviv e`v Kti

cÂg Ask : AvšRwZK A½xKvi t KvR Kivi mgq

- `wi `Zg t` kmg me mgq উকশ্বি মন্বহ "সিটি" বি
- Pwin `v_vKv mEjil `শ্বিY Ges চিইগ গিকবি `vZiMvixi KivQ Kg , i "Zj:বি
- উকশ্বি LiP তগশ্বি Avk/mcY`bqigZ `xN'gqv`x fivel "r মন্বহ" mi KviইK মন্বিইবি KইZ সিটি
- `Zj tq Dt `VM MhY `p i vR%wZK মন্বিইবি বি উকস' m'ut` i `vbrst Lp axi nq
- উকশ্বি চিই³MZ মন্বহ "উকশ্বি মগিইZ Kiv হিগ ইবি I cti weZK`চিইবিRb

`শ্বিY AmdKivi KbyZ evmi gta` AbjoZ we`vj tqi KihEg tkfI ukivi tkYxKq (em) Z'VM KইtQ|



i t q t Q t m s t j v c o a v b c v q b v | t h m e g a A v t q i t k m g n Z j b v g j K f v t e c o u g K w e v j t q f w Z h n f v j m v g w R K m P K c o k B K t i w o c w q j K m n v h t m m e t t k t e i k h v q | b q u t k Z v t i m n v t h i 40% G i l c i A w i d K v i m v e m n v i v b A A t j c o v b K t i | A t t j q v , w b D w R j v U G e s R v c v b , c e G u i k q v G e s c w m i d K A A j t K c o a v b t q | j q Y i q f v t e , i a g v i b i l t q , m B R v i j v U G e s h j i v R w q Y G e s c w o g G u k q v i t k s t j v t Z 20% G i l t e i k m n v h t q | G m e t k R b m s L v i P v t c m e v i R b w k q v t q t i m e c q v e n r P v t j t A i m a x b | t l v j w v Z v t M v o x G m e A A t j w k q v t q t i 10% G i l K g m n v h c o v b K t i |

মণ্ডি Zv : Acic t s t c i Qvi GKw n w Z qvi

m e R b x b c o u g K w k q v i (U P E) R b t R v o t j v m g Q O v o v t e i k i f v M A v S R w Z K G t R w Y m g n i G t R U v t Z m v q i Z v t K A M o a K v i t l q v n q u b | A i m s L K w o c w q j v Z v t M v o x G e s D b a b e v s K Z v t i m n v h b w Z g v j v q m v q i Z v i R b m y b w t i d v t i Y t q | t e i k i f v M B m v q i Z v t K A b c o t s t c i Q v i G K w n w Z q v i w n t m t e a t i w b t q t Q | w i a t x K i t Y i R b m v q i Z v b R t i G t m t Q (t h g b B D t i v c x q v b K u g k b , b i l t q G e s w b D w R j v U n t Z) | t e i k i f v M G t R w Y m g n m v q i Z v i m y b w t i d v t i Y O v o v E F A - t K A b t g v b K t i t Q | h w l t K D t K D G U v t K f v j w e v j q w k q v i c o a v b j q w n m v t e t t L (D v n i Y t f c K v b W v , B D t i v c x q v b K u g k b G e s h j i v R) A e v t g s w j K w k q v i q Z v i t K w n t m t e t t L (D v n i Y t f c m B t W b G e s h j i v o) | D b a b c K i m g n i A M w Z i R b R v c v b m v q i Z v i l c i s i Z j c o v b K t i |

G B w e e w Z m g n w k f v t e Z n w e j c o v t b m n v q Z v K t i Z v c w i g v c K i v K u W b | e q c m v q i Z v K g f i P i R b m n v h m s m u s - Z _ O E C D - D A C v Z v t M v o x d a t a b a s e - G h j e l e q t i t g s w j K q Z v t k Y t Z (c a t e g o r y) i t q t Q | A t b K K g m s L K G t R w Y m g n i m v q i Z v q A c o v b m s m u s - Z _ i t q t Q | G e s h v t i G s t j v i t q t Q m v a v i Y Z Z v t i Z t i m w K Z v i t q t Q e t j a i v n q | m v q i Z v i l c i t R v o t j v f v t e b Z b A v S R w Z K g Z w e i b g t q i N U b v (c a s e) i t q t Q , h v t Z G t R w Y i b w Z g v j v m g n i G e s m i K v t i i m v t w o c w q j K G e s e u g l x A v t j v P b v q v b i t q t Q |

Zj bvgj Kfvte cö_uqK we`vj tq fWZ©
Zwj Kvmn hv`i fvj mvgwRK mPK
i t q t Q t m m e g a A v t q i t k m g n
A m v g A m K i w o c w q j K m n v h t l q v n q

মতে` m n v h e j x

h L b R v Z x q m i K v i m g n i c o a v b w q Z j w k q v q A _ q b K i v Z L b c w _ e x i w i Z g t k s t j v t Z b w Z g v j v q c o q v R b x q m s t i i g v a t g K v R K i v i R b A v k y m c Y x N g q v x m n v t h i i K v i | m e v i R b w k q v A R b i t q t i t m m e t t k t e Z b , c w c y K , w k q v D c K i Y G e s c o Z w t b i c k v m b K L i P w B Z w i R b c p : c p : L i t P i c o q v R b A _ P G m t e i R b A c h f B A _ q t q t Q , t m m e t t k G a i t b i m n v h A Z s - R i i x | w e v j t q w d g l K t d i g j w t Z m n v t h i R b c o E A _ m i K v i t K m g Q v b K i t Z c v t i - h v m e R b x b c o u g K w k q v A R b i (U P E) R b G K w s i Z p Y c t q c | G U v t g s w j K w k q v i R b A v i l m v g A m c Y e v t R t U i e i v i c o Z B K i t Z c v t i G e s h w 2015 m t b i g t a m e v i R b w k q v A R B K i t Z n q Z t e G i R b t h m K j w k q j w b t q v M K i v n t e , Z v t i t c k v M Z D b a b A _ q b K i t Z c v t i | w e Z K G B t h , t h m e t t k e v o w Z A _ q t h U v w k q v i A e v i D b a b N U v q b v t m m e t t k i m n v h e w i Z j K i v D w P Z | m n v t h i g v a t g w k q v i m s t i c o q v R b x q e e v M h t Y i A v t i v M V b g j K G v t c o P w b i o Z K i t Z n t e |

K v h R i n t Z n t j , m n v h t K A e k B f v j f v t e m g u s Z n t Z n t e , h v m z w Z c Y f v t e c e e Z x w i t c v U m g n e j v n t q t Q | 2005 m t b h L b 100 w j i l t e i k t k m n v t h i K v h R w i Z v i l c i c w i m t N v l Y v t K A b t g v b K t i t Q , Z L b G e v c v t i A v t i v B w Z e v P K c t q c t b l q v n t q t Q | m n v h t l q v i D c v q G e s G t K w b q s Y K i v i R b m n v h t K R v Z x q D b a b t K S k j m g n i m v t G K m w i t Z A v b v i G e s v Z v t M v o x t i K v R K t g m g s q m v a t b i R b G e s d j v d t j i R b t R v o t j v f v t e Z t j a i v i c o q v R b x q Z v i t q t Q | w k q v i t q t i A v t i v t e i k G e s D b a b m n v h c o v t b i R b F T I G i c o P o v i c o Z d j b N t U Z v i K v t R , h v t Z A s f j e i t q t Q D A C G i m t 1 / 2 G i N w o m n t h w M Z v

gġ K KvR | FTI `vZvMvóxi mgšq mvaþb „i“ZcY©
D`vniY |KS' GuV GLbl EFA Gi Rb` Dġ LthM' fġte
evowZ m=úť` i ms`vb KiťZ cvťi vb (e- 5.1) |

`vZvMvóx Zvť` i mrvnh`tk Avťiv Kvġġi Kivi Rb`
Ab`vb` G`vťcŏPi mvt_ cixġlv Pvj vť“Q: GwU GKwU bxi e
Askx`wii Zġ| Zġ bvgġ Kfvťe wkġlv i tġťġ eZġvťb G_ťj v
NťU hLb GKwU t`k Ab`vb` wŏcwġġK GťRwYi gva`ťg
A_ćŏlv Kġi | GuV mrvnh`i cŏlvqvġi tevSv j vNe Kġi
Ges GB bxi e Askx`wii tZġi Rb` Awđm KgPviť` i th
LiP tmUvi tKvb cŏlvRb nq bv | gġj vDwqťZ D`vniY
`ťfc, Zvť` i wkġlvġi cwi Kí bvi tġťġ mrvqZvi Rb`,
tb`vi j `ťŏi th mrvnh` tmUv ġġvťR`i AvšRŏZK
Dbqťbi Rb` th wefwM iťqťQ Zvť` i gva`ťg t` l qv nq |
KvbWv, dŏY, bi l tġ Ges mġťWb, AwđKvi mve mrvnivb
AĀťj i tek KťqKwU t`tk GKB aiťbi Askx`wii tZġi
m=ŏe`Zv LġR t` LťQ |

ġġZvq wewbťqvM

chġ³MZ mrvqZv nj mrvnh`i GKwU Acwivnh`Ask | hvi v
wkġlvťġťġ ms`vťi i e`e`vcbvq wťbťqvM Zvť` i Ávb l
`ġġZvťK kw³kvj x KiťZ GuV mrvqZv Kġi | wkġġK
cŏkġġY, cW`cġ`K Ges wkġġlvġg Dbqťbmn, w`vj q
e`e`vcbv Ges wkġġlvġi wťkK`ġKiťYi e`e`vťZl Guvi
cŏqvM Kiv hvq | ġw` l AwđKvb t` kmgġn wŏcwġġK
mrvnh`i Pvi fvťMi GKfvM aviY ġġgZvi Dbqťbi KvťR
e`eüZ nq, chġ³MZ mrvqZv Kvġġťgi wlv qwU GZUv
mj p bq |

mrvnh` thUv t` l qv nte Zv h_vġťg Ges mġsnZfvťe
t` qvi cŏZ ġbvtġwM w`ťZ nte, hvi ġta`_vKťe
chġ³MZ mrvnh` Ges mgšq mvaþ | wťkl Kġi RvZxq
chťq thLvťb wťkl tÁi `ġ w`vi envj _vťK |
mrv=cŏZK Mťel Yvmġn wť` R Kġi th chġ³MZ
mnhwMZvq thš_ dvtĒi DcKwii Zv iťqťQ A_P hvi
cŏqvM AZ`š-wei j | Zġ bvgġ Kfvťe mġm`vRwZ
i vŏmgġni ġta` Ávťbi wfvĒťZ Dbqťb Ges Ávťbi Av`vb
cŏvťbi Rb` wkŌZUvKv i vLťZ nte | wkġlvġi Rb` wkfvťe
fvj mġwšZ chġ³MZ mrvqZv cvl qv hvq Zvi l ci Avťiv
evj ŏ AvšRŏZK wZK`cŏlvRb |

e- 5.1: `Zġ tġ Dť`vM MŏY : `p mg_ŏ, Znweťj i cŏZkŏwZ Kg

2015 mťbi ġta` meRbx cŏ_wġK wkġlv mġwġi AMŏwZťK
ZġwšZ Kivi Rb` 2002 mťb cŏZwŏZ nq `Zġ tġ Dť`vM MŏY
(FTI), ġv Dbz Ges Dbqťbxj t` kmgġni ġta` mġŏ Kġi GKwU
`ewkġ Askx`wii Zġ| WwKvťi th cŏZÁv Kiv nťqvŏġ GuV Zvi
cŏZ mivmwi mvov | WwKvťi AġxKvi Kiv nťqvŏġ th, th me t`k
mevi Rb` wkġlv ARŏ KiťZ AġxKvive x m=úť` i Afvťe Zvť` i
tmB AġxKvi thb `wei bv nťq hvq | cvi `ŏwi K Revew`wZvi
l ci wfvĒ Kġi FTI cŏZwŏZ | GKwU wkġlv cwi Kí bvtK AwewZ
Kġi mġwšZ mrvqZv cŏlv Ges mgšq mvaþ fwe l tZ mrvqZv
evx Kivi Rb` `vZvť` i cŏZ Avn`vb Rvbtv nq | Askx`vi
t` kmgġ e`vcK Avťj vPbv, cvi `wkZvi gĒ` mPťKi cŏ kŏ Ges
Kvġġg cŏqvťMi tbZťZġi Abġxj tbi gva`ťg Dbz wkġlv Kvġġg
Dbqťbi Rb` m=ŏZ cŏlv Kġi | eZġvťb mKj wġŏAvťq
t` kmgġni Rb` FTI Dbťġ | 2005 mťbi gvSigwš mgťq
ġta`, 13wU t`k Zvť` i wkġlv cwi Kí bvi Abťgv` b j vť Kġi vŏġ
Ges FTI t`ťK mrvqZv cvwŏġ | 2005 mťb RwiZmsN mnmġ
cġġ, AwđKvi Rb` ġġvťR`i Kwġkb Ges wR-8 mťšġ tbi
tMťbMvj m KwġDwbK GB Dť`vťMi Rb` AbġwZ cŏlv Kġi |
wkġlvťġťġ w` kwU wŏcwġġK Ges eüġLx GťRwYmġn KvR KiťQ,
Zvť` i Rb` ġw` l gĒ` mgšqKvix cŏlvqv wntmťe FTI Gi Dġ vb,
Z_wic t` Lv hvq mrvnh`i cwi gvY ZvrchĒYfvťe evx cvqvŏ |
2003-2007 mťb FTI cŏlvqv m=ŏwKZ Znweťj i Rb` ŌqvU
`vZvťMvóx 292 wġwġ qb BDGm Wj vi t` qvi cŏZkŏwZ cŏlv
Kġi tŏġ | th me t`tk Lġ Kg `vZvťMvóx KvR Kġi tŏġ tm me t`tk
A_ŏťbi kb`Zv KgvtZ `ťťqgv`x mrvqZv cŏvťbi Rb` Znwej
Mvb Kiv nťqvŏġ | 2003-2005 mťb 98 wġwġ qb BDGm
Wj vťi i cŏZkŏwZi ġta` i agvġ 7.5 wġwġ qb BDGm Wj vi
cŏlv Kiv nq | wkġlv Dbqťb Kvġġg Znweťj i 6 wġwġ qb BDGm Wj vi
Gġb me t`tk AvKŏ Kġi, th me t`tk wkġlvġi tKvb cwi Kí bv
tbB | EFA-ťK A_ŏťbi AZwKZ NvUwZ cťťYi Rb` GB gvSwi
aiťbi A_ŏťbi mġve xZv iťqťQ |

cwi tġťġ

EFA j ġġ ARŏbi Rb` Avi gvġ `k ermi ewkġ | WwKvi
mťšġ tbi ci, wťkl Kġi `wi`Zg t` kmgġn meRbx
cŏ_wġK wkġlv Ges cŏ_wġK chťq tRĒvi mgZv ARŏbi
j tġġ | BwZevPK cwi eZŏ nťqťQ | tenki fwm t`tkB
wkġlvġi Rb` GNP Gi Ask wnmvťe mi Kvi x A_ŏťb evotŏ
Ges tġšġj K wkġlvġi mrvnh` evx cvť“Q, ġw` l Zv mġwMġK
mrvnh`i gvġ 2.6% |

GLb chS-mKj chfjq AvbpbwbK Ges DcvbpbwbK wkqvi Pwn`v cPbi | thfivte GB wi tcvfU`Dc`wicZ ntqtQ, ZvtZ mvqii ZvtK Aek`B mevi Rb` wkqvi tK`ite`fZ t`tK ivR%bwZK ctavb` cvl qv DvPZ | mvqii Zvq`qZv wbyfqi Rb` hw` mi vmi cwi gv`ci e`v Kiv nq, Zvntj mvqii Zvi`qZwenxb Ges mvqii Zvq tKvb`qZv tbB Gifc eq`f`i msL`v MZvbMwZKfvte c`B 771 ugvi qb t`tK Avtiv tenk nte | G aitbi Ae`v, Dbq`bi mKj w` Kmn gvbe AwaKvi tK Le`Kti |

RwzmsN mvqii Zv`ktK mvqii Zv wtkl Kti eq`c mvqii ZvtK mevi GtR`UvtZ ivLvi K_v ej v ntqtQ | GUV `i`i` ntZ hv`Q, wkS`meRbx ntZ GLbl A`tK`ti | m`c`ZKvtj A`tK t`k thgb ehwRj, ej wKbv dvtm, Bt`v`b`k`q, git`v, tgvRw`K, wKv`v`q, `i`q`Uv, tm`b`Mvj Ges tftbR`tj v- eq`c mvqii Zv epxi c`Z g`b`v`th`Mx ntqtQ | Gme t`tki mv`_`evsj`v`k, Pxb, Ges fvi`tZi bvg h`p` ntqtQ, hviv 1990 t`tK c`P`v`v` P`v`j` t`q` L`p` f`ij` dj` AR`B` Kti` t`Q |

GtR`Uvq AwaKvi m`u`K`v`R`%bwZK A`x`Kvi c`Z`K` b`v`m`i` t`K`i` R`x`e`g`v`b` Dbq`bi` c`Z` Avtj vKcvZ Kti` t`Q | mePvB`tZ m`j`e`a`v`e`w`A`Z` w`k`i, h`p`K` Ges` eq`f`i` Rb` wkqvi c`Z`U`U` chfjq mvqii Zvi m`b`w``B` b`w`Z`g`v`j` vi` c`Q`v`R`t`bi` K_v` w`tkl` `i`Z`m`n`K`v`t`i` ej`v` ntqtQ | M`w`Z`k`x`j` mvqii mgvR`w`e``w`i` g`v`a`t`g` G` aitbi` b`w`Z`g`v`j` v`m`g`n` Aek`B` at`i` ivL`te` hv` mgv`R`i` Rb`M`Y`t`K` mvqii Zvi` `q`Z`v` AR`B` Ges` me` mg`q` Gi` e`envi` Ki`t`Z` D`r`m`v`n` th`v`M`te` |

mvavi Yfvte wkqv evtRtUi gvT 1% RvZxq mvqii Zvi Rb` eivi Kiv nq | Wkvi mvqii Zvi j`q` AR`B` Ki`t`Z` ntj G Ask Aek`B evotZ nte |

2005 m`tb` t`R`U`vi` mg`Z`v` j`q` A`w`R`Z` n`q`ub` wkS`e`Z`g`v`t`b` th` A`M`W`Z` ntqtQ` t`m`U`vi` I`ci` w`f`w`E` Kti` AR`B` Ki`t`Z` nte` G` mg`q` G`t`m`t`Q` Ges` Gi` c`Z` I` m`K`j` EFA` j`t`q`i`i` c`Z` `p`Z`v`m`n`K`v`t`i` A`x`K`v`i` c`p`e`B` Ki`t`Z` nte, w`tkl` fvte` c`Q`e`k`w`a`K`v`t`i` i` m`f`h`M` [we` `v`j` t`q`i` w`d`m` g`l` K`d` K`ti`], `v`Y`M`Z`g`v`b` [Avi` I` wkq`i`t`K`i` Rb` f`ij` c`i`k`q`i`t`Y`i` e`e`v` K`ti`]

Ges wkLb cwi tek [wbivc` we` `vj` q, wkqv_x` i Rb` eB Gi e`e`v` Kti, we` `vj` t`q`i` `v` e`e`vi` D`t` `v`M` M`h`Y` K`ti` Ges` eq`c` wkqv_x` i` c`Q`v`R`b`v`j`v`t`i` eq`c` wkqv` K`v`h`p`g` M`h`Y` K`ti`] | w`k`i`t`i` wkqv`i` mv`_`e`v`v` g`vi` wkqv`i` `p` th`v`M`t`, Dbz` Ges` Dbq`b`k`x`j` t` k`m`g`f`n` eq`c` mvqii` Zvi` ctavb`t`K` Avtiv` p`fvte` Acwi`nv`h`K`ti` t`Z`v`t`j` |

A`x`K`v`i` m`u`Y`K`i`t`Z` ntj, t`g`w`j` K` wkqv`v`q`i`t` mi` K`v`ix` Z`n`w`ej` Aek`B` epx` Ki`t`Z` nte` Ges` w`tkl` fvte` mg`Z`vi` w`t`K` `w`i` t`i`t`L` m`u`t`i` Avtiv` m`j` g`e`B` Ki`t`Z` nte | m`v`a`v`i` Y`fvte` R`v`Z`x`q` wkqv` evtR`t`U` gvT` 1% mvqii` Zvi` Rb` eivi` Kiv` nq | hw` mi` K`v`i` m`g`n`t`K` mi` K`v`ix` b`w`Z`g`v`j` Ges` A`_`q`t`bi` `w`q`Z`i` m`w`K`fvte` cvj` b` Kti`t`Z` nq, mvqii` Zv` wkqv`K`i` t`ck`w`M`Z` Dbq`b` Ki`t`Z` nq, Ges` Zvt`i` t`e`Z`b` w`t`Z` nq, Zte` W`k`v`i` mvqii` Zvi` j`q` AR`B`i` Rb` G` Ask` Aek`B` epx` Ki`t`Z` nte |

`v`Z`v`t`M`v`o`x`t`K` Aek`B` Zvt`i` W`k`v`i`i` A`x`K`v`i`t`K` m`u`y`b` Ki`t`Z` nte | Z`n`w`ej`i` Ask` th`Uv` t`g`w`j` K` wkqv`v`q`i`t` hvq` t`m`Uv` Acwi`e`v`Z`Z`_`v`K`te` at`i` w`b`t`j` w`R`-8` m`t`p`sj` t`b` m`v`w`e`R` m`v`n`v`h`i` th` c`Z`k`v`i`Z` t`l` q`v` ntqtQ`j` t`m`Uv` hw` epx` cvq` Zv` ntj` t`g`w`j` K` wkqv`i` t`q`i`t` 2010` m`t`bi` g`t`a` ermti` Zvi` cwi` gvY` `v`o`v`q` gvT` 3.3` w`ej` qb` BDGm` Wj` vi` | eq`c` wkqv` I` ECCE` K`v`h`p`t`g`i` K_v` ev` w`t`j` I` i`ag`v`t` meR`bx` c`Q`_`w`g`K` wkqv` AR`B` Ges` t`R`E`vi` `e`l`g` `t`x`K`i`t`Y` ermti` Av`v`R`K`Z` c`Q`v`R`b`x`q` Li`P` 7` w`ej` qb` BDGm` Wj` vi` t`t`K` GUV` GLbl` A`t`b`K` Kg | 2015` m`t`bi` EFA` j`q` AR`B`i` Rb` Ges` Gi` A`x`K`v`i` m`g`n` c`i`t`Y`i` Rb`, Av`S`R`W`Z`K` m`u`c`Q`v`q`m`g`n`t`K` K`v`O`v`K`w`Q` Avb`t`Z` ntj` e`Z`g`v`t`b` th` m`v`n`h` c`Q`v`t`bi` c`Z`v`k`v` Kiv` ntqtQ, t`m`Uv`t`K` Gi` w`v`_`Y` Ki`t`Z` nte | w`R`-8` m`t`p`sj` t`bi` w`m`x`v`S`m`g`n` M`h`t`Y`i` c`ti` Ges` 2005` m`t`bi` t`m`t`p`t`i` i` R`w`Z`m`t`N`i` w`e`k`i` m`t`p`sj` t`bi` dj` v`d`t`j` i` w`f`w`E`t`Z` EFA`-i` Rb` GUV` Avtiv` Ri`ix` w`el`q` |

th` me` t`k` `i` "Zi` fvte` t`g`w`j` K` wkqv`i` P`v`t`j` t`Ai` m`u`y`_`x`b` t`m` me` t`t`k` GB` m`v`n`h` Aek`B` w`t`Z` nte` Ges` Dbz` mg`st`q`i` g`v`a`t`g` ev`e` cwi` e`Z`B` Avb`t`Z` nte | gvbl` hviv` `w`i` `a` m`x`g`vi` w`b`t`P` e`m`e`v`m` Kti, Zvt`i` msL`v`t`K` K`u`g`t`q` A`t`a`R` Ki`t`Z` ntj` Zvt`i` Rb` m`n`v`q`Z`v`t`K` cie`Z`x` k`t`K` `x`N`f`g`q`v` `x` A`x`K`v`t`i` i` g`v`a`t`g` Aek`B` epx` Ki`t`Z` nte` hv` e`w`e`M`Z`v`t`i` mgvR` Ges` RvZxq` R`x`e`t`b` wkqv` Ges` mvqii` Zvi` Acwi`nv`h`f`w`g`K`v`i` `x`k`w`Z` c`Q`v`b` Ki`t`e` |

